

DEPOSITION OF Amit Khanna

April 16, 2014

INFOGROUP, INC., et al. vs. DATABASEUSA.COM, LLC, et al.

1 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 2 FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA
 3 INFOGROUP, INC., infoUSA, Inc.,) Case No. 8:14cv49
 4 and infoUSA Marketing, Inc.,)
 5 Delaware corporations,)
 6 Plaintiffs,) DEPOSITION
 7 vs.)
 8 DATABASEUSA.COM LLC d/b/a)
 9 Database101.com, d/b/a InfoFree.com,)
 10 and d/b/a AtoZ Databases, a Nevada)
 11 limited liability company, VINOD)
 12 GUPTA, BLAKE VAN GILDER, JASON)
 13 DAILEY, MARK PULJAN, JON MCCORMICK,)
 14 and JOHN DOES 1-20,)
 15 Defendants.)

16 VOLUME I
 17 DEPOSITION OF AMIT KHANNA

18 DEPOSITION OF AMIT KHANNA, taken before Tammy J.
 19 Hetherington, a General Notary Public within and for the
 20 State of Nebraska; beginning at 9:55 a.m., on Wednesday,
 21 April 16, 2014, at 1850 Farnam Street, Omaha, Nebraska, to be
 22 read in evidence on behalf of the defendants, pursuant to the
 23 Nebraska Rules of Discovery and the within stipulations.

24
 25 TAMMY J. HETHERINGTON, RPR
 Registered Professional Reporter
 Matheson-Taulborg Court Reporters
 7602 Pacific Street, Suite 21101
 Omaha, Nebraska 68114
 402-397-9669

26 **COPY**

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1	2	4
	<u>APPEARANCES.</u>	
2	For the Plaintiffs: Mr. Douglas W. Peters Attorney at Law 1850 Farnam Street Omaha, Nebraska 68102	1 (Exhibit No. 1 marked for identification.)
3		2 <u>AMIT KHANNA,</u>
4		3 having been first duly sworn,
5		4 testified as follows:
6		5 <u>DIRECT EXAMINATION</u>
7	For the Defendants: Mr. Mark C. Laughlin Mr. Patrick S. Cooper Attorneys at Law 500 Energy Plaza 409 South 17th Street Omaha, Nebraska 68102-2663	6 <u>BY MR. LAUGHLIN:</u>
8	Also Present: Mr. Vinod Gupta Mr. Fred Vakili	7 Q. Can you state your name.
9		8 A. Amit Khanna.
10		9 Q. Spell your last name, please.
11		10 A. K-H-A-N-N-A.
12		11 Q. Mr. Khanna, as you know, my name is Mark Laughlin, and
13		12 I represent the defendants in litigation filed by
14		13 Infogroup, Inc., and others. You have filed a
15		14 Declaration in this case, correct?
16		15 A. That's correct.
17		16 Q. Handing you what the court reporter has marked as
18		17 Exhibit 1, is that a true and accurate copy of the
19		18 Declaration that you filed in this case?
20		19 A. (Witness reviewing Exhibit 1.)
21		20 MR. PETERS: Mark, while he's reviewing,
22		21 maybe it's an appropriate time for us to put our
23		22 comments on the record. For the record, I want to note
24		23 that a Protective Order has been entered, or agreed to,
25		24 between the parties, and executed by the parties, and
		25 the Protective Order cuts out various levels of

1 protection for documents and deposition testimony,
 2 including confidential, highly confidential, and highly
 3 confidential, attorneys' eyes only.

4 Counsel have discussed subject areas that may be
 5 considered by the plaintiff to be highly confidential,
 6 attorneys' eyes only, and that may come up during the
 7 course of this deposition, and in the course of
 8 discussion of certain documents that have been produced
 9 by the plaintiffs.

10 There are two representatives of defendants in the
 11 room today, Mr. Gupta and Mr. Vakili. Counsel have
 12 discussed the need for these individuals to exit the
 13 deposition room when lines of questioning that are
 14 likely to implicate attorneys'-eyes-only information
 15 are begun.

16 For the convenience of Mr. Gupta and Mr. Vakili,
 17 the attorneys have discussed and will take best efforts
 18 to group and organize the deposition in such a way as
 19 to minimize the inconvenience to them.

20 A. Mr. Laughlin, yes, it looks, pretty much, like the
 21 Declaration that I signed.

22 Q. Thank you.

23 MR. LAUGHLIN: And I also would like to
 24 put on the record, and then pursuant to a discussion of
 counsel, we were provided certain documents this

1 A. So my role at Infogroup is to, really, oversee all our
 2 sales and product services that we sell to small- and
 3 medium-size businesses. A lot of our products are
 4 marketing, sales and credit relation, information-based
 5 products.

6 Q. Tell me what documents you reviewed in preparation for
 7 your deposition here today.

8 A. Can you specify a time frame?

9 Q. At any time.

10 A. My deposition? Primarily, this document itself
 11 (indicating).

12 Q. Exhibit 1?

13 A. Yeah, Exhibit 1, thank you, and one — a few of the
 14 pages on the documents marked attorneys' eyes only.

15 Q. And without disclosing any sensitive information
 16 contained therein, are you able to tell me, generally,
 17 what of the attorneys'-eyes-only documents you reviewed
 18 by type?

19 A. Specifically, the seed information that's provided to
 20 you, because I had prior review of that; I knew of
 21 that.

22 Q. So other than the information that was provided to us
 23 this morning related to seed information, and your
 24 Declaration, were there any other documents that you
 25 reviewed, at any time, in preparation for your

1 morning, all of which were marked for attorneys' eyes
 2 only, not all. There's some spreadsheets and otherwise
 3 that have yet to be provided, and so I think we
 4 discussed holding open this deposition, as needed, for
 5 any potential follow-up and, also, issues as to what is
 6 highly confidential and things of that nature; is that
 7 fair?

8 MR. PETERS: That's accurate. Yeah,
 9 that's fair.

10 MR. LAUGHLIN: Okay.

11 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Mr. Khanna, I'm here today to ask
 12 you a series of questions concerning your Declaration.
 13 If at any time you don't understand my questions, if
 14 you'll ask me to rephrase, I will do so, okay?

15 A. Yeah, absolutely.

16 Q. And if you don't ask me to rephrase, I'm going to
 17 assume that you understood my question and answered to
 18 the best of your ability; fair?

19 A. Fair enough.

20 Q. If you need a break at any time, let me know.

21 A. Will do. Thank you.

22 Q. You are president of the Small and Medium Business at
 23 Infogroup, Inc. currently; is that true?

24 A. That's correct.

25 Q. And, generally, describe your job duties as such.

1 deposition here today?

2 A. Not specifically in relation to the Declaration.

3 Q. Generally?

4 A. Generally? No, it's really these documents.

5 Q. And, then, in your Declaration, when you made it, you
 6 said that — and I'll direct you to paragraph one, you
 7 say that you have confirmed, through your review of
 8 business records kept in the ordinary course of
 9 business, and through discussions with appropriate
 10 personnel, the facts of this Declaration: do you see
 11 that?

12 A. So the last sentence in that first paragraph?

13 Q. Correct.

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Tell me all of the business records that you reviewed
 16 that you reference in paragraph 1.

17 A. Most of the exhibits.

18 Q. Are you telling me that portions of the exhibits,
 19 that's all the documents that you reviewed and that
 20 you're referencing in paragraph one of your
 21 Declaration? I just want to make sure I understand
 22 your answer.

23 A. Sure. And, obviously, the business records kept in
 24 ordinary course of business, you know, things that
 25 cross my desk every day.

1 Q. Well, and that's exactly what I'm asking. I mean,
 2 basically, what you're saying here is, hey, in order to
 3 be able to make all these statements in my Declaration,
 4 I've reviewed some documents, and I talked to some
 5 people. And what I'm trying to get at is I want a
 6 complete list of all the business records that you
 7 reviewed that you're referencing in paragraph one.
 8 A. So that — I mean, specifically, it's the exhibits that
 9 are part of this document, but it's, generally, my
 10 knowledge of the business, but, specifically, in coming
 11 up with the Declaration, it was the exhibits.
 12 Q. Okay. And then you also had discussions with
 13 appropriate personnel to verify some of the facts in
 14 this Declaration, correct?
 15 A. That is correct.
 16 Q. Tell me all of the personnel that you had discussions
 17 with that you reference in paragraph one.
 18 A. It would have been — if I can go through the exhibits,
 19 I can probably do it. So, obviously, the trademarks
 20 was with our counsel; Exhibit K was something I
 21 reviewed myself; same thing with Exhibit L; goes for
 22 Exhibit N as well; same thing for press release on
 23 Exhibit O; same thing for Exhibit P; same thing for
 24 Exhibit Q; for Exhibit R was my VP of sales that had
 forwarded me this E-mail; and Exhibit S is from

1 counsel.
 2 Q. Did I understand your answer that the appropriate
 3 personnel that you reference in paragraph one is your
 4 counsel and your VP of sales?
 5 A. That's correct.
 6 Q. And is your VP of sales Pam Quick?
 7 A. No.
 8 Q. Okay. Who is that?
 9 A. It's John Copenhaver.
 10 Q. Last name?
 11 A. Copenhaver.
 12 Q. Copenhaver?
 13 A. Yes.
 14 Q. And describe for me the conversations you had with John
 15 Copenhaver as it relates to Exhibit R or your
 16 Declaration.
 17 A. And my conversation with John Copenhaver was when I
 18 received the E-mail, the said E-mail. My conversation
 19 wasn't related to coming up with the Declaration, it
 20 was just becoming apprised of the fact of what had
 21 transpired.
 22 Q. Okay. When did you receive — when you say "the
 23 E-mail", you're talking about Exhibit R?
 24 A. That's correct.
 25 Q. When was that sent to you?

1 A. I don't remember the date off the top of my head.
 2 Q. Within the last couple of months?
 3 A. Probably longer than that.
 4 Q. Within the last year?
 5 A. Yes.
 6 Q. I mean, obviously, the E-mail — let me ask you this:
 7 Are we talking one month after these E-mails,
 8 six months after these E-mails, in March of 2013?
 9 A. I don't recall. Yeah, I don't really recall. It would
 10 have happened fairly close to the date of the E-mail.
 11 Q. In other words, you would have gotten it separate and
 12 apart from the litigation; you would have gotten it as
 13 part of your job?
 14 A. That's correct.
 15 Q. And I want to go back, I just want to make sure I
 16 understand. You talk about discussions with
 17 appropriate personnel in number one. How many
 18 discussions did you have with Mr. Copenhaver that
 19 you're referring to in Exhibit 1?
 20 A. And the Exhibit 1, I think, really, talks about coming
 21 up with this Declaration. I really didn't have that
 22 many discussions with Copenhaver regarding the
 23 Declaration.
 24 Q. Fair enough. So would it be accurate, then, to say
 25 that when you talk about discussions with appropriate

1 personnel in Exhibit 1, you're referring only to your
 2 counsel?
 3 A. Yeah, for the Declaration, that's correct.
 4 Q. Okay, fair enough. And in terms of you say you had
 5 conversations with your counsel regarding the
 6 trademarks, how long did those conversations take?
 7 A. Not very long.
 8 Q. Five minutes?
 9 A. Probably, there was some confusion in terms of the
 10 different trademarks that were filed at different
 11 times, so there was probably — you know, some of it
 12 might have been via E-mail, so five minutes would be
 13 fairly close, I mean, depending upon how you look at
 14 typing an E-mail.
 15 Q. Are you, yourself, contending that Database
 16 misappropriated or stole Infogroup's — some of
 17 Infogroup's trade secrets?
 18 MR. PETERS: Objection, asks for a legal
 19 conclusion.
 20 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Go ahead.
 21 A. Can you rephrase the question? I'm not sure I
 22 understand it.
 23 Q. Yeah. Are you, personally, yourself, alleging that
 24 Database took, illegally, or stole Infogroup's
 25 databases?

	13		15
1	MR. PETERS: Same objection.	1	Q. As you sit here today, are you aware of any other seed
2	A. So let me paraphrase the question so I understand it	2	name other than KN, Inc. — let me start over. As you
3	correctly. Is your question saying that do I,	3	sit here today, are you aware of any Infogroup seed
4	personally, think DatabaseUSA took Infogroup's data?	4	name, other than KN, Inc., that is in one of the
5	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Yes.	5	databases of Database, LLC?
6	A. Is that the question?	6	MR. PETERS: I'm going to step in.
7	Q. Yes.	7	MR. LAUGHLIN: I'm not asking him to —
8	A. I guess that's what we're here to find out.	8	MR. PETERS: I know, I'm making clear
9	Q. But can you answer my question?	9	this is a yes-or-no question.
10	A. I don't know.	10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Okay. Does anyone at Infogroup, to your knowledge,	11	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) In order to quicken this up, just so
12	contend that Database took, illegally, or stole	12	we've got a record, Infogroup has its consumer
13	Infogroup's database, or part thereof?	13	database, which you say, in paragraph two, has 210
14	A. I cannot speculate to other people, what they think.	14	million consumers, correct?
15	Q. Are we talking about the consumer and business database	15	A. That's correct.
16	in your Declaration, in terms of what may or may not	16	Q. Then it has a business database which has 17 million
17	have been taken, or are we just talking about the	17	businesses?
18	business database?	18	A. That's correct.
19	A. I think the specific exhibit is related to the business	19	Q. And is that true as of today, approximately, 17 million
20	database.	20	businesses that Infogroup has in its database?
21	Q. In other words, did you just say that the — there's a	21	A. That's correct.
22	question in your mind as to whether Database took	22	Q. Are there any businesses that Infogroup -- and when I
23	Infogroup's data, and did you just say that we're not	23	say "Infogroup", "InfoUSA", I'm going to use those --
24	talking about the consumer database in this litigation,	24	"InfoUSA Marketing" -- I'm going to use those names
	we're only talking about the business database?	25	interchangeably; is that okay with you?
	14		16
1	MR. PETERS: Objection, it's compound,	1	A. That's fine.
2	and it misstates former testimony.	2	Q. Do you understand what I mean?
3	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Is that accurate?	3	A. Yeah.
4	A. I guess I don't know what DatabaseUSA has or has not.	4	Q. Does Infogroup have any business information other than
5	What we do know is our seed showed up in the business	5	the 17 million business names in its business database
6	database for DatabaseUSA, and those are the facts we	6	that you reference in paragraph two?
7	know.	7	A. Can you clarify the question?
8	Q. Let me ask it this way: Do you, or anyone at	8	Q. Yeah. You've got 17 million businesses in the business
9	Infogroup, to your knowledge, have any information that	9	database.
10	would suggest that there were seed names in the	10	A. That's correct.
11	consumer database that showed up in one of Database,	11	Q. Do you have any businesses -- does Infogroup have any
12	LLC's databases?	12	businesses that aren't in the business database?
13	A. I can't, obviously, speculate to others. I,	13	A. We will have records outside of the 17 million
14	personally, don't know.	14	businesses, that is correct.
15	Q. In other words, the only seed names that you know of	15	Q. Tell me, briefly, about those.
16	that showed -- that Infogroup alleges Database has are	16	A. There could be a number of records. There could be
17	from the business database, and there are none from the	17	businesses that have gone out of business that we,
18	consumer base -- consumer database; is that accurate?	18	through our compilation process over time, have known
19	A. So in my Declaration, the seed is from the business	19	that they are out of business records.
20	database, that is correct.	20	Q. Right.
21	Q. All seeds that you reference?	21	A. There could be records that we know are businesses, but
22	A. There is only one seed referenced in the Declaration,	22	we haven't been able to verify them, so there will be
23	which is from the business database.	23	categories of business records that are kind of work in
24	Q. As you -- and that's KN, Inc.?	24	progress.
25	A. That's correct.	25	Q. How many business records, total, are there that

17	19
1 Infogroup has, when you put all of those together?	1 A. I don't know. The question is too broad.
2 A. I'm not sure of that number.	2 Q. How so?
3 Q. Tell me all of the sources that Infogroup uses to	3 A. You have a lot of fields. You got to go, really, field
4 compile its business database.	4 by field and then think about, would that information
5 MR. PETERS: This is going to be an area	5 be available publicly.
6 that we'd like to table for an attorneys'-eyes-only	6 Q. How about if I said business name, business address,
7 discussion.	7 business phone number, executives; is all of the
8 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Mr. Khanna, is database compilation	8 information in those fields in the Infogroup business
9 part of your job duties?	9 database publicly available, as I've defined it?
10 A. No, it isn't.	10 A. And the definition is very broad and vague. Would you
11 Q. Who is in charge of that?	11 consider knowing who the owner of a business is public
12 A. Matt Graves.	12 information? I don't know. It depends on your broad
13 Q. Is it true that all of the information contained in	13 definition of public information, so that's why the
14 Infogroup's business database is publicly-available	14 question back to you.
15 information?	15 Q. And I've defined it as information you can find on the
16 A. Can you repeat the question?	16 Internet, in part.
17 MR. LAUGHLIN: Can you read it back,	17 A. And the answer is, probably, no.
18 Tammy?	18 Q. Why?
19 (The requested portion of the testimony	19 A. I don't know where to find a business owner for every
20 was read back by the court reporter.)	20 business on the Internet.
21 A. That's false. And, maybe, define "publicly available".	21 Q. In paragraph three, you say: Infogroup collects data
22 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Well, how would you define it?	22 directly from a multitude of original public and
23 A. I wouldn't, it's your question.	23 propriety sources; do you see that?
24 Q. Information that I can find out on the Internet,	24 A. That's correct.
25 information that I can go to government sources and	25 Q. What proprietary sources are you referring to?
18	20
1 get, information that anyone could go and find.	1 MR. PETERS: This is going to be an
2 A. That's false.	2 attorneys'-eyes-only discussion.
3 Q. What information contained in the Infogroup database is	3 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) What public sources are you
4 not publicly available, as I've just defined it?	4 referencing in paragraph three of your Declaration?
5 A. That's a pretty broad question. I mean, there are	5 A. So sources such as the phone books, the Secretary of
6 sales models that we have, credit scores that we have,	6 State filings; those are the two I can recall off the
7 that's not necessarily publicly-available information.	7 top of my head.
8 Q. Number of employees, revenue, are these what you're	8 Q. I'm on Page 2 of your Declaration. Then, do you see
9 referring to?	9 where you say: When information has been verified by
10 A. Yes.	10 an Infogroup employee as being accurate and current,
11 Q. There are certain numbers that you take in information,	11 that information will be designated as verified in
12 and then Infogroup itself models out or things like	12 Infogroup's data listings provided to customers?
13 that, right?	13 A. That's correct.
14 A. Uh-huh.	14 Q. Tell me the process that Infogroup goes through to
15 Q. Yes?	15 verify the information as you reference in paragraph
16 A. That's correct.	16 three of your Declaration.
17 Q. And I want to put those numbers aside that you're	17 A. So we have different ways of verification: One is when
18 modeling.	18 somebody enters that information into our system, we
19 A. Okay.	19 verify to the source it came from to make sure it's
20 Q. Other than data or numbers that Infogroup itself	20 transcribed accurately. Once it's in the system, we'll
21 models, such as number of employees or revenue, or	21 go through a multitude of other verification processes,
22 things of that nature, is the remainder -- is all the	22 including calling that business, to make sure that we
23 rest of the information contained in the Infogroup	23 can verify that information is accurate.
24 business database publicly available, as I defined it	24 Q. When you say you go through a multitude of other
25 earlier?	25 processes as part of Infogroup's verification, tell me

	21		23
1	all of those.	1	businesses, two was the phone books, and I wrote down
2	A. I wouldn't be the best person to answer the details of	2	three, verify sources of where the information came
3	that.	3	from.
4	Q. When you say that Infogroup goes through a multitude of	4	A. The information that's keyed into our system, that you
5	processes to verify its data, you mentioned one,	5	validate it to the source it came from, in the sense
6	calling the businesses. I'd like you to list --	6	that whatever source provided that's in the example,
7	A. That's correct.	7	the phone book would be a source, so you validate
8	Q. -- all, as you sit here today, that you are aware of,	8	what's keyed into the system is what the source has, to
9	that Infogroup does to verify its data, as you	9	avoid any kind of typos or mis-keying of information.
10	reference in paragraph three of your Declaration.	10	Q. So do I understand, generally, what you're telling me
11	A. So the phone books would be one; calling those	11	is Infogroup gets information from the Secretary of
12	businesses would be two; verifying, through the source,	12	State and from phone books, correct?
13	where the information came from would be three. I	13	A. That's correct.
14	think those are the three I can think of.	14	Q. And in terms of what it verifies, the way it verifies
15	Q. When you say number two is phone books, tell me what	15	is it does, what I have is two things, in my head, to
16	you mean.	16	kind of summarize: One is it goes back to the phone
17	A. So taking the printed phone books that you get, the	17	books or the Secretary of State and verifies that, hey,
18	Yellow Pages, key information off of that.	18	we entered the information accurately; and then number
19	Q. When you do your calling, where does Infogroup -- does	19	two, Infogroup makes telephone calls to verify that the
20	Infogroup use publicly-available phone connect data?	20	business is open, phone number is accurate, et cetera?
21	A. Can you repeat the question?	21	A. That's correct.
22	Q. Sure. Tell me how -- let's start with the -- I'm going	22	Q. Is there anything else, that you're aware of, that
23	back to your first one, calling businesses.	23	Infogroup does to verify the accuracy of the data, as
24	A. That's correct.	24	you reference in paragraph three, other than that?
25	Q. Where does it get the phone numbers to call? Where	25	A. There are, you know, proprietary internal processes
	22		24
1	does Infogroup get the phone numbers to call as part of	1	that we have that will work on that data to validate,
2	its verification process?	2	you know, to identify erroneous information.
3	MR. PETERS: If you know the answer.	3	Q. How accurate is Infogroup's databases?
4	A. I don't know all the places we get the information	4	A. That's a pretty open-ended question. Pretty.
5	from. A few of them are, like I had mentioned, the	5	Q. Well, for example, if you took the example, 17 million
6	Yellow Pages, Secretary of State filings.	6	names that are currently in Infogroup's business
7	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) As you sit here today, are you aware	7	database, can you give me an estimate as to how many of
8	of any nonpublic sources that Infogroup uses to get	8	those entries you, personally, believe are accurate and
9	phone numbers to call as part of its verification	9	current, as you use those terms in paragraph three of
10	process?	10	your Declaration?
11	A. Yes.	11	A. I think the question depends on what do you mean by
12	Q. Tell me about those.	12	"accurate and current"?
13	MR. PETERS: To the extent that's	13	Q. Okay. Well, let's go back to your -- you are on
14	proprietary information, that's going to be something	14	paragraph three of your Declaration that you have in
15	we want to table.	15	front of you, correct?
16	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Let's go to the third point, you	16	A. Uh-huh, yes.
17	said, was you verify sources of where the information	17	Q. Tell me what you mean when you use those terms in your
18	came from. Tell me what you mean by that.	18	Declaration, "accurate and current". What definition
19	A. So if we get the phone books, somebody transcribes them	19	were you using?
20	and keys them into the system; we will validate that	20	A. So at the time of compilation, we validate that the
21	what is in our system matched the original source,	21	information is current, accurate.
22	which was the phone book.	22	Q. So you're qualifying these terms in terms of the timing
23	Q. So when you talked about -- and I wrote down there's	23	of when it's done?
24	three ways that you are aware of that Infogroup	24	A. And if you're referring, specifically, to Infogroup
25	verifies its information: One was it calls the		then uses proprietary analytical systems and tools to

<p>1 accurately and comprehensively categorize millions of 2 consumers and businesses into compilations of data, 3 namely, its consumer and business databases; is that 4 the sentence you're referring to, or is it the next 5 one?</p> <p>6 Q. When information has been verified by an Infogroup 7 employee as being accurate and current, that's what I'm 8 referring to.</p> <p>9 A. Okay.</p> <p>10 Q. And my question is: Give me a definition of the words 11 "accurate" and "current", as you're using them there.</p> <p>12 A. So my definition of that would be that we have 13 validated parts of that information to be true.</p> <p>14 Q. Which parts?</p> <p>15 A. At one -- I'm not the best person to speak to the 16 details of when a record is deemed -- or the nuances of 17 when its verified versus not verified.</p>	<p>25 understanding is we validate each field on the phone call. So on the phone call, we will try and validate, were we able to verify the name of the business and some of the other key fields?</p> <p>5 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Which would be what?</p> <p>6 A. Name, address, phone number, obviously, type of business, and based on the input received, we will deem it to be verified.</p> <p>9 Q. What percent of the phone calls that are made by 10 Infogroup as part of this verification process are not 11 answered?</p> <p>12 A. I don't know that number off the top of my head.</p> <p>13 Q. Can you give me an estimate?</p> <p>14 A. No.</p> <p>15 Q. In other words, you can't tell me whether that's 16 5 percent, 25 percent, 70 percent?</p> <p>17 A. And your specific question is, how many of those are 18 not answered?</p> <p>19 Q. Correct.</p> <p>20 A. I don't know that number off the top of my head.</p> <p>21 Q. Who would?</p> <p>22 A. Matt Graves should.</p> <p>23 Q. If the phone calls that Infogroup makes as part of its 24 verification process are not answered, is the record 25 kept in the database, or is it removed?</p>		
<p>18 Now, there will be process and weightage given to 19 different inputs received in verifying the information, 20 and at a particular grade, it will be considered 21 verified.</p> <p>22 Q. Well, tell me what you're -- I understand you may not 23 be the best person --</p> <p>24 A. Yeah.</p> <p>Q. -- but you're the only person I have here to ask.</p>	<p>26</p> <p>1 A. Okay.</p> <p>2 Q. So, Mr. Khanna, I would ask you, based on your 3 understanding, what does it take for a record -- for 4 Infogroup to consider a record verified versus 5 nonverified?</p> <p>6 A. So according to me, a record will be verified when 7 we've substantiated it from the source that it came 8 from; that is, we validated that what we got is what is 9 in our system, and when we call that particular 10 business, we did manage to validate, through a phone 11 call, that that is truly a business.</p> <p>12 Q. And when you say "validate through a phone call", let's 13 talk about -- and, again, I want your understanding as 14 to what Infogroup needs to do in order to consider the 15 business verified. Do they need to just -- is it 16 enough to be verified if someone picks up at the other 17 end? Do they need to verify the name of the business, 18 the address of the business? Tell me what your 19 understanding is as to what, specifically, needs to be 20 done in the call in order for Infogroup to consider a 21 business verified as compared to nonverified.</p> <p>22 A. So --</p>	<p>23 MR. PETERS: If you have an 24 understanding of what the practices are.</p> <p>25 A. Yeah, again, I don't know the details of it. My broad</p>	<p>28</p> <p>1 A. I think the question goes back to, what do you mean by 2 "not answered"? Just because we called a business 3 once, is that considered, in your definition, not 4 answered? We could try multiple times, multiple times 5 of the day, multiple times of the week. In a lot of 6 those cases, we might not be able to get ahold of the 7 business in the first attempt, so there could be 8 multiple attempts.</p> <p>9 Q. Fair enough. Let's say, after how many attempts 10 Infogroup makes, there's no answer.</p> <p>11 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>12 Q. What happens to that entry in the Infogroup database?</p> <p>13 A. To the best of my knowledge, there might be other 14 corroborating evidence to suggest that it is a real 15 business, and we might treat it as verified or 16 unverified depending on all the information available 17 related to that particular record.</p> <p>18 Q. Describe for me all the other corroborating evidence 19 that you just referred to.</p> <p>20 A. Like I said, I'm not the person that knows the details.</p> <p>21 Q. Are you able to give me any examples of corroborating 22 evidence that you just referred to in your prior 23 answer?</p> <p>24 A. So we could have tried to call the business and might 25 not have succeeded. We might have been able to call</p>

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1 the business the previous year, and we might have call
 2 records associated with that, so there might be
 3 evidence associated with us having reached that
 4 business at a prior time, a prior year. That would go
 5 into determining whether it's deemed verified or not.

6 Q. Could it be possible that there are businesses that are
 7 in the Infogroup business database that are listed as
 8 verified even though Infogroup was not able to get
 9 ahold of anybody during its telephone calls?

10 A. I'm not — I don't know that information.

11 Q. Who would?

12 A. Matt Graves would.

13 Q. When you call — if I understand it, Infogroup makes
 14 quite a few of these calls that we're talking about?

15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. What's your understanding as to how many they make?

17 A. I'll be speculating an actual number.

18 MR. PETERS: I don't want you to
 19 speculate. If you know the answer, you can provide the
 20 answer.

21 A. No, I don't.

22 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) And when they call, when Info — are
 23 the Infogroup employees who call?

24 A. We've got a dialing system that calls.

25 Q. Sure, but is the Infogroup employees that are speaking?

30

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. And if they're asked who is calling, why are you
 3 calling, what do they say to these businesses?

4 A. You know what, I don't know what the rebut is, or what
 5 the answer to that rebut is.

6 Q. And, again, would it be fair that your job has nothing
 7 to do with this verification process; would that be
 8 accurate?

9 A. Define "nothing to do". We sell that information.

10 Q. Your job has nothing — you are not involved in any way
 11 in the actual verification process that Infogroup uses
 12 that you've referenced in your Declaration, true?

13 A. Yes, the process reports into, like I said, Matt
 14 Graves, so I'm not responsible for manning the
 15 operations of the verification process.

16 Q. Okay. And at the end of paragraph three, you mention
 17 web sites and products, infoUSA.com, Salesgenie.com,
 18 ReferenceUSA.com and Credit.net; do you see that?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And are those all web sites from which a person can
 21 access parts of the Infogroup databases, the consumer
 22 database and the business database?

23 A. That's correct.

24 Q. Is Infogroup's database used in relationship to any web
 25 sites, publicly-available web sites, such as Yahoo or

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1 others?

2 A. Sorry, could you repeat the question, please?

3 Q. Sure. Is the Infogroup — so you've got the Infogroup
 4 databases that are there and that people can access
 5 through the four web sites that we just talked about —

6 A. That's correct.

7 Q. — that are unique to Infogroup, right?

8 A. That's correct.

9 Q. Is it true that there are other web sites from which,
 10 also, members of the public can access the data that's
 11 contained in the Infogroup consumer and business
 12 databases?

13 A. That is correct.

14 Q. Tell me about all of those web sites that you are aware
 15 of, as you sit here today.

16 A. I'm sure I'm going to forget a few.

17 MR. PETERS: I'll step in and just note
 18 that this is going a little bit beyond the bounds of
 19 what the Declaration covered, but understanding the
 20 circumstances, I just want to make sure that we're
 21 trying — Mr. Khanna is here to answer questions
 22 related to his Declaration, and he's not being
 23 presented as a company witness, a person most
 24 knowledgeable on this issue, or any of these other
 25 issues that we've talked about, solely on his personal

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1 knowledge of the Declaration and exhibits that were
 2 provided. I just want to make sure that we don't get
 3 too far beyond the four walls of that.

4 A. So where our data is available at sites that I know of,
 5 you mentioned Yahoo, absolutely; Google, Bing, Ask, I
 6 think those are the ones that I'm pretty sure still
 7 serve up our data.

8 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) With respect to all of those web
 9 sites, the entire Infogroup consumer and business
 10 database are accessible by the public from all those
 11 web sites, correct?

12 A. False.

13 Q. Why?

14 A. All of the data is not presented on the web sites.

15 Q. What data is presented — what part of the Infogroup
 16 database's consumer business is accessible by the
 17 public through those web sites and what is not?

18 A. I can't speak to the specificity of each field that
 19 each of those sites presents, but broadly speaking,
 20 business name, address and phone number.

21 Q. Did you just say that it's your understanding that of
 22 the Infogroup business database, that all business
 23 names, addresses, and phone numbers for the 17 million,
 24 or however many million entries are in the Infogroup
 25 business database, 100 percent of those are available

	33		35
1	on Yahoo, Google, Bing, and Ask?	1	A. In general, yes; specifically, no. I don't know which other databases they've licensed, but I know that they have licensed other data sites.
2	A. No, I didn't say that.	2	Q. Is it also your understanding that when Infogroup licenses its business database to Yahoo, Google, Bing, and Ask, and others, that that license gives access to the entire database?
3	Q. Okay. Then, I misunderstood you, so give it to me again, please.	3	A. That is correct. It gives license to the licensor, access to the complete database. Obviously, the license comes with a lot of restrictions on how they can use that information and what they can display.
4	A. So broadly speaking, those three fields are available. Which businesses are presented and which businesses are not presented is up to the Infogroup licensees, the ones that I named. They determine which ones to present, which ones not to present, and it, obviously, also, depends on what is being searched.	4	Q. And tell me your understanding for Yahoo, Google, Bing, and Ask. What is your understanding as to what restrictions, if any, these web sites have in terms of what information they can display with respect to the Infogroup database?
5	Q. What's your understanding as to the search mechanisms -- let's just take Yahoo, Google, Bing, and Ask, generally. What's your understanding as to the search mechanisms and capabilities of those web sites to search and get results from the Infogroup business database?	5	A. So the one restriction I do know of, off the top of my head, is displaying the zip code in their results page. So they are not allowed to display the zip code on the results page, which lists multiple results. They aren't allowed to show that zip code on the detail page, when you're looking at a particular business.
6	A. I won't even begin to speculate on that. There are hundreds of people that work on that. I have no idea what and how their search works.	6	Q. And what's your understanding as to why that restriction is in place?
7	Q. When you say they have "hundreds of people", are you talking about Infogroup, or these sites?	7	A. That restriction is in place so that, you know, people
8	A. No, these sites, Google, that are presenting our data.		
9	Q. But it is your understanding that if I went to Yahoo or Google or Bing or Ask and I said, okay, Fraser Stryker, that's my law firm, and I said, hey, I want to -- give		
	34		36
1	me something on Fraser Stryker. I enter that into Yahoo or Google or such, and that the way it would work	1	can't create mailing lists out of these free public sites.
2	is that web site would go in to the Infogroup business database and pull up the information that it has, and it would display, at a minimum, Fraser Stryker's name, business address, and phone number; is that your understanding?	2	Q. Any other restrictions you're aware of other than the zip code restriction you just discussed?
3	A. No, that's not my understanding. They could be any number of databases; ours happens to be one of them. I	3	A. It's been a few years since I looked at those contracts. I'm trying to recall. Off the top of my head, number of results would be another restriction, how many of our records that they can show on a specific page.
4	don't know if they're presenting Fraser Stryker as it	4	Q. In total, or just on a --
5	is in our database or anybody else's, or any of the other, additional sources that they would be using.	5	A. On one page.
6	Q. What other sources -- let's take Yahoo. You say that you're aware that Info -- and I'm not trying to beat a dead horse here, Mr. Khanna, but I do want to understand your knowledge.	6	Q. On one page? In other words, you don't understand there's any limit to the number of results, just on one page, and then you go to the next page, that kind of thing?
7	A. Yeah.	7	A. That's correct.
8	Q. Okay. So let's just take Yahoo.	8	Q. Anything else that you're aware of?
9	A. Yeah.		MR. PETERS: And I want to stop you
10	Q. You've already testified that Yahoo has licensed Infogroup's business database for its Yahoo.com site, correct?	9	before we go too much farther in this. We're talking
11	A. That's correct.	10	about details of contracts between Infogroup and its
12	Q. Are you aware of any other business databases that	11	customers, and, I mean, I'm not sure that, to the
13	Yahoo has licensed or has access to?	12	extent that it's relevant to our deposition here today,
14		13	if we go any further with this, I think this is --
15		14	we're going to get close to some proprietary business
16		15	information.

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1 MR. LAUGHLIN: Well, again, I'm not
 2 asking what the restrictions are in the contract, I'm
 3 asking for what people can access on the web sites, his
 4 understanding of that. That's what I'm trying to get
 5 at.

6 MR. PETERS: And if he has personal
 7 knowledge of what those are, outside of the contracts,
 8 then he can answer.

9 A. That's, pretty much, it.

10 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Well, and I don't want to limit it
 11 to inside or outside of the contracts. We've talked --
 12 I think my original question, Mr. Khanna, to try to
 13 summarize this, so we can move on, my original question
 14 was, with Yahoo, Google, Bing, and Ask, what
 15 restrictions are you aware of, that when a public
 16 person comes to these sites and wants to access the
 17 Infogroup database, are there any restrictions of any
 18 kind? And you mentioned, first of all, that they might
 19 not display a zip code on a list due to the mailing?

20 A. That's correct.

21 Q. And please tell me any other restrictions that you're
 22 aware of other than that one, then we can move on.

23 A. So number of listings they can show on a single page.

24 Q. Does that complete your answer?

25 A. Yes.

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1 member of the public can access, correct?

2 A. I don't think it's any member of the public, I think
 3 it's a library patron.

4 Q. Okay. Any person who has got a library card at the
 5 Omaha Public Library can go on in and get into and
 6 access Infogroup's business database; is that correct?

7 A. That is correct.

8 Q. And are there any fields you're aware of that are not
 9 accessible through ReferenceUSA?

10 A. We do not provide all information through ReferenceUSA.
 11 We have a number of fields that we don't provide.

12 Q. What are those?

13 A. Broadly speaking, in terms of, like, E-mail addresses,
 14 we don't provide. We won't provide lifestyle
 15 information. Broadly speaking, those are the two
 16 categories that come to mind.

17 Q. How many -- let's talk about resellers. Infogroup uses
 18 resellers to sell data and services; is that true?

19 A. That's correct.

20 Q. And for the record, tell me what you mean when you
 21 say -- what is a reseller, to you?

22 A. A reseller, to me, is somebody that is providing our
 23 mailing lists to an end customer to help them with
 24 their marketing efforts.

25 Q. And when Infogroup works with resellers, the resellers

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1 Q. Let's go to Infogroup's ReferenceUSA product.

2 A. Okay.

3 Q. And that's a product that Infogroup offers through
 4 libraries and other institutions, correct?

5 A. That's correct.

6 Q. Can you give me -- I'm sorry.

7 A. That is correct.

8 Q. Can you give me a number -- an estimate of a number of
 9 libraries and other institutions that the ReferenceUSA
 10 product is available through?

11 A. I don't know the specific number of libraries that it's
 12 available through.

13 Q. Can you give me an estimate?

14 A. I can't even give you an estimate, actually.

15 Q. And isn't it true, for example, if I go down to the
 16 Omaha Public Library in downtown Omaha, I can get on
 17 their computer, and I can access all of Infogroup's
 18 business database, correct?

19 A. That is correct.

20 Q. And I can get lists filtered by zip code and other
 21 filters, correct, other lists?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. That's a free service to the public?

24 A. That's correct.

25 Q. And any member of the public can come in to -- any

40

1 have access to Infogroup's entire database, including
 2 all seed names, correct?

3 A. When you say "access", can you define "access"?

4 Q. Well, why don't you tell me how it works, for the
 5 record, in terms of resellers and how they fulfill
 6 orders to end users?

7 A. Sure. So a reseller would, typically, call us and
 8 define what their client is looking for in terms of
 9 their marketing efforts, and we will run those searches
 10 in our system and, typically, provide them with a count
 11 of how many matching records there are, and once that
 12 customer commits to buying it, we will fulfill that
 13 transaction and send them the data.

14 Q. And all of Infogroup's seed names would be included in
 15 those counts and would, if it met the criteria, would
 16 be provided to end users, true?

17 A. If it met the criteria, the related seed names will be
 18 included, that's correct.

19 Q. Like, for example, on KN, Inc., there's a zip code
 20 affiliated with that, correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And if an end user went to a reseller and said, hey, I
 23 want all the businesses in the zip code -- the zip code
 24 for KN, Inc. in Exhibit K is 33326, and there's a
 25 four-digit after that, but let's say an end user goes

	41		43
1	to a reseller and says, I want to market and send a	1	and it will give you that.
2	marketing letter to every business in zip code 33326.	2	Q. So if I had the right --- if I ask the right question,
3	When you gave them a count, that would include KN,	3	give me --- well, what kind of business was KN, Inc.
4	Inc., correct?	4	listed in infogroup's database?
5	A. That's correct.	5	A. You know what, I'm not sure. Let's look at the
6	Q. And that list that would be provided to -- the list	6	exhibit. So according to the exhibit, in the
7	that would be provided to the end user would include	7	AtoZ Database, it's sanitary services. My guess would
8	KN, Inc., correct?	8	be it's very similar in the Infogroup database.
9	A. You know, let me -- "it depends" is the right answer,	9	Q. And assuming that's correct, if I went to Yahoo and
10	because depending on what the criteria for the search	10	said, give me all the sanitary service companies in
11	is, it might or might not be included.	11	Florida, KN, Inc. would come up on Yahoo?
12	At times -- when a reseller, particularly, wanting	12	A. "Florida" is a broad search. You'll get thousands of
13	to do a mailing, would want all records in a particular	13	records. Whether you get to see that record depends on
14	zip code, there's something called a location dupe-out,	14	what Yahoo's algorithm for prioritizing, sorting, and
15	where you would only, typically, provide a single	15	displaying that information is.
16	business and a single address. So we might have	16	Q. Maybe I'm making this too complicated.
17	multiple businesses at a single location, and in which	17	A. Making it too broad.
18	case, we will give one record out of those several	18	Q. If I went to Yahoo or Google or Bing or Ask and said,
19	businesses; it might not be all records.	19	give me all the sanitation service companies in Westin,
20	Q. I understand. I guess, just very basically, though,	20	Florida, those databases would access the Infogroup
21	your seed names are part of the database, and they're	21	database, and they'd come back with everything that
22	treated like any other entry in there with respect to	22	matched that, which would include KN, Inc.; would you
23	people who ask for lists, true?	23	at least agree with that?
24	A. Broadly speaking, that's correct, yes.	24	A. I can't speak to Yahoo search algorithms and what they
	Q. And so, for example, if I went in to the Omaha Public	25	show based on what search.
	42		44
1	Library, and I went to ReferenceUSA, and I said, give	1	Q. Well, if their algorithms were accurate, in other
2	me all the businesses in zip code 33326, KN, Inc. would	2	words, if they pulled everything that matched in the
3	be one of the businesses that would come up, correct?	3	Infogroup database, this would come up?
4	A. Barring any other filters, I'm not sure what the	4	A. I'm not an expert on Yahoo's search algorithms, what
5	default setting is. So if you just typed in that zip	5	they deem to be records that they incorporate in the
6	code, I'm not sure, off the top of my head, whether we	6	database and what they don't.
7	would give one business per location as our default, or	7	Q. How many end users have been provided KN, Inc.?
8	all businesses for that location, so "it depends" is	8	A. I have no idea.
9	the answer.	9	Q. Who would?
10	Q. Sure, and, again, though, you don't treat -- Infogroup,	10	A. I don't know; probably, Matt Graves.
11	when it makes its database available to Yahoo, or to	11	Q. Is it -- I just want to ask about your understanding.
12	the library patrons, or to end users of resellers, seed	12	Is it your understanding that Infogroup has that
13	names are treated in exactly the same manner as	13	information? In other words, if I went to -- you know,
14	non-seed names and are equally accessible; you'd agree	14	let's say we go to Infogroup's database, and I said,
15	with that, true?	15	hey, how often was Microsoft company accessed? Well,
16	A. Yes.	16	that might be a lot, but how many times KN, Inc. was
17	Q. And so, again, if I went to Yahoo or Google or Bing or	17	accessed might be a lot less than that.
18	Ask, and I did a filter saying, give me all zip codes	18	My question is, based on your understanding, is
19	of 33326, then I'm probably going to get KN, Inc.?	19	Infogroup able to tell how many times a record was
20	A. You can't do that search on Yahoo.	20	accessed or sold or viewed?
21	Q. I cannot?	21	A. No.
22	A. No, you can't go to Yahoo and say, give me all	22	MR. PETERS: We've been going a little
23	businesses at this zip code.	23	over an hour. Do you need a break, anybody need a
24	Q. Okay. What searches can I do?	24	break?
25	A. You can say, I want a Spanish restaurant in a zip code,	25	MR. LAUGHLIN: Sure, we can take a

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1 break.
 2 (A break was taken.)

3 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) We're back on the record.
 4 Mr. Khanna, a couple of follow-up questions. I
 5 want to get back to accuracy of the data. I assume, in
 6 your capacity as the president of the Small and Medium
 7 Business group, you get questions from clients or
 8 resellers, or somebody that says, hey, you know, how
 9 accurate is this data, I mean, right?

10 A. (Nonverbal response.)

11 Q. And when you're asked that — is that a yes? You're
 12 shaking your head.

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And when you get asked that question, what
 15 representations do you, yourself, make as to how
 16 accurate Infogroup's data is?

17 A. You know, typically, we'll represent what we've done to
 18 collect the information, specifically, and depending on
 19 the question of, you know, what do they mean by
 20 accuracy, we might answer that differently, but in
 21 general, it will be talking about our compilation
 22 process.

23 Q. Well, let's say I call you up and I say, hey, you know,
 24 I want to get a list of all the doctors in Omaha
 because I want to market to them, and I'm just curious,

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1 you know, how accurate is this? How many of these are
 2 going to be the real names, at the real addresses, with
 3 the real phone numbers, and the real specialties, and
 4 everything else? Are we talking 100 percent? Are we
 5 talking 90 percent? Are we talking 40 percent? I
 6 mean, I assume you get questions of that nature, and if
 7 true, my question is, what's your response to those?

8 A. Obviously, I don't get the specific questions, but my
 9 sales team does, and the typical response to a question
 10 like that is, what are you trying to do?

11 Q. Mail letters to them, all the doctors in Omaha, to
 12 solicit their business.

13 A. Okay. So in a case like that, we will typically say,
 14 if you're going to do mailings, depending on when you
 15 buy the data from us and do the mailings, you can
 16 expect probably something to the tune of 93 percent
 17 deliverable, deliverability, because you don't know
 18 what the mailman is going to do.

19 Q. How about phone calls? I want all the phone numbers of
 20 all the doctors in Omaha because I want to call them
 21 and market my medical product. Hey, how accurate is
 22 Infogroup's data? What's your response to, now I'm
 23 switching to phone numbers, if it makes a difference to
 24 you?

25 A. Every question is different when you're calling

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1 professionals. We will not answer that question with
 2 specificity because it's no different, if you're trying
 3 to reach different parts of the database, you will get
 4 different connect rates.

5 Q. What's the range of connect rates that you would get?
 6 A. I think you'll have to be more specific to a particular
 7 instance, and at that point, I can speculate what
 8 somebody in my team would say.

9 Q. Well, and I'm not trying to be obtuse here, but I
 10 thought you said, okay, how accurate — I mean, you
 11 make some representations in your Declaration --

12 A. Uh-huh.

13 Q. — about the accuracy of the Infogroup data.

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And at just a very basic, plain English level, I'm
 16 trying to find out how accurate you think it is.

17 A. Yes, but your question is not specifically how accurate
 18 the data is, your question is specific to how accurate
 19 is it for the person using it, for the purpose that
 20 they are using it?

21 Q. Okay.

22 A. I can't speculate to that.

23 Q. Well, let's just go back to the data itself, then.
 24 Forget about the uses.

25 A. Uh-huh.

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1 Q. How accurate is Infogroup's data in its business
 2 database?

3 A. Like I previously mentioned, it's pretty accurate at
 4 the time we compile it and validate it.

5 Q. Well, but what do you mean by "pretty accurate"?

6 A. That's, I'm guessing -- do you want a specific number
 7 as a percentage?

8 Q. That would be helpful.

9 MR. PETERS: If you know.

10 A. I don't know.

11 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) And a while back, you said
 12 93 percent delivery. That's a very specific figure.
 13 Is there a -- where does that come from?

14 A. That is something that we tell our customers,
 15 specifically, for mailing.

16 Q. And my question is, why 93 as opposed to 89 or
 17 95 percent? It sounds like that came from somewhere.
 18 Where did that come from?

19 A. It came from just, over the years, that's what we've
 20 used in expectation setting.

21 Q. Well, I understand that, but my whole point is where
 22 did it come from? Why is it that you use that?

23 A. I don't know where it came from.

24 Q. Would you agree with me that with respect to records in
 the Infogroup business database that Infogroup labels

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1 as verified, that less than 100 percent of the
 2 information contained in those records is accurate?
 3 A. I can't speak to that.
 4 Q. Well, Mr. Khanna, with -- 17 million business records
 5 in the database, right?
 6 A. Uh-huh.
 7 Q. That's a yes?
 8 A. Yes, I would testify to that.
 9 Q. And how many of those -- do you have an understanding
 10 as to how many of those Infogroup claims are verified,
 11 as Infogroup uses that term, approximately?
 12 A. I don't know that number.
 13 Q. Are you able to give me an approximation?
 14 A. No, because the question is vague. When you say it's
 15 accurate --
 16 Q. No, no, I'm sorry. Let me restate. I'm not talking
 17 about -- I'm now focusing on -- you understand
 18 Infogroup says, this record is verified, this record is
 19 not verified, right?
 20 A. That's correct.
 21 Q. And my question is, of the, approximately, 17 million
 22 businesses in the Infogroup database, can you give me
 23 an estimate as to how many of those are verified, as
 24 Infogroup defines that term and advertises that term?
 A. I can't speculate to that.

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1 Q. Okay. And however many there are, you and I can --
 2 you're not going to sit here, under oath, sir, and
 3 claim that 100 percent of the verified information in
 4 Infogroup's database is completely accurate, are you?
 5 A. Absolutely not. That's why I said I don't know.
 6 Q. I mean, we all know businesses come and they go, and
 7 information is received that isn't 100 percent accurate
 8 to begin with, and you expect that at least some of
 9 Infogroup's verified business records in its business
 10 database will not be accurate at any given time, fair?
 11 A. I think you're confusing "verified" with "accurate".
 12 You're using both interchangeably, and I'm not sure
 13 why.

14 MR. PETERS: Just answer the question
 15 that's put to you.

16 A. Can you repeat the question?
 17 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Let me ask it this way: You would
 18 agree with me that even -- for all the records that
 19 Infogroup verifies, however many that might be, it is
 20 certain that there's going to be some inaccuracies even
 21 in records that Infogroup verifies; would you agree at
 22 least with that statement?
 23 A. Fair enough.
 24 Q. Is that a yes?
 25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. Thank you.
 2 Is there a public database of new phone numbers
 3 that's available?
 4 A. Can you define "public"?
 5 Q. Amit Khanna can call and pay for it and get it, Mark
 6 Laughlin can call and pay for it and get it, and
 7 John Q. Public can call and pay for it and get it.
 8 A. Yes, you can buy such data. For what purposes, I'm not
 9 sure, so not everyone can buy information. So it could
 10 be available, but I don't know if it's available for
 11 public, open-ended use, or specific restrictions around
 12 that.
 13 Q. Let me switch. Is there -- and I don't want you to
 14 divulge any confidential information, but do you, as
 15 part of -- as part of Infogroup's marketing, do they
 16 say, hey, you know, we service X many millions of
 17 customers, or hundreds of thousands of customers. Can
 18 you give me -- are you able to give me an estimate as
 19 to how many customers Infogroup has?
 20 A. Tens of thousands.
 21 Q. And would it be an accurate statement that all of the
 22 seed names that Infogroup has in its business databases
 23 could be provided to all of Infogroup's customers if
 24 they asked for the right selects and the right list,
 25 true?

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1 A. I can't speculate to that. I mean, we have so many
 2 products, I don't know what specific records go in
 3 which product.
 4 Q. Is there a single customer of Infogroup -- as you sit
 5 here today, are you able to identify a single Infogroup
 6 customer who would not be able to access the seed names
 7 in the Infogroup business database?
 8 A. I think the trouble I have with that question is what
 9 do you mean by "access"?
 10 Q. Can you answer the question as phrased?
 11 A. No.
 12 Q. If any of the tens of thousands of customers of
 13 Infogroup called up and said, I want all the sanitation
 14 businesses in Westin, Florida, 100 percent of those
 15 customers would have access -- would receive KN, Inc.,
 16 true?
 17 A. It would depend on what product they are buying.
 18 Q. Well, what do you mean by that? I'm just saying, give
 19 me a list of all the sanitation services in Westin,
 20 Florida.
 21 A. Yeah, do you want that as a directory? Do you want it
 22 in a CD-ROM? There are different products, and
 23 different products get different parts of the data.
 24 Q. Which products would exclude KN, Inc.?
 25 A. I don't have -- I can't speak to that.

	53		55
1	Q. Are there any, that you're aware of, that would exclude	1	Q. Do you know whether -- strike that. Let's go to
2	KN, Inc., as you sit here today?	2	paragraph four of your Declaration and just -- how
3	A. Like I said, I'm not aware of what record,	3	long, by the way, have you been president of the Small
4	specifically, would go in which product, so I'm not	4	and Medium Business at Infogroup?
5	aware of which ones won't get it.	5	A. Slightly over a year.
6	Q. I guess, Mr. Khanna, I'm not trying to play hide the	6	Q. And how long have you worked at Infogroup?
7	ball here, but just as a very big picture matter, you	7	A. As a whole, approximately, 15 years.
8	know, I want to -- when I walk out of here, I want to	8	Q. And before you were president of the Small and Medium
9	know who has got access to KN, Inc. --	9	Business group, what position did you hold?
10	A. Okay.	10	A. I held a number of positions over the years.
11	Q. -- and seed names like that, and I guess I just want to	11	Q. What was the one right before Small and Medium
12	make sure that I understand correctly. And so	12	Business?
13	Infogroup has tens of thousands of customers --	13	A. I think it was president, strategy and planning.
14	A. Uh-huh.	14	Q. And you were responsible for what in that regard?
15	Q. -- and if they called up and asked for the right	15	A. In that regard, I was responsible for determining --
16	selects, just as a very basic matter --	16	helping define the strategy for the small business
17	A. Okay.	17	group of where we wanted to go with that business.
18	Q. -- you could send any of those customers a list that	18	Q. And how long did you do that?
19	would have KN, Inc. on it?	19	A. Approximately, nine months.
20	A. Yes, in that example, that is true.	20	Q. Before that, what did you do?
21	Q. And then same for the resellers, for all -- can you	21	A. Before that, I was responsible for, I think, database
22	give me an approximate number of resellers that	22	compilation.
23	Infogroup has?	23	Q. How long did you do that?
24	A. I don't know that.	24	A. I was responsible for that, I think, about six to
25	Q. Can you give me -- when you said tens of thousands of	25	nine months.
	54		56
1	customers before, were you including end users that	1	Q. And what did you do, specifically, there in database
2	order through resellers?	2	compilation?
3	A. I was just talking about customers as a company, as a	3	A. I was responsible for the operation.
4	whole.	4	Q. Of compiling the database?
5	Q. Directly to you?	5	A. That's correct.
6	A. What do you mean?	6	Q. What did you do before that? I'm hopeful you're going
7	Q. Forget it. Let me ask it this way: To the extent that	7	to tell me you were at something for a number of years
8	there's any end user customer who orders from Infogroup	8	as opposed to months.
9	through a reseller, and if any of them ask, give me all	9	A. I wish. Before that, I was responsible for our
10	the sanitation services in Westin, Florida, all of	10	database licensing group.
11	those end users would receive KN, Inc.; they would have	11	Q. How long did you do that?
12	access to KN, Inc. as well, correct?	12	A. I think, two years.
13	A. That's true.	13	Q. And was that with respect to the resellers?
14	Q. And, again, anybody who is a member of the Omaha Public	14	A. No.
15	Library, who goes in to the library, or sits at their	15	Q. What did you do there for the licensing group?
16	desk with their library card and modems in to the Omaha	16	A. My team was responsible for licensing our data to
17	Public Library web site, if they said, you know, pull	17	strategic partners.
18	up all the sanitation services in Westin, Florida,	18	Q. Such as?
19	they, too, would see a list with KN, Inc. on it,	19	A. Such as Yahoo and Google and Bing.
20	correct?	20	Q. Let's go back to paragraph four. You say: In fact,
21	A. Probably, yes.	21	Infogroup employs more than 400 individuals just to
22	Q. Are you familiar with Manta?	22	collect, archive, update, and verify the data; do you
23	A. Yes.	23	see that?
24	Q. Does Infogroup provide any data to Manta?	24	A. Yes.
25	A. I don't know.	25	Q. How many individuals, currently, does it employ?

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1 A. I don't know the exact number.
 2 Q. Where did you -- what's the source of that information?
 How do you know that?
 4 A. Overall head count by group, I'm privy to that
 information.
 6 Q. Did you, yourself, go and look that up and calculate
 that, or was it done for you?
 8 A. It was done for me.
 9 Q. Who did it?
 10 A. The organizational chart shows how many people each
 group has.
 12 Q. I asked a bad question. Did you, yourself, type this
 Declaration?
 14 A. No, I didn't.
 15 Q. Who did?
 16 A. My counsel did.
 17 Q. Were there different versions that you reviewed?
 18 A. Define "versions". We went back and forth on drafts.
 19 Q. Approximately, how many back-and-forths were there?
 20 A. I can't recall.
 21 Q. The first draft came from your lawyer?
 22 A. That's correct.
 23 MR. PETERS: Is that a question?
 24 MR. LAUGHLIN: Yes.
 25 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Did you -- let's get back to this

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1 400 number, as an example. Is that a number that you
 2 would have -- did you go out and try to figure out what
 3 that number was, and you provided that to your
 4 attorney, or did the number come from someone other
 5 than you?
 6 A. To the best of my recollection, I would have provided
 7 that number.
 8 Q. Before receiving the first draft of your Declaration?
 9 A. Yeah.
 10 Q. What other information did you gather and provide to
 11 your attorney prior to receiving the first draft of
 12 your Declaration?
 13 A. So all the exhibits -- not all, some of the exhibits in
 14 the Declaration.
 15 Q. You had already?
 16 A. I provided, yes.
 17 Q. Tell me which ones.
 18 MR. PETERS: I think he may have gone
 19 through that list at the outset of the deposition.
 20 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Okay. And the ones I wrote down
 were K, L, N, O, P, R, S. And my question, Mr. Khanna,
 in order to speed this up, is, are those the exhibits
 that you would have provided to your attorney?
 24 A. That's correct.
 25 Q. The remainder were provided to you?

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1 A. The trademark stuff was provided to me.
 2 Q. Were all the other exhibits, other than the ones I just
 read off, provided to you as well?
 4 A. Can you repeat the exhibits?
 5 Q. Yes. K?
 6 A. Okay, yes.
 7 Q. L?
 8 A. Yes.
 9 Q. N?
 10 A. Yes.
 11 Q. O?
 12 A. Yes.
 13 Q. P?
 14 A. Yes.
 15 Q. R?
 16 A. That's correct.
 17 Q. The remainder of the exhibits would have been provided
 18 to you, correct?
 19 A. Sorry, I've got to go through. A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H,
 20 I, J were provided to me.
 21 Q. Okay. Let's move on to paragraph five, and I'm going
 22 to mostly skip this to a later part of the
 23 deposition --
 24 A. Uh-huh.
 25 Q. -- but I do want to ask, with respect to computer

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1 access, I'd like to just ask you specific questions as
 2 to the access of the defendants. Tell me everything
 3 you know about the computer access that Blake
 4 Van Gilder had at any time while he was at Infogroup.
 5 A. I can't speak to that. We, obviously, have a team
 6 that's responsible for security and access. They would
 7 know specifics.
 8 Q. Same question for Jason Dailey.
 9 A. I can't speak to the access that any individual had,
 10 specifically, at any given points in time.
 11 Q. Your answer would be the same, then, for Mark Puljan?
 12 A. That's correct.
 13 Q. How about Mr. Gupta?
 14 A. Uh-huh.
 15 Q. You're not able to speak to what access he may or may
 16 not have had while he was at Infogroup?
 17 A. That's right.
 18 Q. Tell me about -- you say, in your Declaration, that you
 19 consider Database to be a competitor -- Database, LLC,
 20 to be a competitor of Infogroup's. Is that your
 21 belief, or do you have that belief?
 22 A. That's correct.
 23 Q. Who else do you consider to be a competitor of
 24 Infogroup's?
 25 A. Dun & Bradstreet. Do you want more?

1 Q. Yes.

2 A. We would consider Experian, Axium; probably, Fair Isaac. Those would be the main competitors.

4 Q. Do all of those competitors that you just listed have a business and consumer database similar to Infogroup's?

6 A. Probably not all of them.

7 Q. Which ones do?

8 A. Dun & Bradstreet only has a business database; Experian has both; Axium has both; Fair Isaac has neither -- frankly, I don't know which ones they have.

11 Q. And would you expect, for the databases that Dun & Bradstreet and Experian and Axium have, start with consumers, would you expect that their consumer count would be similar in number to Infogroup's?

15 A. I would expect, yes.

16 Q. And same question for business database, you would expect, in terms of number of businesses that they have, you would expect that the number would be similar, correct?

20 A. You know what, I don't know.

21 Q. Why not?

22 A. Just because some of the other players are not that strong in a business database, so I don't know what they have.

24 Q. Who would you say, of the groups Dun & Bradstreet,

1 Q. Fair enough.

2 A. -- under oath.

3 Q. I understand that. Don't you think that there would be millions and millions of entries that would be in both the Dun & Bradstreet database and the Infogroup business database and the Database, LLC, database?

7 A. I can't speculate to that.

8 Q. Is it your general understanding that you and the competitors that have a business database -- D&B, Experian, Axium, Database, LLC, and Infogroup -- that all of your competitors get the vast majority, if not all, of their data from the same publicly-available sources?

14 A. Again, I can't speculate to how other people compile their data.

16 Q. Would you dispute that?

17 A. I would -- I would not know enough to think about it, one way or the other.

19 Q. If I asked you, Mr. Khanna, I want to start from scratch, and I want to compile my own business database, and we're going to hire people and verify it, but I got nothing now, and I want to get up to the 15 or 17 million that Infogroup and others have, and I want to hire you to do it; how would you do it?

25 MR. PETERS: I'm going to object to the

1 Experian and Axium, is the closest competitor that would have the database that would most closely resemble Infogroup's?

4 A. Which database?

5 Q. Business.

6 A. Dun & Bradstreet.

7 Q. And do you have any idea -- as you sit here, do you have an estimate as to how many businesses Dun & Bradstreet has in their business database?

10 A. No, I don't.

11 Q. But wouldn't you expect -- I mean, Dun & Bradstreet, just from publicly-available sources, you know that they go out and they get their data -- they get their list of businesses from, basically, the same places that Infogroup does, these publicly-available sources, the Secretary of States, new business filings, the same publicly-available sources that you do, right?

18 A. I don't know that. Nobody tells you what their secret source is. So they compile their data the way they do; that's a question for them.

22 Q. I understand that, but are you telling me, under oath, Mr. Khanna, that you don't have any idea how Dun & Bradstreet, whether they use public --

24 A. I didn't say I don't have any idea. I say I don't have an understanding of how they compile their data --

1 question to the extent that it calls for detail on how it's currently done, as some of those issues are going to be attorneys' eyes only, discussions left for later.

4 A. I think the answer would be, it depends. What are you trying to do with the data?

6 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Compete with Infogroup.

7 MR. PETERS: Same objection.

8 A. A specific part of Infogroup? Infogroup is pretty broad, when we have customers in different segments, so depending on what part of the business you're trying to compete with, I might collect data differently.

12 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) How about if I wanted to compete with InfoUSA.com?

14 MR. PETERS: Counsel, can we table this discussion for the attorneys' eyes only? I mean, I understand the way you're asking the question, but the information you're seeking is, essentially, asking him to reconstruct all the data sources that they use. We've already addressed that some of those are proprietary and are off-limits for the open portion of this deposition.

22 MR. LAUGHLIN: Well, and I'm not asking him to disclose the sources.

24 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Let me ask it this way: If I told you I want to start a new business, and I want to

<p style="text-align: center;">65</p> <p>1 get -- and I want to compete with infoUSA.com, and I 2 want to get a business database of 17 million 3 businesses, just like Infogroup, isn't it true that you 4 would start with publicly-available sources to start 5 building that database, and that that would get us a 6 long way there, without naming them?</p> <p>7 A. I don't know. That might not be the most effective way 8 of doing it.</p> <p>9 Q. Does Experian license the Infogroup database?</p> <p>10 A. I think that's confidential information.</p> <p>11 MR. PETERS: The identities of 12 particular licensees?</p> <p>13 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Do you know who designed -- who 14 initially designed the Infogroup business compilation 15 process?</p> <p>16 A. The company was founded by Mr. Gupta.</p> <p>17 Q. I want to go into some competitors. In addition to, 18 you know, the big companies that you mentioned, the 19 Dun & Bradstreets, the Experiens, isn't it true that 20 there are hundreds of other people who will offer for 21 sale, here's a number of businesses, business names and 22 addresses; it's a pretty fragmented industry, would you 23 agree with that?</p> <p>24 A. I can't speculate to your definition of "fragmentation".</p>	<p>1 back?</p> <p>2 (The requested portion of the testimony 3 was read back by the court reporter.)</p> <p>4 A. In a broad sense, yes, it's different as well.</p> <p>5 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) How so?</p> <p>6 A. It depends on who is selling what. So, yes, our job is 7 to educate the customer on our products and our data 8 and highlight, you know, the nuances of our data.</p> <p>9 Q. Are you aware, for example, that there are companies or 10 people out in the marketplace that are saying, hey, 11 I'll give you 5 million or 10 million business names, 12 addresses, and phone numbers, and I'll do it for \$5,000 13 or \$10,000? Are you aware of that?</p> <p>14 A. I'm aware of it.</p> <p>15 Q. What's your understanding as to the source of the data 16 of those people?</p> <p>17 A. I can't speculate.</p> <p>18 Q. And I don't want you to speculate.</p> <p>19 A. I don't know.</p> <p>20 Q. Have you ever, or anyone at Infogroup, to your 21 knowledge, ever made an investigation as to try to 22 figure out, geez, you know, they're undercutting our 23 price by a wide degree, I wonder what the source of 24 their data is, and done an investigation?</p> <p>25 A. I don't know who would have done that investigation, in</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">66</p> <p>1 Q. Let me ask you this: Would you agree that there are 2 hundreds of people who, if I went out and said, hey, 3 give me the name of a thousand businesses or a million 4 businesses, would you agree with me that there's 5 hundreds of people who would offer to sell me such a 6 list?</p> <p>7 A. I don't know the count.</p> <p>8 Q. Would you dispute that there are hundreds of people or 9 companies who would offer to sell you a thousand names 10 or a million business names, addresses, and phone 11 numbers, currently?</p> <p>12 A. Hundreds of people or companies, that's the question?</p> <p>13 Q. Yes.</p> <p>14 A. So companies or people?</p> <p>15 Q. Yes.</p> <p>16 A. Both?</p> <p>17 Q. Yes.</p> <p>18 A. I would not dispute it.</p> <p>19 Q. And as president of the Small and Medium Business at 20 Infogroup, isn't part of your challenge that there are 21 people that are selling data that's a lot cheaper than 22 what you offer, and the way that you compete against 23 those offers with your clients, or potential clients, 24 is by telling them, our data is better?</p> <p>25 MR. PETERS: Can you read the question</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">68</p> <p>1 what context.</p> <p>2 Q. Do you know -- Infogroup makes a claim in this lawsuit 3 that KN, Inc. has come into the possession of Database, 4 LLC, correct?</p> <p>5 A. That's correct.</p> <p>6 Q. Are you aware of any other individual or company, other 7 than Infogroup and Database, LLC, that has possession 8 of KN, Inc., or any of the fields related thereto?</p> <p>9 A. To the best of my knowledge, no.</p> <p>10 Q. Are you aware of any person or company, other than 11 Infogroup and Database, LLC, that has, in their 12 possession, any seed name that Infogroup has ever used 13 at any time?</p> <p>14 A. And I think the questions you're asking is also a 15 company that we wouldn't have given the seed name to 16 ourselves; is that correct? I mean, obviously, I 17 already stated, in my earlier testimony, that our 18 partners would, potentially, get those seeds that have 19 rightfully licensed -- paid us millions of dollars for 20 licensing information.</p> <p>21 Q. Correct.</p> <p>22 A. So can you repeat the question, please?</p> <p>23 Q. Sure. Are you aware of any person or company who is in 24 possession of any seed name of Infogroup, at any time, 25 other than those who have licensed it?</p>

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1 A. Yes.
 2 Q. Tell me about those.
 3 MR. PETERS: I'll object as to
 4 relevance. It's outside the scope of the Declaration.
 5 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Again, we can agree, but go ahead.
 6 A. What exactly do you want me to go ahead and tell you?
 7 Q. Give me a list.
 8 A. Of?
 9 Q. You just told me you're aware of, basically, people who
 10 have seed names of Infogroup, and they didn't license
 11 it. Give me a list of all those that you're aware of.
 12 A. I think that would be confidential and probably
 13 attorneys' eyes only.
 14 Q. Why?
 15 A. Because they are potential places or potential sources
 16 that somebody could go, and we suspect, have our data,
 17 and somebody could go and get it from.

18 MR. LAUGHLIN: Off the record.
 19 (An off-the-record discussion was held.)
 20 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Paragraph nine, the second sentence
 21 of what you write is: This data audit revealed that
 22 more than one of DB101's services, including those
 23 published to subscribers through InfoFree.com and
 24 AtoZdatabases.com, had incorporated numerous listings
 of those seed files used by Infogroup in November of

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1 2011, correct?
 2 A. Correct.
 3 Q. Tell me how it was you determined that November of 2011
 4 date.
 5 MR. PETERS: This is, again, going to go
 6 into seeding protocols and conventions that is going to
 7 be attorneys' eyes only.

8 MR. LAUGHLIN: Well, I'm not asking him
 9 what he did, I'm just saying how he determined the date
 10 was November, as opposed to another date.

11 MR. PETERS: It's part of the seeding
 12 protocol.

13 MR. LAUGHLIN: I guess that's something
 14 we will then put in another part of the deposition, and
 15 we can discuss later.

16 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Let's go to Exhibit K. Can you
 17 please give me the background on who pulled this record
 18 up, when it was pulled up, when the screen shot was
 19 made?

20 A. I pulled this record up, and I made the screen shot.

21 Q. When?

22 A. After I learned about the audit results and the seeds
 23 that were found.

24 Q. And can you give me a time frame?

25 A. It was the day that — day or, maybe, within plus/minus

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1 a day of the audit results that the seeds were found in
 2 the DatabaseUSA database.
 3 Q. And I get that. I'm trying to -- was that three months
 4 ago, nine months ago?
 5 A. The date is on the exhibit —
 6 Q. Okay.
 7 A. — off the printout.
 8 Q. Tell me — up top?
 9 A. Yes, it's June 28, 2013.
 10 Q. What did you do with this record after you printed it
 11 off?
 12 A. I sent it to our counsel.
 13 Q. Are you aware of anyplace on the Internet where the
 14 information contained in Exhibit K, where you could
 15 find that same information?
 16 A. Not to my recollection.
 17 Q. Do you know what scraping is?
 18 A. I'm familiar with the term.
 19 Q. And what is its meaning to you?
 20 A. I guess, in the context of data —
 21 Q. Yes.
 22 A. — is copying information off of a web site.
 23 Q. Is it possible for someone to scrape most or all of the
 24 information contained in the Infogroup business
 25 database?

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1 A. I'm no scraping expert.
 2 Q. So you don't know, either way, whether it is or not?
 3 A. That's correct.
 4 Q. Are you aware of anyone who has claimed to have scraped
 5 all or part of Infogroup's business database and is,
 6 subsequently, offering it for sale?
 7 A. No, I'm not.
 8 Q. Based on what you know of scraping, would it be
 9 possible to get on Yahoo, Google, Bing, or Ask and
 10 scrape millions of business names or other fields of
 11 information from the Infogroup database?
 12 A. Like I said, I'm not a scraping expert. I mean, the
 13 sites that you mentioned are pretty savvy, you know,
 14 companies, and they deal with information, so I'm sure
 15 they've got protective measures against somebody
 16 scraping their sites, but I'm no expert on it.
 17 Q. Let me ask it this way: If someone were to make the
 18 statement that it is possible to get on Yahoo, Google,
 19 Bing, or Ask and scrape millions of business names or
 20 millions of other bits of information from the
 21 Infogroup business database, would you dispute that
 22 testimony?
 23 MR. PETERS: Calls for speculation.
 24 A. Like I said, I'm not an expert on it. I don't know,
 25 one way or the other. If somebody is claiming that,

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1 they are the ones you should ask why they're claiming
 2 it.

3 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) And how about, going over to
 4 ReferenceUSA, based on what you know about how the
 5 ReferenceUSA product is offered and how it can be
 6 accessed, would it be possible, based on what you know,
 7 for someone to go in and, with a computer, scrape, you
 8 know, again, millions of business names or millions of
 9 other bits of information from the Infogroup business
 10 database?

11 A. Can you repeat the question?

12 Q. Sure. You have at least a basic familiarity of the
 13 ReferenceUSA product and what is offered and, more
 14 importantly, how it's accessed by members of the Omaha
 15 Public Library and every other library that it's
 16 offered, correct?

17 A. Uh-huh, that's correct.

18 Q. Based on that information that you have, do you believe
 19 it would be possible for someone to come in and, with a
 20 computer, scrape millions of business names, or
 21 millions of other bits of information, through the
 22 ReferenceUSA product of names or information that's in
 23 the Infogroup business database?

24 A. Again, I'm not an expert on what people can do to
 scrape, how much information.

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1 Q. Okay. And I bet I'm going to get the same answer, but
 2 same question: If someone were to testify that it is,
 3 in fact, possible for someone to come in, through
 4 ReferenceUSA, at one of a various number of libraries
 5 throughout the country, and scrape millions of business
 6 names and other information from the Infogroup business
 7 database, would you dispute that testimony?

8 A. I wouldn't be able to speak to it, one way or the
 9 other.

10 MR. LAUGHLIN: And, Counsel, am I right
 11 that if I'm going to ask questions about -- any more
 12 questions on the genesis of this, and why he was doing
 13 it, and the search and everything, that's the
 14 attorneys'-eyes-only issues?

15 MR. PETERS: That's right.

16 MR. LAUGHLIN: Then, I'm going to move
 17 on then.

18 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) How many companies have access to
 19 the Infogroup database and then offer online telephone
 20 directories?

21 A. I don't know that exact number off the top of my head.

22 Q. Can you give me an estimate?

23 A. Years ago, when I was running that division, it would
 24 have been, probably, a dozen.

25 Q. And just so I understand how this works, so I go

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1 online, and I want to get a telephone number of a
 2 business, and let's say a site is using the Infogroup.
 3 If I entered in KN, Inc., is it your understanding, as
 4 things sit today, that there would be more than 10
 5 places where, if I went to this business database that
 6 licensed Infogroup data, or had it available, and I put
 7 in KN, Inc., that it would come up, the information,
 8 the phone number contained in Exhibit K?

9 A. Like I said, I don't know how many there are today.

10 Q. But however many there are, I would go on -- so there's
 11 some number of people who license this, and I can get
 12 on the Internet and go to one of however many there
 13 are, and if I put in KN, Inc., the phone number that
 14 you put in, the seed name is going to pop up, true?

15 A. I think I kind of talked to this, what Google and Yahoo
 16 and some of those companies do in terms of their search
 17 algorithms. I can't speak to what will come up.

18 Q. Sure. Infogroup makes its database available and, at
 19 least, makes it available to some number of people who
 20 are offering, I'll give you a telephone number, and
 21 it's at least -- all of the seed names and the phone
 22 numbers and the information are at least accessible;
 23 would you agree with me on that?

24 A. Again, it goes back to how that search is performed on
 25 those sites. I can't speak to how they perform the

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1 search.

2 Q. Is KN, Inc. still in the Infogroup business database?

3 A. To the best of my knowledge, it is not.

4 Q. When was it taken out?

5 A. To the best of my knowledge, it was for a specific
 6 month only.

7 Q. Did you just say that KN, Inc. was only in the business
 8 database for one month?

9 A. To the best of my knowledge, that's correct.

10 Q. What month was that?

11 A. November.

12 Q. Of 2011?

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. I just want to make sure I understand it --

15 A. Uh-huh.

16 Q. -- so forgive me for being a lawyer.

17 A. Okay.

18 Q. Did you just say that before November 1st of 2011, it's
 19 your understanding that KN, Inc., as it's set forth in
 20 Exhibit K, was not in any Infogroup database?

21 A. I don't know that.

22 Q. Is that your belief?

23 A. It is my belief that that seed was in there for that
 24 month, and only there for that month, yes.

25 Q. Okay. And, again, in other words, KN, Inc. wasn't in

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1 any Infogroup database before November 1, 2011, and
 2 KN, Inc. wasn't in the Infogroup database at any time
 3 after November 2011; is that accurate?

4 A. That's correct.

5 Q. So is it your belief, as you sit here today, that — is
 6 it your belief that someone, in the month of
 7 November 2011, stole or took KN, Inc.?

8 MR. PETERS: Objection, calls for
 9 speculation, legal conclusion.

10 A. Yeah, I mean, I'd be speculating.

11 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) You don't have — do you have any
 12 information of any kind, as you sit here today, as to
 13 how — when you make the claim that KN, Inc. is in the
 14 Database, LLC, database, do you have any knowledge of
 15 any kind as to how KN, Inc. got from the Infogroup
 16 business database, as you allege, into the Database,
 17 LLC, database?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Does anyone at Infogroup, to your knowledge?

20 A. To my knowledge, I don't know.

21 Q. Is it your belief that somebody took — somebody
 22 accessed KN, Inc. and used it for an unlicensed
 23 purpose, or you don't know, either way?

24 A. I don't know.

25 Q. Okay. Do you, as you sit here today, do you or

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1 anyone — strike that. As you sit here today, do you,
 2 or anyone at Infogroup, to your knowledge, have any
 3 information of any kind regarding when the KN, Inc.
 4 seed name got into the Database, LLC, database, as you
 5 allege?

6 A. I don't know that.

7 Q. Same question for the other seed names that you allege
 8 ultimately made it into the Database, LLC, database.

9 A. I don't know — I don't know who knows that, who knows
 10 as to when it got into that database.

11 Q. Do you, or anyone at Infogroup, to your knowledge, have
 12 any information to suggest that Mr. Gupta specifically
 13 had anything to do with the transfer of the KN, Inc.
 14 name from the Infogroup business database to the
 15 Database, LLC, database, as you allege?

16 A. I don't know if anyone would have that information.

17 Q. Same question for Mr. Blake Van Gilder.

18 A. No, I don't think we know either. We don't know
 19 whether Blake or Mr. Gupta would have taken that
 20 record. Is that your question?

21 Q. Well, let me ask it a different way: Do you have any
 22 information — do you, or anyone at Infogroup, have any
 23 information that it was Mr. — that Blake Van Gilder
 24 had any part in the fact that KN, Inc. was in the
 25 Infogroup business database and somehow got

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1 transferred, as you allege, to the Database, LLC,
 2 database?

3 MR. PETERS: I'm just going to object to
 4 the extent that Mr. Khanna isn't speaking for the
 5 company. He's testifying as to his personal knowledge,
 6 and your question is framed as "anyone at Infogroup".
 7 He's not a 30(b)(6) witness.

8 A. I don't know.

9 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Same question: Do you, or anyone at
 10 Infogroup, to your knowledge, have any information of
 11 any kind to suggest that Mr. Jason Dailey had anything
 12 to do with the fact that KN, Inc. was a seed name in
 13 Infogroup's business database and somehow, as you
 14 allege, got transferred to Database, LLC's, business
 15 database?

16 A. I don't know.

17 Q. Same question with respect to Mr. Puljan.

18 A. Same answer.

19 Q. And to the extent it was different, same question for
 20 Mr. Gupta.

21 A. I don't know.

22 Q. And, finally, same question for any database employee.

23 A. I don't know.

24 Q. Let's turn to --

25 MR. PETERS: Counsel, about how much

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1 more of the open portion do you have? We've been going
 2 about an hour and 15 minutes since we came back on, I
 3 think.

4 MR. LAUGHLIN: I think now probably
 5 would be a good time to take a break. I mean, I'm
 6 certainly a lot closer to the end than I am to the
 7 beginning, but I do have — I've got at least one other
 8 topic, and, I mean, I'm going through this
 9 (indicating).

10 MR. PETERS: Sure, I understand. Let's
 11 go off the record.

12 (A break was taken.)

13 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) We are back on the record.

14 Mr. Khanna, I asked you some questions about the
 15 individuals who had been named defendants, and I forgot
 16 Mr. McCormick, and just for the record, I want to ask
 17 one question about Mr. McCormick, and that is: Do you,
 18 or anyone at Infogroup, to your knowledge, have any
 19 information of any kind that Mr. McCormick had any
 20 participation in the transfer of the KN, Inc. seed name
 21 from Infogroup's business database to, as you allege,
 22 it going into the Database, LLC, database?

23 A. I don't know.

24 Q. Do you have paragraph 10 of your Declaration in front
 25 of you?

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1	A. Yes.	1	A. I would say, really, three things: One is, obviously, the "verified" symbol on the exhibit; the second that I've looked at is the compilation process on the DatabaseUSA's web site which talks about compilation process; and the third is a compilation video that shows a group of people compiling information and making phone calls.
2	Q. The first sentence, you say: Defendant Database 101 claims that it uses a verification process similar to Infogroup's on its data compilations, and designates individual records as verified; do you see that?	2	Q. What compilation video are you referring to?
3		3	A. That is a video, I think, put out by one of Database, LLC's companies, showing people compiling information.
4		4	Q. Is this something that you found on the web?
5		5	A. Yes.
6	A. Yes, I do.	6	Q. Do you have a copy of it?
7	Q. Where did DB101 make that claim that you reference?	7	A. Not at the time.
8	A. That is a page on the DB -- I think it's on the DatabaseUSA site which talks about compilation process.	8	Q. What web site did you find it on?
9		9	A. I'm not sure. I've seen the video, I think it was maybe loaded up on YouTube, or on AtoZ's web site, or DatabaseLLC's web site.
10	Q. And let me make sure. Are you saying Database actually claims, hey, our verification process is similar to Infogroup's, or is it that you read Database's	10	Q. And to the extent -- have you made a copy?
11	verification, and you believe that that is similar to Infogroup's?	11	A. No.
12	A. You know what, I don't recall whether it specifically said it's similar, or it seems similar.	12	Q. Which of those three sources -- I want to focus on the fact that "verified" means that a human operator has personally checked the data. Where did the fact that a human operator has personally checked the data -- what's your source for that contention?
13	Q. And is that the same -- I'm trying to figure out what you -- you could read the sentence to say Database claims that it's similar to Infogroup, or you could read it to say Database claims that its verification process is X, which is similar to Infogroup; do you understand the distinction I'm making?	13	
14	A. Yes. Let me reread this.	14	
15	Q. And my question is: Which of those two do you mean?	15	
16	A. Can you talk to the difference again, just so we're on	16	
		82	84
1	the same page?	1	A. I think it's based on the wordings on DB101's web site itself which talks about compilation process, and/or on the exhibit.
2	Q. Yeah. So I read this sentence as one of two ways: One is you could be saying, Defendant Database is claiming that its verification process is similar to Infogroup's --	2	Q. Which exhibit are you referencing?
3		3	A. I'm looking at K. K, obviously, doesn't say human operator. I think it was the web site. It was -- I remember seeing it somewhere, specifically.
4		4	Q. You end paragraph 10, you say: Notably, as further demonstrated by the screen capture, the seed files placed in Infogroup's databases are labeled as verified; do you see that?
5		5	A. Yes.
6	A. Yeah.	6	Q. Does Infogroup label any of its own seed names as verified?
7	Q. -- or another thing you could be saying is Defendant Database says its verification process is X, which is similar to Infogroup's, even though Database is not making that claim. Do you understand, first of all, the difference that I'm --	7	A. That's correct.
8		8	Q. I said, did Infogroup?
9		9	A. Yeah, we do label our records as verified.
10		10	Q. So Infogroup, for all of the seed names -- and we'll get into that after Mr. Gupta and Mr. Vakili leave --
11		11	A. Uh-huh.
12	A. Yes.	12	Q. -- but I just want to make sure I'm tracking with you.
13	Q. So my question, then, is, which of those two senses or ideas are you trying to communicate in your first sentence of paragraph 10?	13	A. Yeah.
14		14	Q. It is your testimony that Infogroup's seed names, themselves, are listed as verified?
15		15	A. You know what, I don't know that.
16	A. It's, I think, my understanding that it seems similar to Infogroup's; it's the latter.		
17	Q. Let's go on to the second paragraph: Defendants', meaning Database's, marketing materials state that the "verified" designation means that a human operator has personally checked the data to verify that it is current and accurate; do you see that?		
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23	A. That's correct.		
24	Q. Tell me all information that you possess that forms the basis for that statement.		
25			

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1 Q. That's what you believe?
 2 A. I don't believe that either. I just don't know it.
 3 But we do label records as verified; I don't know if
 4 the seeds, specifically, are labeled as such.
 5 Q. Well, let me ask you this: The whole — under what
 6 circumstances would Infogroup label a seed name, in
 7 other words, a business that it knows was manufactured
 8 and fake — would there be any circumstances under
 9 which Infogroup would label a fake — a business that
 10 it, itself, knows is fake as being verified?

11 MR. PETERS: Calls for speculation.

12 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) To your knowledge?
 13 A. You know, we have a very competent compilation team.
 14 People know the specifics of what records are deemed
 15 verified. They do their job; I trust they do their
 16 job. So to your question, I don't know.

17 Q. Well, let me ask it this way: I mean, if one of your
 18 customers called you and said, hey, I want to make sure
 19 that, at least as far as you know, all the businesses
 20 I'm getting on my list are real and accurate, at least
 21 as far as you know --

22 A. Uh-huh.

23 Q. -- which would exclude seed names that you know are
 24 fake, okay?

A. Uh-huh.

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1 Q. Would your response be, well, there may be some fake
 2 seed names in there, or would your response be,
 3 absolutely, Infogroup, all of the businesses that we're
 4 going to give you, at least to our own knowledge, are
 5 real and existing?

6 A. So what's the question? I'm sorry.

7 Q. The question is: Is it your -- would you represent to
 8 a customer that part of the data they're going to
 9 receive are names, businesses that you know --
 10 Infogroup, knows to be fake?

11 A. You know, it's speculation. I don't know when or why I
 12 would disclose that. It would depend on the context.

13 Q. Under what circumstances would you, personally, sell to
 14 one of your customers in the Small and Medium Business
 15 group a list that would include a business that
 16 Infogroup itself knows is fake?

17 A. I, personally, would sell the list as the list based on
 18 the criteria that the customer requested, and if it has
 19 a seed, it has a seed.

20 Q. So you don't think there's anything wrong -- strike
 21 that. So even if you knew -- let me give you a
 22 hypothetical. I call and I say, give me all the
 23 sanitation businesses in Westin, Florida. And you run
 24 the search, and there's 20 of them, and one of them is
 25 KN, Inc., that you know is fake.

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1 A. Uh-huh.
 2 Q. Would you give me the list with KN, Inc. in it, or
 3 would you exclude KN, Inc. because it was fake?
 4 A. I would give you the list, as-is. I would not have
 5 control over picking individual records that go in the
 6 list or don't go in the list. You ask for a criteria,
 7 you get that criteria.

8 Q. I got it. I'm sorry, can you go back one page?

9 A. Sure.

10 Q. You say: However, as demonstrated by the screen
 11 capture, Defendant DB101 has often attached the
 12 "verified" designation; do you see that?

13 A. Uh-huh.

14 Q. That's a yes?

15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. When you say "often", tell me how many times you're
 17 aware of that D&B has done that, to your knowledge.

18 A. You mean, DB101?

19 Q. Yes.

20 A. Has done what?

21 Q. Attached the "verified" designation to records that
 22 could not have been verified?

23 MR. PETERS: Can you repeat the
 24 question?

25 MR. LAUGHLIN: Do you want to read it

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1 back, Tammy?

2 (The requested portion of the testimony
 3 was read back by the court reporter.)

4 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Let me just re-ask it, because we
 5 got a whole bunch of questions. When you use the word
 6 "often" in paragraph 10 of your Declaration, list for
 7 me every instance in which you're aware that Defendant
 8 Database101 has attached the "verified" designation to
 9 its records that could not have been verified.

10 MR. PETERS: Counsel, to the extent that
 11 this question, essentially, is asking, tell me every
 12 instance you know of where a seed of Infogroup has
 13 appeared in DB101 data compilation, that goes to the
 14 attorney's-eyes-only issues that we'll be discussing
 15 later.

16 MR. LAUGHLIN: I'm just asking for a
 17 number.

18 MR. PETERS: Well, you're asking -- if
 19 you would read the paragraph in full, you'll see the
 20 clarification and limitation on the word "often".

21 MR. LAUGHLIN: I don't follow you.

22 MR. PETERS: That could not have been
 23 verified, dash, the fictitious seed data listings that
 24 Infogroup had inserted in its databases to detect
 25 unauthorized access and use. That's expressly defining

1 what "often" means.

2 So your question is asking him, how many times
3 have you found Info seeds in Database -- in DB101
4 compilations? As we discussed earlier, those would be
5 topics reserved for the attorneys'-eyes-only portion of
6 the deposition.

7 MR. LAUGHLIN: Without agreeing, one way
8 or the other, whether that's right, I will just move on
9 then, and we can do that in the second part of the
10 depo.

11 MR. PETERS: I appreciate it. Thank
12 you.

13 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) If you could go to paragraph 11, you
14 start: Defendants have frequently -- excuse me. You
15 write, in paragraph 11 of your Declaration: Defendants
16 have frequently has (sic) made references to Infogroup,
17 and used Infogroup service marks in its marketing and
18 promotional materials to suggest a present or ongoing
19 relationship between DB101 and Infogroup's products and
20 services; do you see that?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. List -- when you say "frequently", list every example
23 of that, that you're aware of, as you sit here today.

24 A. They are in the attachments.

25 Q. In other words, the entire list of the times where you

1 claim that the defendants have made references to
2 Infogroup to suggest a present or ongoing relationship,
3 those are all attached to your Declaration, and there's
4 nothing else; is that accurate?

5 MR. PETERS: Objection, that misstates
6 his testimony.

7 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Okay. Do you mean that in the --
8 I'm going to re-ask the question: Is it an accurate
9 statement, then, that all of the examples where
10 defendants have used Infogroup services marks to
11 suggest a present or ongoing relationship between
12 Database and Infogroup, all of those that you're aware
13 of are attached to your Declaration; is that an
14 accurate statement?

15 A. I believe my statement is, specifically, that they have
16 used Infogroup in a number of ways, and the exhibits
17 attest to that.

18 Q. Right, but that's not my question. Before we get to
19 the exhibits, okay --

20 A. Yeah.

21 Q. -- I want to know the full universe of every time that
22 you claim that anybody at Database has suggested a
23 present or ongoing relationship between Database and
24 Infogroup, and I first want to start off, to figure out
25 if there's anything other than what you've attached.

1 Is there?

2 A. And I can't attest to that because I haven't seen all
3 the marketing material for DB101. So if you want to
4 get an answer to that, I would request you ask your
5 client to present to you all the marketing material
6 they've used.

7 Q. Let me ask it this way: As you sit here today, are you
8 or anyone at Infogroup, to your knowledge, aware of any
9 statements or references made by anyone at Database to
10 suggest a present or ongoing relationship between
11 Database and Infogroup, other than what you've attached
12 to your Declaration?

13 A. I'm sure I've seen other material which references
14 Infogroup, InfoUSA, in some way, shape or form.

15 Q. So the answer to the question is yes?

16 A. That's correct.

17 Q. Then tell me -- give me a list and, specifically,
18 identify which other references or statements you're
19 referring to, other than what's attached to your
20 Declaration that we're going to discuss.

21 A. And to my knowledge, it wasn't the intent of this
22 deposition for me to provide any other material outside
23 of what I've mentioned in my Declaration here.

24 Q. I don't know why you did it, but my question is, I want
25 you to specify every example of statements of anyone at

1 Database or References which suggest to you a present
2 or ongoing relationship between Database and Infogroup,
3 other than what you've attached.

4 A. And I can't provide that. I'm not privy to all that
5 marketing material, and your client is.

6 Q. Let's go to Exhibit L. Are there any statements made
7 or anything about Exhibit L that, in your view, is
8 false?

9 A. Define "false" for me.

10 Q. What's your definition of "false"? Not true? I'll
11 give you one, not true.

12 A. Could it be misleading, I mean, shades of gray?

13 Q. We'll get to "misleading" in a minute, but right now,
14 can you answer my question with a definition of "false"
15 meaning not true?

16 A. Not to my knowledge.

17 Q. Please turn to Exhibit M. Are there any statements
18 made in Exhibit M that you consider to be false?

19 A. To my knowledge, no.

20 Q. Please turn to Exhibit N. Are there any statements in
21 Exhibit N that you consider to be false?

22 A. In this particular instance, I don't know enough to
23 know whether they are true or false.

24 Q. Can you please turn to Exhibit O? Are there any
25 statements in Exhibit O that, in your view, are false?

	93		95
1	A. To the best of my knowledge, no.	1	Q. That's a yes?
2	Q. Please turn to Exhibit P. Is there anything in Exhibit P that you consider to be false?	2	A. That's, yes, I see it.
4	A. To the best of my knowledge, no.	3	Q. And when it says, says founder, Vin Gupta, who also founded infoUSA, Infogroup, and SalesGenie, do you find that in any way misleading?
5	Q. Please turn to Exhibit Q. Is there anything in Exhibit Q that you consider to be false?	6	MR. PETERS: I'm going to object to this line of questioning to the extent it calls for a legal conclusion.
7	A. To the best of my knowledge, no.	9	A. In my mind, it is misleading.
8	Q. Sticking with Exhibit Q, is there anything in Exhibit Q that you consider to be misleading in any way?	10	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) How so?
10	A. No, I don't.	11	A. It -- people could read that as that Vin is still affiliated with the two companies he founded.
11	Q. In fact, if I am reading Exhibit Q correctly, there appears to be someone from InfoFree who is saying that, in fact, Infogroup and InfoFree are two different companies; is that the way you read it?	13	Q. If this language in this had said, says founder, Vin Gupta, who, in the past, had founded infoUSA, Infogroup, and SalesGenie, would your testimony be that that would -- you'd be okay with that; that you would not consider that misleading?
15	A. Yes.	18	MR. PETERS: Same objection.
16	Q. In that vein, Mr. Khanna, are you aware of anyone at Database who has ever actually claimed that Database is somehow affiliated with, or a part of, Infogroup?	19	A. I can't speak to what people would find misleading.
19	A. I wouldn't know what people at Database101 are saying.	20	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) But let me ask it this way: In your view, according to you, if this article was changed to say, says founder, Vin Gupta, who formerly had founded infoUSA, Infogroup, and SalesGenie, if it said that, would you consider that statement to be misleading?
20	Q. Let me turn back, if I could, to Exhibit P.	25	A. Again, it doesn't connote that there is no relationship
21	A. P, you said?		
22	Q. Yes -- actually, let me have you turn to Exhibit O.		
23	A. Okay.		
24	Q. And on the second line, do you see where it says, InfoFree.com started by the founder and former head of		
	94		96
1	Infogroup, Vin Gupta? Do you see that?	1	any longer between the companies.
2	A. Yes.	2	Q. So the answer to my question is, yes, you would still --
3	Q. Is there anything misleading, in your view, about that statement?	4	A. Potentially, yes.
5	A. That individual statement, no.	5	Q. How about if it said, says founder Vin Gupta, who formerly founded infoUSA, Infogroup, and SalesGenie, but has subsequently left those companies; in your view, if it said that, would that be misleading?
6	Q. Is there anything in any way misleading, in your view, with anything in Exhibit O?	9	A. No, I think that would be fair.
8	A. Not that I can attest to.	10	Q. Let's go to Exhibit P. Is there any part of Exhibit P that you consider to be misleading?
9	Q. Let me turn to Exhibit N, and let me turn to the third paragraph, and there's a quote, and then it begins, says founder Vin Gupta; do you see that?	12	A. You know, without any other facts about the person receiving the letter, I can't say whether it's misleading or not.
12	A. Yes.	15	Q. Let's go to Exhibit --
13	Q. Where it says, says founder Vin Gupta, who also founded infoUSA, Infogroup, and SalesGenie; do you see that?	16	MR. PETERS: I'd ask you to look at the whole exhibit.
15	A. Yes. You said Exhibit N, right?	18	A. And, yeah, obviously, at the bottom, where it says, also founder of infoUSA, is, again, similarly misleading.
16	Q. Exhibit N, as in Nancy?	21	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Your testimony is that -- which one?
17	A. Yes. In the third paragraph, it says, InfoFree is quickly becoming --	22	I'm sorry, I had moved on.
19	Q. Correct.	23	A. Exhibit P.
20	A. Okay.	24	Q. P, thanks. You're saying, when it says, Vin Gupta, founder and chairman, and it says, also founder of
22	Q. And if you could go down a line from there, there's a quote, and then it says -- after the quote, it says, says founder, Vin Gupta, who also founded infoUSA, Infogroup, and SalesGenie; do you see that?		
25	A. Uh-huh.		

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1 infoUSA?

2 A. Uh-huh.

3 Q. And you consider that to be misleading?

4 A. Potentially, yes.

5 Q. Why?

6 A. Because somebody could read that as connoting an
7 existing relationship.

8 Q. Are you aware of anyone -- are you aware of anyone in
9 the world who has ever made the statement that
10 Exhibits L through P -- that anything in Exhibits L
11 through P was misleading?

12 A. Are you saying, am I aware of anyone that got confused
13 by those statements?

14 Q. No, but I'm glad you said that because that will be --
15 I want to know that, too, but let's go back to my
16 original question. Are you aware of any human being on
17 this planet who has stated words to the effect that
18 anything in Exhibits L through Exhibit P, that they
19 found it any way misleading?

20 MR. PETERS: If you know.

21 A. Yeah, I don't know that, specifically, but that is an
22 exhibit where somebody did get confused, so I don't
23 know what they saw, but people are getting confused.

24 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) And I'm going to get there, but let
me ask, and I know, you're referencing -- why don't you

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1 tell me what you're referencing, so I can ask a good
2 question?

3 A. That's in reference to Exhibit R, as somebody,
4 potentially, did get confused.

5 Q. Okay. So let me ask it this way: Other than the
6 person in Exhibit R, are you aware of anyone on the
7 planet, at any time, who was in any way confused as to
8 the relationship between Infogroup and Database, LLC,
9 due to anything contained in Exhibits L through Q?

10 A. And that's a very specific question. I don't know who
11 has looked at those particular exhibits to be able to
12 attest to whether they looked at it and got confused by
13 them.

14 Q. Can you turn to Exhibit L?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And the second paragraph starts off: McCormick's
17 promotion came after spending the last three years with
18 AtoZ Databases; do you see that?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Then let me drop down to the last sentence of that
paragraph. It says: McCormick spent eight years at
Infogroup, a similar reference company that shares the
same founder, Vin Gupta; do you see that?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Do you consider that in any way misleading?

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1 A. Potentially. Again, in the same vein, somebody could
2 connote an existing relationship.

3 Q. Well, I guess, anything is theoretically possible. Are
4 you aware of anybody who did find it misleading or was
5 confused?

6 A. How would I?

7 Q. I mean, what's misleading? I mean, here it is, this is
8 an employee of Database, Jon McCormick, and they say,
9 McCormick's promotion comes after spending the last
10 three years with AtoZ Databases, and then they go down
11 and say, McCormick spent eight years at Infogroup, a
12 similar reference company that shares the same founder,
13 Vin Gupta. I don't understand why you would even say
14 that could be misleading.

15 MR. PETERS: Object as argumentative and
16 calling for a legal conclusion.

17 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) What's misleading about that?

18 A. The fact that there could be two existing companies
19 with the same founder that continues to be at the helm
20 of both the companies.

21 Q. When did you -- could you go through Exhibits L through
22 Exhibit P and tell me when you first became aware of
23 their existence? And what I mean by that is, for
24 example, Exhibit L appears to have a date here of
25 February 20, 2014.

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1 A. Uh-huh.

2 Q. And then there are other dates.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And if you could go through them, one by one, to,
5 again, try to speed this up and tell me when you,
6 personally, became aware of them.

7 A. So Exhibit L, probably close to when the press release
8 was actually made.

9 Q. Which is July 11th of 2013?

10 A. Yeah, so around that time.

11 Q. When you became aware of Exhibit L in July of 2013,
12 what would you have done with it?

13 A. I did send it to counsel.

14 Q. Let's turn to Exhibit M. Exhibit M has a release date
15 of January 7, 2013, correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Would you have become aware of Exhibit M on or about,
18 or shortly after, that date?

19 A. I don't remember the specific one, yeah, but, probably.

20 Q. And would you have also forwarded that on to counsel?

21 A. No, I wouldn't have because I wasn't part of Infogroup
22 at the time.

23 Q. What do you mean?

24 A. At the time when I became aware of this, I wasn't part
of Infogroup.

	101		103
1 Q.	You were working for someone else?	1 A.	Regarding my separation, the role I was being given at
2 A.	Yes.	2	the time I didn't much care for, and I decided that I
Q.	Who?	3	would leave the company at the time.
4 A.	A company called Reachable.	4 Q.	What role were you in?
5 Q.	When did you work for Reachable?	5 A.	I was in the strategic role that I had mentioned to you
6 A.	Worked through most of 2012.	6	earlier, and I was being asked to lead up different
7 Q.	What was your position?	7	products, and the disagreement came on the position and
8 A.	I was chief data officer.	8	just the way I was being offered the role, and the
9 Q.	And it may be obvious, but tell me what your job duties	9	employment contract that I was being asked to sign.
10	were.	10 Q.	Did you go to work for somebody else in April of 2009,
11 A.	My job duties was to construct a database for them.	11	or shortly thereafter?
12 Q.	What kind of database?	12 A.	No.
13 A.	A database of executives.	13 Q.	Were you unemployed from April 2009 until you became a
14 Q.	Is Reachable an Omaha company?	14	consultant with Reachable?
15 A.	No.	15 A.	No. I was -- I had my own startup that I worked on.
16 Q.	Did you move?	16 Q.	What was that?
17 A.	No.	17 A.	It was an appointments -- marketing-based solution for
18 Q.	Where is Reachable?	18	appointments-based businesses.
19 A.	It was based out of Palo Alto.	19 Q.	Was that your own LLC?
20 Q.	But they let you live in Omaha?	20 A.	S-Corp, yeah.
21 A.	That's correct.	21 Q.	What was the name of that?
22 Q.	And they said, we don't have a database of executives,	22 A.	NoWaits.
23	but we want you to go out and build one?	23 Q.	NoWaits, N-O, space, W-A-I-T-S?
24 A.	We want -- yes.	24 A.	One word.
Q.	How did you do that?	25 Q.	And did you do that from a little after April 2009 --
	102		104
1 A.	We looked at licensing Infogroup's data.	1 A.	Yes.
2 Q.	Isn't that what Reachable did?	2 Q.	-- until late 2011?
3 A.	Yes, we did.	3 A.	Yes, and that's a company that's still in existence.
4 Q.	So why did they need you? They could have done that	4 Q.	Okay. Does it have employees?
5	themselves.	5 A.	Just me and my wife.
6 A.	That's a question for the person who hired me.	6 Q.	Are you full-time at Infogroup?
7 Q.	Okay. Why did you -- were you terminated, or did you	7 A.	That's correct.
8	leave?	8 Q.	How many months were you a consultant for Reachable
9 A.	I left.	9	before you became a full-time employee in early 2012?
10 Q.	Why?	10 A.	I signed up for a three-month engagement with them, and
11 A.	Because they were running out of funding, and I had a	11	that's what I completed, and after that, I decided to
12	better opportunity.	12	take on a full-time role.
13 Q.	Back at Infogroup?	13 Q.	From April 2009 until you started as a consultant with
14 A.	Yes.	14	Reachable, did you do anything else, professional-wise,
15 Q.	And you started Reachable in the beginning of 2012?	15	other than NoWaits?
16 A.	I was initially just a consultant for them. I didn't	16 A.	Yes. I did some consulting for other companies.
17	want to join them, initially. So towards the end of, I	17 Q.	Who?
18	think, 2011, I consulted with them, suggested how they	18 A.	I got a contract from a company called Park.com.
19	could build the database that they were interested in	19 Q.	P-A-R-K?
20	building, and subsequent to that, I decided to	20 A.	Yes.
21	officially join them.	21 Q.	Okay. Who else?
Q.	When did you cease employment with Infogroup?	22 A.	That was it.
23 A.	April 2009, that was the last time I was there.	23 Q.	And what did you do?
24 Q.	And what were the circumstances surrounding your	24 A.	And there was one other startup that I did some minimal
25	separation?	25	advisory role for.

<p style="text-align: right;">105</p> <p>1 Q. Okay. What did you do for Park.com?</p> <p>2 A. I compiled their database of garages in New York City.</p> <p>3 Q. How did you do that?</p> <p>4 A. A number of ways. We had people on the street, going to every garage, collecting information, taking photographs of the garage, and keying those in.</p> <p>5 Q. So you hired people to go around and take photographs and report information, and then you entered that into a database and said, here you go?</p> <p>6 A. Uh-huh, that's correct.</p> <p>7 Q. I think -- and I apologize for the digression, but that was helpful. Getting back to Exhibit M, and forgive me if you may have answered this already, but this is dated January 7th of 2013?</p> <p>8 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>9 Q. Did you testify that you would have seen this shortly after, but you wouldn't have been at Infogroup and, therefore, wouldn't have forwarded it on to anybody?</p> <p>10 A. Yeah, I think so. I don't remember the specific dates on which I looked at this.</p> <p>11 Q. Do you recall if, and if so, when you would have forwarded this on to someone else at Infogroup, or your counsel?</p> <p>12 A. I don't know.</p> <p>13 Q. And when, in relationship to this, would you have</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">107</p> <p>1 Q. And then, lastly, Exhibit Q, when would you have first become aware of Exhibit Q?</p> <p>2 A. I don't recall that one either.</p> <p>3 Q. Would it have been -- well, would it have been sometime shortly after you returned to Infogroup in February of 2013?</p> <p>4 A. Yeah, after, obviously, I returned.</p> <p>5 Q. And was this something you, yourself, found, or was it something that someone else showed you?</p> <p>6 A. I don't know which ones. A lot of times, I'll get forwarded what people on my team find, so I don't know if I specifically found it or if it was sent to me by somebody on my team.</p> <p>7 Q. As long as we're here, let's go to Exhibit R, and can you tell me any facts or circumstances surrounding Exhibit R that you're aware of? And what I'm trying to get at is, obviously, we can all read the E-mails, and we know what they say.</p> <p>8 A. Uh-huh, yeah.</p> <p>9 Q. What I'm trying to get at is other than what's in the E-mail, do you have any information of any kind surrounding the things that are discussed in Exhibit R?</p> <p>10 A. No, just the facts of the E-mail.</p> <p>11 Q. So is this something Pam Quick would have forwarded on to you?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">106</p> <p>1 started back up at Infogroup? Do you remember the month?</p> <p>2 A. February.</p> <p>3 Q. Do you know whether you would have made someone at Infogroup aware of Exhibit M shortly after you became reemployed with Infogroup in February of 2013?</p> <p>4 A. Probably not.</p> <p>5 Q. Probably not? There would have been some time period that passed?</p> <p>6 A. Not at the time when I joined.</p> <p>7 Q. Let's go to Exhibit N. When would you have first become aware of this exhibit?</p> <p>8 A. You know, I don't remember the exact date on this one.</p> <p>9 Q. Can you give me an estimate?</p> <p>10 A. No.</p> <p>11 Q. Okay. Let's turn to Exhibit O. Same question: When did you become first aware of Exhibit O?</p> <p>12 A. Again, I don't remember. I don't recall.</p> <p>13 Q. Exhibit P, when did you first become aware of Exhibit P?</p> <p>14 A. I don't recall a specific date.</p> <p>15 Q. Or an estimate?</p> <p>16 A. I'm guessing this was sent out in January 2014, so, you know, I would have come across it in January or February of 2014.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">108</p> <p>1 A. Pam Quick would have forwarded it on to my VP of sales, who sent it to me.</p> <p>2 Q. And would you have received it around March of 2013?</p> <p>3 A. I would have thought so, yes.</p> <p>4 Q. And would you have forwarded that on to your counsel on or about that time as well?</p> <p>5 A. Yes.</p> <p>6 Q. Paragraph 12 of your Affidavit. Do you see, on paragraph 12, you start off and you say: Defendants have also sent mailings to current Infogroup customers; do you see that?</p> <p>7 A. Yes.</p> <p>8 Q. Are you talking about the mailings that are attached to this Complaint, or are you referring to something else?</p> <p>9 A. I'm talking about the ones that have been attached.</p> <p>10 Q. And in order to speed this up, all of the rest of the statements in paragraph 12, do those reference the attachments to your Declaration as opposed to something else?</p> <p>11 A. I think my Declaration is that mailings similar to the ones attached created the impression, and as a result, was starting to get the phone calls that we mentioned in the exhibit.</p> <p>12 Q. Well, in that case, then, let's go over it. The second sentence of paragraph 12, it says, one of these</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">109</p> <p>1 mailings. Which mailing, which one are you talking 2 about?</p> <p>3 A. With the assumption that, obviously, DB101 is doing 4 several mailings, we're seeing a few of them which are 5 in the exhibit. Those mailings, in general, are 6 causing the confusion which leads to --</p> <p>7 MR. PETERS: (Counsel indicating.)</p> <p>8 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Your attorney has pointed you to 9 something?</p> <p>10 MR. PETERS: I asked him to read the 11 entire paragraph that he's being asked about before he 12 answers the questions about it.</p> <p>13 MR. LAUGHLIN: I'm totally fine with 14 that.</p> <p>15 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) I mean, all I'm trying to get at is 16 I just want to know if there's something outside of 17 this that we're talking about, or whether it's just the 18 exhibit, so that's all I'm trying to get at.</p> <p>19 Mr. Khanna, let me know when you're done. Take 20 your time, but let me know when you're done reading.</p> <p>21 A. (Witness reviewing document.) That's correct, yeah.</p> <p>22 Q. You've now read paragraph 12?</p> <p>23 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>24 Q. That's a yes?</p> <p>25 A. That's yes.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">111</p> <p>1 Q. Would you have saved a copy of that voice mail?</p> <p>2 A. I don't recall.</p> <p>3 Q. Would you have provided a copy of that voice mail to 4 your attorney or anyone else at -- or anyone at 5 Infogroup?</p> <p>6 A. I don't recall.</p> <p>7 Q. Let's go on to paragraph 13. The second sentence, you 8 say: Defendants' strategy has caused many other 9 incidents of consumer confusion.</p> <p>10 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>11 Q. And you're talking about what you're calling the 12 confusion that's referenced in paragraph 12, and then 13 you're talking about other ones in addition to that?</p> <p>14 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>15 Q. Is that accurate?</p> <p>16 A. That's correct.</p> <p>17 Q. When you say, defendants' strategy has caused many 18 other incidents of consumer confusion, are you talking 19 about anything other than what is referenced further in 20 paragraph 13, or are there other references that you 21 are referring to?</p> <p>22 A. For the Declaration, it was specifically what I'm 23 referring to in the exhibit.</p> <p>24 Q. I want to make sure I understood what you just said. 25 You say: Defendants' strategy has caused many other</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">110</p> <p>1 Q. Okay. So my question is: You say one of these 2 mailings prompted a telephone call. Now, first of all, 3 is the telephone call that you're talking about, is 4 that a telephone call referenced in one of the 5 exhibits?</p> <p>6 A. That's correct. That is the Exhibit -- I think it's 7 Exhibit Q -- no, it's not Exhibit Q. Let me figure out 8 which one it is. Yeah, so the Exhibit P prompted a 9 call, I think.</p> <p>10 Q. And how do you know that Exhibit P prompted a call as 11 opposed to something else?</p> <p>12 MR. PETERS: Don't speculate.</p> <p>13 A. Yeah, no, I don't remember exactly why I know that.</p> <p>14 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Who made the call that you're 15 referencing in paragraph 12?</p> <p>16 A. I'm not -- I don't recall.</p> <p>17 Q. To whom was the call made that you reference in 18 paragraph 12?</p> <p>19 A. I don't recall.</p> <p>20 Q. What source of information did you go to for you to be 21 able to make the statements you've made in paragraph 22 12?</p> <p>23 A. Again, specifically, I don't recall what -- I would 24 have gone to, probably, a voice mail that was forwarded 25 to me.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">112</p> <p>1 incidents of consumer confusion --</p> <p>2 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>3 Q. -- do you see that?</p> <p>4 A. Yes.</p> <p>5 Q. When you say "many other incidents", are you referring 6 only to the incidents that you, yourself, referenced in 7 paragraph 13, or are you referring to things in 8 addition to that?</p> <p>9 A. Well, I think my testimony is that that was the most 10 recent example of the confusion.</p> <p>11 Q. What was the most recent example?</p> <p>12 A. The above, number 12.</p> <p>13 Q. But then you say, "defendants' strategy has caused many 14 other incidents of consumer confusion". My question, 15 very simply, is when you reference "many other 16 incidents of consumer confusion", are you referring 17 only to the specific examples that you give in 18 paragraph 13, or are there others?</p> <p>19 A. There are others that I've been made aware of over the 20 course of my tenure at Infogroup.</p> <p>21 Q. Tell me all the other incidents of consumer confusion 22 that you're referencing in paragraph 13?</p> <p>23 MR. PETERS: If you know. Please don't 24 speculate.</p> <p>25 A. Yeah, I can't recall all the instances that somebody</p>

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1 has brought to my attention where a customer has called
 2 them or they figured a customer has been confused by
 3 it.
 4 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Well, when you say over your tenure
 5 at Infogroup, the database wasn't founded until 2010.
 6 A. Well, since I came back, for the past year.
 7 Q. For the past year?
 8 A. Uh-huh.
 9 Q. Are you able to recall any of the many other incidents
 10 of consumer confusion that you're talking about in your
 11 Affidavit?
 12 A. Yes, off the top of my head, I can recall a voice mail
 13 that was sent to me where the customer was confused.
 14 Q. When was that voice mail left for you?
 15 A. I don't recall.
 16 Q. Did you save a copy of it?
 17 A. I'm not sure.
 18 Q. Who called?
 19 A. I don't recall.
 20 Q. They would have called you directly?
 21 A. No, it would have been forwarded to me by one of the
 22 salespeople who would have received it. I think I
 23 received the call and/or a voice mail. I don't recall
 24 which one, specifically, it was.
 Q. Was the voice mail transcribed, or did you take any

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1 notes?
 2 A. Not really, not that I recall.
 3 Q. What was the content of the voice mail?
 4 A. The content of the — again, I'll be speculating a
 5 little bit. It's been a while, and I'll not speculate,
 6 I guess.
 7 Q. Well, okay. Does that complete your answer to my
 8 question?
 9 A. Yes.
 10 Q. And do I take it, then, you don't recall who the
 11 customer would have been who was --
 12 A. Yeah, that's correct.
 13 Q. Paragraph 14, can you explain, in your own words, why
 14 you think that Database's actions undermine Infogroup's
 15 reputation for accuracy?
 16 A. Obviously, if DB101 is construed to be affiliated with
 17 Infogroup, and customers or businesses react to that,
 18 assuming that there is a set affiliation between the
 19 two companies, and they experience a product that
 20 doesn't match what they're used to experiencing with
 21 Infogroup products, it would -- the Infogroup brand.
 Q. Are you aware of that actually happening?
 23 A. Not specifically.
 24 Q. Let's go on to B. Can you explain, in your own words,
 25 how Database, LLC's actions diminished the goodwill

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1 did assume that Database, LLC's products were the same
 2 as InfoGroup's; would that be accurate?
 3 A. Well, the exhibits show that one person was.
 4 Q. Other than the exhibits?
 5 A. Not specifically.
 6 Q. I'm going down, now, to paragraph 15. What
 7 involvement, if any, did you have in the 2011 lawsuit
 8 filed by Infogroup against Database?
 9 A. I didn't have any involvement.
 10 Q. When was the first time that you saw Exhibit S?
 11 A. I don't remember the specific dates.
 12 Q. Well, if you signed this Declaration on February 21st
 13 of 2014, how long before you first signed this would
 14 you have reviewed a copy of the Settlement and Mutual
 15 Release Agreement between Infogroup and Database?
 16 A. I don't remember the specific dates.
 17 Q. Well, do you remember, generally, was it a week before
 18 you signed, three months before you signed?
 19 A. No, I don't.
 20 Q. Can you give me an estimate?
 21 A. No, I can't. I mean, I've known about the settlement
 22 ever since I joined. I don't know when, specifically,
 23 I would have seen the exhibit.
 24 Q. And other than your attorney, have you spoken to anyone
 25 at Infogroup about the Infogroup/Database settlement

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1 agreement and what it means or, for that matter,
 2 anything relating to the settlement agreement?

3 A. Not specifically.

4 MR. LAUGHLIN: Off the record.

5 (A break was taken.)

6 (Exhibit No. 2 marked for identification.)

7 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Mr. Khanna, we are back on the
 8 record. With respect to your Declaration, we talked
 9 about some of the press releases and Exhibits L through
 10 Q or R, I believe. Did you, or anyone from Infogroup,
 11 to your knowledge, ever contact anybody at Database and
 12 say, you know, hey, these are out here, we object, we
 13 want you to change, or anything like that, prior to
 14 when suit was filed?

15 A. I did not, and I don't know if anyone else at the
 16 company did.

17 Q. Handing you what the court reporter has marked as
 18 Exhibit 2, have you seen this before?

19 A. Not this particular one.

20 Q. Have you seen things like Exhibit 2 before?

21 A. That's a pretty broad question. I've seen a Power
 22 Point printed out.

23 Q. Sure.

24 A. I haven't seen this particular slide.

25 Q. Sure, and I'll represent to you that we found this on

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1 the Internet and printed this out.

2 A. Okay.

3 Q. Let me, if I could, can I ask you to turn -- and I'm
 4 going to go through this as quickly as we can. About
 5 four pages in, there's a page, Who uses Infogroup data?

6 A. Uh-huh.

7 Q. And my question for you is: Is it true that from 2011,
 8 until today, are all of the companies listed on this
 9 page -- were they companies that used Infogroup data?

10 A. I can't attest to the specificity of that. I don't
 11 know how many of these companies are continuing to use,
 12 if they are still individual companies.

13 Q. Are any of these companies in your -- in the Small and
 14 Medium Business?

15 A. These are mostly large companies.

16 Q. So you're not -- so as you sit here today, you're not
 17 able to verify, one way or the other, whether --

18 A. All of them have our data or not?

19 Q. Do you have any reason to believe that any of these
 20 would not have been companies that, over the last
 21 couple of years, have used Infogroup data?

22 A. I don't have any reason to believe otherwise.

23 Q. Can you turn to the next page, and it says, Infogroup
 24 Data Assets, The Numbers; do you see that?

25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. And based on your knowledge of Infogroup, are you able
 2 to confirm, within the last couple of years, whether
 3 the numbers on this page are accurate or close to
 4 accurate?

5 A. I can't attest to the fact whether they are or they're
 6 not. I don't know.

7 Q. I mean, for example, it says, U.S. business assets, and
 8 there's 27 million records. Does that sound about
 9 right to you?

10 A. I don't know. It depends on a number of things.

11 Q. Verified business file, 14.5 million records, does that
 12 sound approximately accurate as the number of verified
 13 business records in the Infogroup business file?

14 A. I don't know. I don't know the intent of the deck.

15 Q. The intent of the --

16 A. Deck, who it's for, what they're trying to connote
 17 here.

18 Q. Well, I understand, but, I mean, either there's
 19 27 million records, or there's 24 million records, or
 20 there's 10 million records. I'm just trying to ask --

21 A. And all of those could be true, depending on what you
 22 consider a record, is my point.

23 MR. PETERS: I'm going to object to the
 24 line of questioning. It's outside of the Declaration
 25 and the purpose of today's deposition.

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1 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Okay. Bottom line, you don't really
 2 know, one way or the other, whether the numbers on this
 3 page, Infogroup Data Assets, would be accurate; would
 4 that be fair?

5 A. Yeah.

6 Q. Can you turn to about four or five pages, Compilation?

7 A. Uh-huh.

8 MR. PETERS: Counsel, are you able to
 9 provide information about where this was located?

10 MR. LAUGHLIN: Well, let's go off the
 11 record.

12 (An off-the-record discussion was held.)

13 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Let's go back on the record.

14 Are you at the Compilation --

15 A. Yes -- which slide? You want slide 10?

16 Q. Yes. Well, let's go back to Page 9, Compilation
 17 Sources, and we talked a little bit about compilation
 18 earlier on.

19 A. Uh-huh.

20 Q. And I think I asked you some questions about the
 21 sources of data.

22 A. Uh-huh.

23 Q. But I don't know if I asked you any questions about
 24 your understanding as to the process of how Infogroup
 25 compiles its business and consumer database. Can you

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1 describe for me, as particularly as you can, the
 2 process that Infogroup uses to compile its business and
 3 consumer database?

4 A. You know, that's not an expertise of mine. Somebody
 5 else, you know, better equipped with that information
 6 can better testify than I can.

7 Q. Fair enough. Are you able, on Page 9, to confirm
 8 whether these sources listed are, in fact, the sources
 9 of data for Infogroup's databases or not?

10 A. I can't speculate.

11 Q. Go to Page 10.

12 MR. PETERS: May I interrupt for a
 13 second?

14 MR. LAUGHLIN: Sure.

15 MR. PETERS: Can we go off the record
 16 for just a second?

17 MR. LAUGHLIN: Sure.

18 MR. PETERS: I need to consult with
 19 Mr. Khanna.

20 MR. LAUGHLIN: Sure.

21 (An off-the-record discussion was held.)

22 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Mr. Khanna, I think we were on
 23 Page 10 of Exhibit 2, correct?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And I think the question -- so we're back here on

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1 compilation, and with respect to the information
 2 contained in Page 10 of Exhibit 2, is that generally
 3 accurate, according to what you know, everything you
 4 know about Infogroup, currently?

5 A. Kind of reiterating, for the record, I can't confirm
 6 the validity of this presentation that I'm looking at
 7 and/or the source of it, whether it is Infogroup or
 8 not. So having cleared that, I can't confirm the whole
 9 page. I mean, there's too many facts on that that I
 10 just don't know.

11 Q. Are there any facts on Page 10 that you would, based on
 12 everything you know about Infogroup, that you'd say,
 13 no, no, no, that's off, that's wrong, or anything of
 14 that nature?

15 A. Again, these are facts that somebody in the
 16 organization might be better able to attest to than I
 17 can, of the specific facts, and I just don't know.

18 Q. Okay. Page 12 --

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. -- talking about aggregate sources on compilation,
 21 correct?

22 A. Page -- sorry?

23 Q. 12.

24 A. 12?

25 Q. Are you there?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And it talks about aggregate sources of compilation,
 3 over 250 sources. Are the five that are listed there,
 4 are you able to confirm that those are five specific
 5 sources where Infogroup does obtain records to compile?

6 A. I can't.

7 Q. Are you able to confirm any of them?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Which ones?

10 A. Secretary of State, utility providers, those are it.

11 Q. 15, is there a point of interest group at Infogroup?

12 A. I'm not sure.

13 MR. PETERS: Mark, before we go further
 14 on this, let me just put some of my previous concerns
 15 on the record, since there's no record of it.

16 MR. LAUGHLIN: Sure.

17 MR. PETERS: We've been given a document
 18 marked as Exhibit 2, and the document, on its face,
 19 purports to be an Infogroup document, or a document
 20 about Infogroup, and we've not had the opportunity to
 21 review the document and to check and confirm its
 22 authenticity and validity as an Infogroup document.

23 I'm just going to state an objection to the extent
 24 that questioning is attempting to get Mr. Khanna to
 25 agree to this document as statements by Infogroup.

1 MR. LAUGHLIN: Are you done?

2 MR. PETERS: I'm finished, yes. Thank
 3 you.

4 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Page 18, and this talks about
 5 telephone verification that you've testified to.

6 A. Uh-huh.

7 Q. Based on all the information you have about Infogroup,
 8 are you able to confirm the accuracy of the information
 9 listed on Page 18 of Exhibit 2?

10 A. Again, the specifics, I'm not. I can't confirm those
 11 specifics.

12 Q. Is there anything that you can confirm on Page 18?

13 A. That we offer analytic services to our customers.

14 Q. Okay. Does that complete your answer?

15 A. Telephone lead generation and customer outreach, I'm
 16 not sure what that means, but something similar we
 17 offer for our customers.

18 Q. Let me turn to Page 25.

19 A. Page 25?

20 Q. Yes.

21 A. Okay.

22 Q. And, again, based on everything -- and that's talking
 23 about how data changes in the last three months,
 24 correct?

25 A. That's what the slide says, yes.

<p style="text-align: center;">125</p> <p>1 Q. And would you agree that, as a general matter, that 2 businesses come and go in the thousands every month, as 3 is reflected in this chart?</p> <p>4 A. I can't confirm the specifics of the chart, but, yes, 5 businesses come and go by the thousands every month.</p> <p>6 Q. And, in fact, it says, brand-new businesses in the last 7 three months in the U.S., 625,000, and, again, I'm not 8 holding you to this exact number, but would it square 9 with your understanding and knowledge of Infogroup, and 10 databases, that there's, approximately, 200,000 new 11 businesses every month?</p> <p>12 A. You know what, I can't confirm that. The number 13 doesn't seem right.</p> <p>14 Q. You talked earlier in your testimony about the names 15 that were taken out of your, you know, verified or 16 active database, and you've got deleted businesses. 17 Does that also square with your recollection that 18 there's, approximately, 100,000 deleted businesses 19 every month? Does that square with your understanding?</p> <p>20 A. I don't know the specifics of how many businesses are 21 deleted.</p> <p>22 Q. Is part of the challenge for Infogroup, in order to 23 keep an accurate database, is to keep on top of the 24 substantial changes that comes in terms of businesses 25 that are ending, businesses that are starting, correct?</p>	<p>1 comes from utility connections. We have monthly, 2 weekly, daily updates. We have company name, contact 3 name, address, phone, SIC code, employee size. I'm not 4 sure about E-mail addresses for some of the periodic 5 feeds, whether we have that on the daily feed or not.</p> <p>6 Q. Does that complete your answer?</p> <p>7 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>8 Q. Please turn to Page 45. Actually, turn to Page 39, if 9 you would. Do you see, Prospect File?</p> <p>10 A. Yes.</p> <p>11 Q. It says, Infogroup's pre-verified prospect business 12 database contains 6 million records; do you see that?</p> <p>13 A. Yes.</p> <p>14 Q. Are you aware whether Infogroup has a pre-verified 15 prospect business database?</p> <p>16 A. We do.</p> <p>17 Q. And, approximately, 6 million records in size, does 18 that square with your understanding?</p> <p>19 A. I'm not sure of the number.</p> <p>20 Q. Does Infogroup sell pre-verified businesses, business 21 names, addresses, et cetera, to anyone?</p> <p>22 A. We make that available if the customer so chooses.</p> <p>23 Q. But if I call up and say, okay, I want all the doctors 24 in Atlanta, am I going to get just the verified list, 25 or am I going to get the pre-verified list?</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">126</p> <p>1 A. Fair enough.</p> <p>2 Q. Businesses that change phone numbers, businesses that 3 move, businesses that hire and have a different number 4 of employees, true?</p> <p>5 A. That's correct.</p> <p>6 Q. Can you go to Page 38? Do you see that's titled, 7 Ultimate New Business File; do you see that?</p> <p>8 A. Yes.</p> <p>9 Q. Does Infogroup have kind of an ultimate new business 10 file, or something like that? Do you know what they're 11 talking about?</p> <p>12 A. We have a new business file, I don't know about an 13 ultimate new business file.</p> <p>14 Q. And when did that -- that new business file, when did 15 that come into existence?</p> <p>16 A. We started to market the new business file probably 10, 17 15 years ago.</p> <p>18 Q. Are you able to confirm the accuracy of the 19 information -- does the information -- strike that. 20 Does the information on Page 38 of Exhibit 2 appear 21 accurate to you, based on your knowledge of Infogroup 22 and how it works?</p> <p>23 A. I can't confirm that.</p> <p>24 Q. Can you confirm any of it?</p> <p>25 A. Utility connections, some of our new business file</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">128</p> <p>1 A. It depends on who you call, and it depends on how that 2 person interprets your need and what's going to work 3 best for you.</p> <p>4 Q. In your Affidavit -- in your Declaration, paragraph 5 two, you say, Infogroup has -- currently maintains 6 demographic marketing and other information on, 7 approximately, 17 million U.S. businesses, correct?</p> <p>8 A. That's correct.</p> <p>9 Q. Does that include or exclude the 6 million, 10 approximately, pre-verified prospect business database 11 businesses?</p> <p>12 MR. PETERS: Objection, not -- 13 misstating testimony. I don't think the witness 14 adopted the number of 6 million.</p> <p>15 Let me continue. Again, that assumes that this is 16 a valid document; we don't know that. I'll restate my 17 objection to it on that basis and, also, on the basis 18 that this goes far beyond the Declaration and the 19 purpose of today's deposition.</p> <p>20 MR. LAUGHLIN: To which I would only 21 state, for the record, that the verification and 22 related activities are expressly in Mr. Khanna's 23 Declaration.</p> <p>24 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) But go ahead and answer my question, 25 if you can.</p>

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1 A. I'm not sure whether the 17 million includes the
2 verified and pre-verified.
3 Q. Turn to Page 45, if you would. Do you see, How
4 Infogroup Compares?
5 A. I see that slide.
6 Q. And it talks about a 2009 competitive analysis was done
7 comparing Infogroup's business data to that of its
8 closest competitors; do you see that?
9 A. Yes, I see that.
10 Q. Are you, generally, aware of that competitive analysis?
11 A. I'm not sure whether -- I wasn't there at the company
12 in 2009. Like I mentioned earlier, I quit in April. I
13 know there's a competitive analysis that we use; I
14 don't know when we did that.
15 Q. Okay. And the study that you're aware of, does, for
16 example, a company name accuracy of 96.8 percent, does
17 that square with your understanding of what the
18 comparative analysis revealed, that you're aware of?
19 A. I can't recall, off the top of my head, the specifics
20 of the accuracy of it.
21 Q. Is there any information contained on Page 45 that you
22 are able to verify as in the general range of what you
23 believe to be the case for the accuracy of the
24 Infogroup data?

MR. PETERS: Objection, calls for

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1 speculation, "general range".
2 A. I don't want to speculate.
3 (Exhibit No. 3 marked for identification.)
4 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Handing you what the court reporter
5 has marked as Exhibit 3, have you seen a copy of
6 Exhibit 3 before?
7 A. Not specifically.
8 Q. Have you seen any literature or advertising from
9 Infogroup about its verified and non-verified
10 businesses?
11 A. Yes, I have.
12 Q. Given that, are you able to verify, for example, that
13 in Infogroup's business database, that there's,
14 approximately, 14.5 million verified businesses?
15 A. Again, I can't attest to the specific numbers. We have
16 a very competent compilation team that I'm sure could
17 give you all the relevant numbers you want.
18 Q. Is the information accurate, based on when it has
19 non-verified overview, and it talks about pre-verified
20 records, partial records, unverified records, and
21 suspect records; are you familiar with those categories
22 of records at Infogroup?
23 A. Vaguely.
24 Q. And do the definitions given square with your
25 understanding, the definitions given in Exhibit 3?

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1 A. Not all of them. I don't know the details of the
2 definitions of pre-verified, partial records. I mean,
3 just by the literal definition, I can understand what
4 it's trying to connote or say, but I won't speculate on
5 it.
6 Q. It says, there are 7 million non-verified records on
7 the Infogroup business database. Are you able to
8 comment on the general accuracy of that number?
9 A. I don't know the specific number.
10 (Exhibit No. 4 marked for identification.)
11 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) I'm handing you what the court
12 reporter has marked as Exhibit 4.
13 MR. PETERS: I'll make an objection to
14 Exhibits 3 and 4 for the same reasons that I stated
15 objections to Exhibit 2.
16 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) 4 purports to be a press release
17 from Infogroup. Have you seen this before?
18 A. Yes, I have.
19 Q. So you can verify that this is a press release put out
20 by Infogroup?
21 A. Let me read it just to make sure. Yes, I'm familiar
22 with this press release.
23 MR. PETERS: I withdraw my objection as
24 to Exhibit 4 then.
25 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Is there any information -- now that

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1 you've had a chance now to review Exhibit 4, is there
2 any information -- strike that. Is the information
3 contained in Exhibit 4 accurate, to the best of your
4 knowledge?
5 A. I can't verify that.
6 Q. It says, in the third paragraph, towards the bottom, it
7 says: The business database contains over 30 million
8 business records; do you see that?
9 A. The third paragraph? Okay, yeah, the business contains
10 over 30 million business records, yes.
11 Q. Are you able to either verify or dispute the accuracy
12 of that statement?
13 A. No.
14 (Exhibit No. 5 marked for identification.)
15 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Handing you what the court reporter
16 has marked as Exhibit 5, I will represent to you that
17 this is a screen shot of an InfoUSA web site as of
18 yesterday, April 15, 2014. I guess I need to ask the
19 question, I assume you've seen this and can validate
20 that this is, in fact, on the Infogroup web site?
21 A. You know, this specific page, it looks like an
22 InfoUSA.com page, let me attest to that.
23 Q. Fair enough. And on phone verification, at the bottom
24 right, they say: Our process is like no other in the
industry. We make more than 40 million calls each year

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1	to verify the business information; do you see that?	1	sites, ReferenceUSA web sites?
2	A. Yes, I do.	2	A. Yeah.
3	Q. And are you able to verify the accuracy of that	3	Q. Okay. When is the last time you were on any of them?
4	statement?	4	A. Which one?
5	A. I can't.	5	Q. Either.
6	Q. Research team: 500 full-time researchers at our	6	A. Yesterday.
7	132,000-square-foot database and technology center are	7	Q. Which one were you on?
8	dedicated to building, verifying, and updating our	8	A. Specifically, yesterday, I would have been on --
9	data; do you see that?	9	yesterday was Tuesday, I would have been on
10	A. Yes, I do.	10	infoUSA.com.
11	Q. Are you able to verify the accuracy of that statement?	11	Q. And have you been on the ReferenceUSA web site in the
12	A. I can't.	12	last month?
13	(Exhibit No. 6 marked for identification.)	13	A. Yeah.
14	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Handing you what the court reporter	14	Q. And are you able to confirm -- forget about that it
15	has marked as Exhibit 6, is that a true and accurate	15	came through the Omaha Library. Are you able to
16	copy of a ReferenceUSA web page?	16	confirm the fact that this is accurate?
17	A. I can't validate that. It's off of the	17	A. Each of these sites has over, probably, a few hundred
18	Omahalibrary.org site.	18	pages. You're asking me to confirm, of all the sites,
19	Q. That is hooked up to ReferenceUSA.com, correct?	19	we have one specific page. It's like me taking a page
20	A. The Omaha Library does have access to ReferenceUSA, but	20	out of a law book and asking you to confirm you read
21	the page that you have provided, the URL of that is the	21	it.
22	Omahalibrary.org.	22	Q. I understand. On Exhibit 7, if you go down to the --
23	Q. Okay. Do you see, in the second paragraph, it says:	23	about halfway down, it says: All
24	Each record is examined by hand for quality and	24	Infogroup/ReferenceUSA information is compiled from
	completeness by one of more than 700 database	25	public sources; do you see that?
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1	specialists; do you see that?	1	A. Sorry, where do you see that?
2	A. I do.	2	Q. Right here (indicating).
3	Q. Can you confirm the accuracy of that statement?	3	A. Okay, the first sentence?
4	A. I can't confirm the source of the page, forget the	4	Q. Yes, I'm sorry, yes. Do you see where it says: All
5	accuracy of the content.	5	Infogroup/ReferenceUSA information is compiled from
6	Q. Well, I'm not asking the source of the page, I'm asking	6	public sources?
7	the accuracy of the content.	7	A. Uh-huh, I see that.
8	A. I can't.	8	Q. Is that an accurate statement?
9	Q. It says, continuing: Our business and residential	9	A. I'm not sure.
10	databases are continuously updated from more than 5,000	10	(Exhibit No. 8 marked for identification.)
11	public sources; do you see that?	11	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) I'm handing you what the court
12	A. Yes.	12	reporter has marked as Exhibit 8, and I'm not going to
13	Q. Can you confirm the accuracy of that statement?	13	beat a dead horse, Mr. Khanna, but are you able to
14	A. I can't.	14	identify or recall whether this is a page from a
15	Q. I think, we place 26 million phone calls a year to	15	ReferenceUSA web site or not?
16	verify, we've already established you are not able to	16	A. I can't because, specifically -- let me also clarify.
17	verify that, correct?	17	Q. Sure.
18	A. The specific number, I'm not able to.	18	A. Every library gets an ops for different modules. Now,
19	(Exhibit No. 7 marked for identification.)	19	this page could look different for every library.
20	Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Handing you what the court reporter	20	(Exhibit No. 9 marked for identification.)
21	has marked as Exhibit 7, is that a true and accurate	21	MR. LAUGHLIN: Doug, I'll give you a
22	copy of a ReferenceUSA web site, currently?	22	copy later.
23	A. Again, this has the URL of Omahalibrary.org, so I can't	23	MR. PETERS: Okay.
24	confirm that this page --	24	MR. LAUGHLIN: I've got one, I just
25	Q. I mean, are you generally familiar with Infogroup web	25	can't find it right now.

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1 MR. PETERS: That's fine.

2 Q. (BY MR. LAUGHLIN) Handing you what the court reporter
3 has marked as Exhibit 9, can I assume, to quicken this
4 up, that you're not able to identify this as a page off
5 the ReferenceUSA web site either?

6 A. I can't confirm that, yes.

7 Q. And it looks like -- do you see a record type, and
8 verified businesses is checked; do you see that?

9 A. Yes, I do.

10 Q. Do you see the record count on the right is a
11 16 million figure?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Do I assume, from your prior testimony, you would not
14 be able to verify the general accuracy of that number
15 of verified records as well; is that true?

16 A. That's correct.

17 Q. Are you able to verify that that is one of the selects
18 in ReferenceUSA?

19 A. Verified businesses, yes, I am able to.

20 Q. And are you also able to do selects in ReferenceUSA by
21 geography, business type --

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. -- financial data and other special selects?

24 Everything on the left side of the page are selects; is
that true?

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1 A. That's correct, on ReferenceUSA, the criteria select is
2 on the left side.

MR. LAUGHLIN: One moment.

(An off-the-record discussion was held.)

MR. LAUGHLIN: That's all the questions
I have for this portion.MR. PETERS: Okay. Can we go off the
record for a moment?

MR. LAUGHLIN: Absolutely.

(An off-the-record discussion was held.)

(VIN GUPTA AND FRED VAKILI ARE
NO LONGER PRESENT IN THE DEPOSITION.)CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. PETERS:

15 Q. Let's go back on the record.

16 MR. Khanna, I just have a couple of follow-up
17 questions to things you talked about with Mr. Laughlin.
18 Was it your intention, in putting together your
19 Declaration, to provide an exhaustive and full list of
20 every conceivable instance of consumer confusion or
21 misleading statements?

22 A. No, it wasn't.

23 Q. Do you believe it's possible to be aware of specific
24 instances without recalling the details of those
25 specific instances?

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1 A. Absolutely. I mean, I come across instances
2 periodically and, in general, know what's happening,
3 but to recall the specifics of any particular thing is
4 kind of hard months later.

5 Q. Mr. Laughlin asked you to go through several of the
6 exhibits to your Declaration and tell him whether you
7 believed those exhibits contained any false or
8 misleading material; do you recall that?

9 A. Yes, I do.

10 Q. I'd like you to look at one exhibit in particular,
11 Exhibit M, as in "Mary".

12 A. Okay.

13 Q. And take your time, read it closely, and let me know
14 when you've finished.

15 A. (Witness reviewing Exhibit M.) Okay.

16 Q. After re-reading that closely, is there anything in
17 Exhibit M, InfoFree.com press release, that you believe
18 is misleading as to the existence of an ongoing
19 affiliation between Infogroup and Database?

20 A. Yes. I guess, the statement on -- the first statement
21 of paragraph three, InfoFree was founded by and is
22 under the leadership of industry pioneer, Vin Gupta,
23 proprietor of companies such as infoUSA and SalesGenie.

24 Q. What's misleading about that sentence?

25 A. It kind of connotes that he's still proprietor of

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infoUSA and SalesGenie.

Q. How do you define "proprietor"?

A. Somebody who owns the business.

MR. PETERS: That's all I have.

MR. LAUGHLIN: Nothing further.

(Deposition adjourned at 4:05 p.m.)

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CERTIFICATE

STATE OF NEBRASKA)
) ss.
3 COUNTY OF DOUGLAS)
4 I, TAMMY J. HETHERINGTON, a General Notary Public
5 in and for the State of Nebraska, do hereby certify that
6 AMIT KHANNA was by me duly sworn to testify to the truth, the
7 whole truth, and nothing but the truth; and that the
8 deposition as above set forth was reduced to writing by
9 Tammy J. Hetherington;
10 That the within and foregoing deposition was reported by
11 Tammy J. Hetherington at the time and place herein specified
12 and in accordance with the within stipulations;
13 That I am not counsel, attorney or relative of any of
14 the parties or otherwise interested in the event of this
15 suit.
16 IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have placed my hand and Nota
17 Seal this 23rd day of April, 2014.

General Notary Public

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1 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2 FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA
3 Infogroup, INC., infoUSA, Inc.,) Case No. 8:14CV49
4 and infoUSA Marketing, Inc.,)
5 Delaware corporations,)
6 Plaintiffs,)
7 vs.) COST CERTIFICATE
8 DATABASEUSA.COM LLC d/b/a)
9 Database101.com, d/b/a InfoFree.com,)
10 and d/b/a AtoZ Databases, a Nevada)
11 limited liability company, VINOD)
12 GUPTA, BLAKE VAN GILDER, JASON)
13 DAILEY, MARK PULJAN, JON McCORMICK,)
14 and JOHN DOES 1-20.)
15 Defendants.)

12 CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSITION OF AMIT KHANNA

Taken in behalf of
the defendants.

15 The Original Deposition is
16 in the possession of:

17 Mr. Mark C. Laughlin
18 Attorney at Law
18 500 Energy Plaza
19 409 South 17th Street
19 Omaha, Nebraska 68102-2663

20

Tammy J. Hetherington
Notary Public

Date: 4/23/14



IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

INFOGROUP, INC., infoUSA, Inc., and
infoUSA Marketing, Inc., Delaware
corporations,

Case No.: 8:14-cv-49

Plaintiffs,

v.

DATABASELLC d/b/a Database101.com,
d/b/a InfoFree.com, and d/b/a AtoZ Databases,
a Nevada limited-liability company,
VINOD GUPTA, BLAKE VAN GILDER,
JASON DAILEY, MARK PULJAN,
JON McCORMICK, and JOHN DOES 1-20,

DECLARATION OF AMIT KHANNA IN
SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION
FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

Defendants.

I, Amit Khanna, declare as follows:

1. I am the President of Small and Medium Business at Infogroup, Inc. ("Infogroup") and have held this position since February of 2013. By virtue of my position and experience, I am familiar with Infogroup's business, policies, and practices, and I have personal knowledge of, or have confirmed through my review of business records kept in the ordinary course of business, and through discussions with appropriate personnel, the facts stated in this Declaration.

2. Infogroup was established in 1972 and currently maintains demographic, marketing and other related information on approximately 210 million consumers, 17 million U.S. businesses, and 12 million executives.

3. Infogroup collects data directly from a multitude of original public and proprietary sources, including demographic and marketing information on consumers and businesses

(“Data”). Infogroup then uses proprietary analytical systems and tools to accurately and comprehensively categorize millions of consumers and businesses into compilations of Data, namely, its consumer and business databases (“Databases”). When information has been verified by an Infogroup employee as being accurate and current, that information will be designated as verified in Infogroup’s Data listings provided to customers. In order to deliver Infogroup’s valuable Data to its customers, and thereby to better serve its customers, Infogroup has developed and maintained the following websites and products, among others: “InfoUSA.com”, “Salesgenie.com”, “ReferenceUSA.com”, and “Credit.net”.

4. Infogroup has spent decades and considerable time and money to (a) collect, archive, update, and verify the Data in its Databases; and (b) cultivate its reputation, goodwill, and relationships with its customers. In fact, Infogroup employs more than 400 individuals just to collect, archive, update, and verify the Data in its Databases. Due to its efforts, Infogroup has obtained a reputation for accuracy and quality in the data and marketing solutions industry.

5. Infogroup maintains its Data on a protected computer system, which it uses to produce and provide mailing lists and other information to customers in interstate commerce across the United States, and to United States Government agencies themselves. The information contained in Infogroup’s consumer and business databases (“Databases”) is confidential, proprietary to Infogroup, and password protected. The Data has independent economic value from not being known to others, specifically Infogroup’s competitors. As such, only a limited number of individuals within Infogroup are provided access to the Data. In addition, Customers who purchase data from Infogroup agree not to sell or disseminate the Data.

6. The secrecy of Infogroup’s Data is necessary to prevent loss of revenue, loss of customers, and damage to Infogroup’s goodwill and reputation. As such, Infogroup takes steps

to protect its Data from unauthorized access both by maintaining electronic security of its computer system and by requiring all Infogroup employees with access to the Data and equipment containing the Data to sign nondisclosure agreements limiting the scope of their authority to use the Data. For instance, the nondisclosure agreements (a) provide that Infogroup employees may only use the Data on Infogroup protected computers; (b) provide that Infogroup employees may only use the Data in furtherance of Infogroup's internal business purposes; (c) conclusively establish Infogroup's ownership of all right, title, and interest in and to the Data; (d) expressly prohibit the misappropriation or unauthorized disclosure of the Data; and (e) require Infogroup employees to return all Data in their possession upon termination of the employment relationship. In addition, to protect its Databases and to monitor potential unauthorized access to the Databases by competitors, Infogroup occasionally inserts so-called "seed data" files into its Databases. Each such seed data file typically consists of fictitious name, address, and phone-number combinations. If seed data listings appear in lists sold or offered for sale by a competitor, it is considered proof that the competitor has gained unauthorized access to Infogroup's Databases.

7. Infogroup is the owner of numerous federally registered service marks, including, without limitation, the following:

- a. **INFOUSA** (Reg. No. 2,147,134), for "[b]usiness and consumer information services, namely, preparing and compiling informational lists and directories relating to businesses and consumers throughout the United States for others", which was first used in commerce in June of 1996 and was registered by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office ("USPTO") on March 31, 1998. A true and correct copy of the INFOUSA mark's Certificate of Registration obtained from the USPTO's Trademark

Status & Document Retrieval website (<http://www.tsdr.uspto.gov>) ("TSDR") is attached hereto as Exhibit "A".

b. **REFERENCEUSA** (Reg. No. 2,507,419), for "[p]roviding business and consumer information in the nature of research, business profile, geographic and identification information, via a global computer network", first in commerce by Infogroup in June of 1998, and registered by the USPTO on November 13, 2001. A true and correct copy of the REFERENCEUSA mark's Certificate of Registration obtained from TSDR is attached hereto as Exhibit "B".

c. **SALES GENIE** (Reg. No. 3,176,697), for "[p]roviding business information in the field of company profiles, business credit reports, company and contact names, telephone numbers, and addresses via a global computer network.", first used in commerce by Infogroup on February 2, 2001, and registered by the USPTO on November 28, 2006. A true and correct copy of the SALES GENIE mark's Certificate of Registration obtained from TSDR is attached hereto as Exhibit "C".

d. **SALESGENIE.COM** (Reg. No. 3,388,763), for "[p]roviding business information in the field of company profiles, business credit reports, company and contact names, telephone numbers, and addresses via a global computer network.", first used in commerce by Infogroup in June of 2004, and registered by the USPTO on February 26, 2008. A true and correct copy of the SALESGENIE.COM mark's Certificate of Registration obtained from TSDR is attached hereto as Exhibit "D".

e. **SALESGENIE** (Reg. No. 3,588,558), for "[p]roviding business information in the field of company profiles, business credit reports, company and contact names, telephone numbers, and addresses via a global computer network.", first used in

commerce by Infogroup on November 2, 2008, and registered by the USPTO on March 10, 2009. A true and correct copy of the SALESGENIE mark's Certificate of Registration obtained from TSDR is attached hereto as Exhibit "E".

f. **CREDIT.NET** (Reg. No. 3,589,725), for "[p]roviding an online computer database in the field of business information", first used in commerce by Infogroup in July of 2004, and registered by the USPTO on March 17, 2009. A true and correct copy of the CREDIT.NET mark's Certificate of Registration obtained from TSDR is attached hereto as Exhibit "F".

g. **INFOUSA.COM** (Reg. No. 3,616,006), for "[p]rinting services in the area of direct mail", first used in commerce by Infogroup in January of 2001, and registered by the USPTO on May 5, 2009. A true and correct copy of the INFOUSA.COM mark's Certificate of Registration obtained from TSDR is attached hereto as Exhibit "G".

h. **INFOUSA.COM** (Reg. No. 3,626,873), for "[b]usiness and consumer information services, namely, preparing and compiling informational lists and directories relating to businesses, consumer research and market research services throughout the world for other; direct marketing services, namely, business leads for others, telemarketing, and computerized database management services in the field of marketing", first used in commerce by Infogroup in January of 2001, and registered by the USPTO on May 26, 2009. A true and correct copy of the INFOUSA.COM mark's Certificate of Registration obtained from TSDR is attached hereto as Exhibit "H".

i. **INFOGROUP** (Reg. No. 3,940,152), for “[e]lectronic transmission of data and electronic mail services featuring the transmission of information regarding marketing demographics and mailing lists; providing access to databases featuring information in the field of mail order customers; providing multiple-user access to a global computer network featuring databases in the field of mail order customers; electronic transmission of mail featuring electronic publications of others; electronic transmission of computer controlled data; transmission and distribution of data via a global computer network or the internet”, first used in commerce by Infogroup in December of 2008, and registered by the USPTO on April 5, 2011. A true and correct copy of the INFOGROUP mark’s Certificate of Registration obtained from TSDR is attached hereto as Exhibit “I”.

j. **INFOGROUP** (Reg. No. 3,940,152), for “[b]usiness marketing consulting services; business marketing services; direct marketing advertising for others; market research services; providing an online electronic database in the field of customer and prospective customer information...; data and information processing services...; providing a computer database, interactive computer database and online computer database in the fields of marketing demographics and mailing lists; management of customer and marketing information and data of others...”, first used in commerce by Infogroup in December of 2008, and registered by the USPTO on May 10, 2011. A true and correct copy of the INFOGROUP mark’s Certificate of Registration obtained from TSDR is attached hereto as Exhibit “J”.

8. Infogroup and Defendant DatabaseLLC d/b/a Database101.com, d/b/a InfoFree.com, and d/b/a AtoZ Databases (“DB101”) are direct competitors. DB101 owns and operates: (a)

“Infofree.com”, a website that provides unlimited sales leads and mailing lists, the same types of services and products provided by Infogroup’s InfoUSA.com and Salesgenie.com; “DatabaseUSA.com”, which, like Infogroup’s InfoUSA.com, provides consumers with mailing lists, database marketing, direct mailing and email marketing services; (c) “AtoZDatabases.com”, which, like Infogroup’s ReferenceUSA.com, (i) provides consumers with information on businesses and households throughout the United States; and (ii) is marketed through libraries and public institutions; and (d) “Creditjam.com”, which purports to provide the same types of services provided by Infogroup’s Credit.net.

9. During a recent, routine Data audit, Infogroup discovered that its seed data had been incorporated into DB101’s databases. This Data audit revealed that more than one of DB101’s services, including those published to subscribers through Infofree.com and AtoZdatabases.com, had incorporated numerous listings of those seed files used by Infogroup in November of 2011. This seed data was contained in large Databases of actual Data, which had been carefully developed, quality checked, and maintained by Infogroup. The presence of the seed data in DB101’s databases indicates that DB101 also had incorporated Infogroup’s actual Database listings. A true and correct copy of a screen capture of an Infogroup seed data listing taken from AtoZdatabases.com (“Screen Capture”) is attached hereto as Exhibit “K”.

10. Defendant DB101 claims that it uses a verification process similar to Infogroup’s on its data compilations, and designates individual records as “verified.” Defendants’ marketing materials state that the “verified” designation means that a human operator has personally checked the data to verify that it is current and accurate. However, as demonstrated by the Screen Capture, Defendant DB101 has often attached the “verified” designation to DB101 records that could not have been verified – the fictitious seed data listings that Infogroup had

inserted in its databases to detect unauthorized access and use. Notably, as further demonstrated by the Screen Capture, the seed files placed in Infogroup's Databases are labeled as "verified."

11. Defendants have frequently has made references to Infogroup and used Infogroup service marks in its marketing and promotional materials to suggest a present or ongoing relationship between DB101 (and in particular, Defendant Vinod Gupta) and Infogroup's products and services. For example, on July 11, 2013, in a press release announcing Defendant Jon McCormick's promotion within the company, Defendants referred to Infogroup as "a similar reference company that shares the same Founder, Vin Gupta." A true and correct copy of a screen capture of such press release is attached hereto as Exhibit "L". In addition, Defendants' marketing materials frequently describe Defendant Vinod Gupta as the "founder" and "proprietor" of "infogroup", "InfoUSA", and "Sales Genie". True and correct copies of screen captures of such marketing materials are attached hereto as Exhibits "M", "N", and "O".

12. Defendants have also sent mailings to current Infogroup customers that appear to have been written to create the impression of an association between DB101 and Infogroup. One of these mailings prompted a telephone call from a longtime Infogroup customer to his Infogroup account representative in which the customer expressed confusion over the mailing and asked whether DB101 and Infogroup were one and the same. The mailing was signed by Defendant Vinod Gupta, and included, under Gupta's signature, the words "also founder of InfoUSA." A true and correct copy of this mailing is attached hereto as Exhibit "P".

13. The above-mentioned incident is just the most recent example of consumer confusion cause by Defendants' strategy of associating DB101 with Infogroup. Defendants' strategy has caused many other incidents of consumer confusion. In September of 2012, two consumers mistakenly called Infogroup inquiring about an advertising special being offered by

InfoFree.com. On January 17, 2013, a consumer posted an inquiry on InfoFree.com's Support Center, which stated “[y]ou are not part of Sales Genie are you?” A true and correct copy of a screen capture of said consumer's Support Center post is attached hereto as Exhibit “Q”. On March 21, 2013, a consumer mistakenly sent an email to Pam Quick of Infogroup, requesting a copy of a March 3, 2013 invoice in the amount of \$299.50, and when Ms. Quick responded that she did not have an invoice for that amount, the consumer replied, “[y]ou are info free correct?” A true and correct copy of email conversation between Ms. Quick and said consumer is attached hereto as Exhibit “R”.

14. Defendants' unauthorized use of Infogroup's Data (as evidenced by DB101's incorporation in its databases of Infogroup's seed data files), and their false and misleading statements associating DB101 with Infogroup, threatens to (a) undermine Infogroup's reputation for accuracy; (b) diminish the good will Infogroup has established with its customers; and (c) cause Infogroup to lose customers and business revenue. If Defendants are allowed to continue such conduct, Infogroup's entire business model would be irreparably harmed.

15. It is unlikely that Defendants will discontinue their unauthorized use of Infogroup's Data and cease making their false and misleading comments unless enjoined, as Infogroup previously filed a lawsuit against DB101 based on inequitable conduct of like nature. In 2011, Infogroup filed suit against DB101 in the District Court of Douglas County, Nebraska, alleging violations of the Nebraska Trade Secret Act, deceptive trade practices and unjust enrichment, among other claims. The state-court litigation ended with a March 2012 settlement agreement (“Agreement”) among the parties under which DB101 agreed, among other things, to refrain from referring to any Infogroup product, including, but not limited to, InfoUSA and ReferenceUSA, in its advertising or marketing communications, to refrain from disparaging

Infogroup products, and to refrain from soliciting testimonials purporting to compare Infogroup products with DB101 products, for a period of four years from the effective date of the Agreement. In the Agreement, DB101 also agreed to refrain from making any claim that suggests the existence of any present relationship or association between DB101 and Infogroup, its subsidiaries or their products and services. A true and correct copy of the Agreement is attached hereto as Exhibit "S".

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on February 21, 2014, in Omaha, Nebraska.



Amit Khanina

EXHIBIT A

Int. Cls.: 9 and 35

Prior U.S. Cls.: 21, 23, 26, 36, 38, 100, 101 and
102

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 2,147,134
Registered Mar. 31, 1998

TRADEMARK
SERVICE MARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

infoUSA

AMERICAN BUSINESS INFORMATION, INC.
(DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 SOUTH 86TH CIRCLE, P.O. BOX 27347
OMAHA, NE 68127

FOR: PRE-RECORDED CD ROMS CONTAINING INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICAN AND CANADIAN BUSINESSES AND CONSUMERS, IN CLASS 9 (U.S. CLS. 21, 23, 26, 36 AND 38).
FIRST USE 6-0-1996, IN COMMERCE 6-0-1996.

FOR: BUSINESS AND CONSUMER INFORMATION SERVICES, NAMELY, PREPARING

AND COMPILING INFORMATIONAL LISTS AND DIRECTORIES RELATING TO BUSINESSES AND CONSUMERS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES FOR OTHERS, IN CLASS 35 (U.S. CLS. 100, 101 AND 102).

FIRST USE 6-0-1996; IN COMMERCE 6-0-1996.

SER. NO. 75-153,561, FILED 8-21-1996.

ANDREW A. ROPPEL, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT B

Int. Cl.: 35

Prior U.S. Cls.: 100, 101, and 102

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 2,507,419
Registered Nov. 13, 2001

SERVICE MARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

REFERENCEUSA

INFOUSA INC. (DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 SOUTH 36TH CIRCLE
OMAHA, NE 68127 BY CHANGE OF NAME AMER-
ICAN BUSINESS INFORMATION, INC. (DELA-
WARE CORPORATION) OMAHA, NE 68127

FOR: PROVIDING BUSINESS AND CONSUMER
INFORMATION IN THE NATURE OF RESEARCH,
BUSINESS PROFILE, GEOGRAPHIC AND IDENTI-

FICATION INFORMATION, VIA A GLOBAL COM-
PUTER NETWORK, IN CLASS 35 (U.S. CLS. 100, 101
AND 102).

FIRST USE 6-0-1998; IN COMMERCE 6-0-1998.

SN 75-504,964, FILED 6-18-1998.

RONALD AIKENS, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT C

Int. Cl.: 35

Prior U.S. Cls.: 100, 101 and 102

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,176,697

Registered Nov. 28, 2006

SERVICE MARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

SALES GENIE

INFOUSA, INC. (DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 SOUTH 86TH CIRCLE
OMAHA, NE 681270347

FOR: PROVIDING BUSINESS INFORMATION IN
THE FIELD OF COMPANY PROFILES, BUSINESS
CREDIT REPORTS, COMPANY AND CONTACT
NAMES, TELEPHONE NUMBERS, AND ADDRES-
SES VIA A GLOBAL COMPUTER NETWORK, IN
CLASS 35 (U.S. CLS. 100, 101 AND 102).

FIRST USE: 2-2-2001; IN COMMERCE: 2-2-2001.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHAR-
ACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR
FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

OWNER OF U.S. REG. NO. 2,791,921.

NO CLAIM IS MADE TO THE EXCLUSIVE
RIGHT TO USE "SALES", APART FROM THE
MARK AS SHOWN.

SER. NO. 78-767,335, FILED 12-6-2006.

LINDA M. KING, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT D

Int. Cl.: 35

Prior U.S. Cls.: 100, 101 and 102

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,388,763
Registered Feb. 26, 2008

SERVICE MARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

SALESGENIE.COM

INFOUSA INC. (DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 S 86TH CIRCLE
OMAHA, NE 68127

FOR PROVIDING BUSINESS INFORMATION IN
THE FIELD OF COMPANY PROFILES, BUSINESS
CREDIT REPORTS, COMPANY AND CONTACT
NAMES, TELEPHONE NUMBERS, AND ADDRES-
SES VIA A GLOBAL COMPUTER NETWORK, IN
CLASS 35 (U.S. CLS. 100, 101 AND 102).

FIRST USE: 6-9-2004; IN COMMERCIAL 6-9-2004.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHAR-
ACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR
FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

OWNER OF U.S. REG. NOS. 2,791,921 AND
3,176,697.

SER. NO. 77-252,326, FILED 8-16-2007.

JENNIFER MARTIN, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT E

Int. Cl.: 35

Prior U.S. Cls.: 100, 101, and 102

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,588,558

Registered Mar. 10, 2009

SERVICE MARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

SALESGENIE

INFOUSA INC. (DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 S 86TH CIRCLE
OMAHA, NE 68127

FOR: PROVIDING BUSINESS INFORMATION IN
THE FIELD OF COMPANY PROFILES, BUSINESS
CREDIT REPORTS, COMPANY AND CONTACT
NAMES, TELEPHONE NUMBERS, AND ADDRESSES
VIA A GLOBAL COMPUTER NETWORK, IN
CLASS 35 (U.S. CLS. 100, 101 AND 102).

FIRST USE 11-2-2008; IN COMMERCIAL 11-2-2008.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHAR-
ACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR
FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

OWNER OF U.S. REG. NOS. 2,791,921 AND
3,176,697.

SN 77-361,708, FILED 12-31-2007.

SEAN CROWLEY, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT F

Int. Cl.: 35

Prior U.S. Cls.: 100, 101 and 102

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,589,725

Registered Mar. 17, 2009

SERVICE MARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

The logo for Credit.net. It features the word "Credit" in a bold, italicized, lowercase sans-serif font. A small checkmark symbol is positioned above the letter "i". The suffix ".net" is in a smaller, regular, lowercase sans-serif font.

INFOUSA INC. (DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 S 86TH CIRCLE
OMAHA, NE 68127

FOR: PROVIDING AN ONLINE COMPUTER DATABASE IN THE FIELD OF BUSINESS INFORMATION, IN CLASS 35 (U.S. CLS. 100, 101 AND 102).

FIRST USE 7-0-2004, IN COMMERCIAL 7-0-2004.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF A CHECK MARK
ABOVE THE LETTER "I" IN THE WORD "CREDIT".

SER. NO. 77-266,249, FILED 8-28-2007.

LINDA ORNDORFF, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT G

Int. Cl: 40

Prior U.S. Cls.: 100, 103 and 106

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,616,006
Registered May 5, 2009

SERVICE MARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

INFOUSA.COM

INFOGROUP, INC. (DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 SOUTH 86TH CIRCLE
OMAHA, NE 68127

FOR: PRINTING SERVICES IN THE AREA OF
DIRECT MAIL, IN CLASS 40 (U.S. CLS. 100, 103 AND
106).

FIRST USE 1-0-2001; IN COMMERCE 1-0-2001.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

OWNER OF U.S. REG. NOS. 2,147,134 AND
2,267,512.

SER. NO. 77-599,697, FILED 10-24-2008.

BRIAN CALLAGHAN, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT H

Int. Cl.: 35

Prior U.S. Cls.: 100, 101 and 102

United States Patent and Trademark Office

Reg. No. 3,626,873

Registered May 26, 2009

SERVICE MARK
PRINCIPAL REGISTER

INFOUSA.COM

INFOGROUP, INC. (DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 SOUTH 86TH CIRCLE
OMAHA, NE 68127

FOR: BUSINESS AND CONSUMER INFORMATION SERVICES, NAMELY, PREPARING AND COMPILING INFORMATIONAL LISTS AND DIRECTORIES RELATING TO BUSINESSES, CONSUMER RESEARCH AND MARKET RESEARCH SERVICES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD FOR OTHERS; DIRECT MARKETING SERVICES, NAMELY, DIRECT MAIL MARKETING TO GENERATE NEW BUSINESS LEADS FOR OTHERS, TELEMARKETING, AND COMPUTERIZED DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SERVICES IN THE FIELD OF MARKETING, IN CLASS 35 (U.S. CLS. 100, 101 AND 102).

FIRST USE 1-6-2001; IN COMMERCE 1-6-2001.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

OWNER OF U.S. REG. NOS. 2,147,134 AND 2,267,512.

SEC. 2(F).

SER. NO. 77-599,182, FILED 10-23-2008.

BRIAN CALLAGHAN, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT I

United States of America
United States Patent and Trademark Office

INFOGROUP

Reg. No. 3,940,152

Registered Apr. 5, 2011

Int. Cl.: 38

SERVICE MARK

PRINCIPAL REGISTER

INFOGROUP INC. (DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 SOUTH 86TH CIRCLE
OMAHA, NE 68127

FOR: ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION OF DATA AND ELECTRONIC MAIL SERVICES FEATURING THE TRANSMISSION OF INFORMATION REGARDING MARKETING DEMOGRAPHICS AND MAILING LISTS; PROVIDING ACCESS TO DATABASES FEATURING INFORMATION IN THE FIELD OF MAIL ORDER CUSTOMERS; PROVIDING MULTIPLE-USER ACCESS TO A GLOBAL COMPUTER NETWORK FEATURING DATABASES IN THE FIELD OF MAIL ORDER CUSTOMERS; ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION OF MAIL FEATURING ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS OF OTHERS; ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION OF COMPUTER CONTROLLED DATA; TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION OF DATA VIA A GLOBAL COMPUTER NETWORK OR THE INTERNET, IN CLASS 38 (U.S. CLS. 100, 101 AND 104).

FIRST USE 12-0-2008; IN COMMERCE 12-0-2008.

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

SER. NO. 85-033,140, FILED 5-7-2010.

JAMES A. RAUEN, EXAMINING ATTORNEY



David J. Kappas

Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office

EXHIBIT J

United States of America
United States Patent and Trademark Office

INFOGROUP

Reg. No. 3,956,974

Registered May 10, 2011

Int. Cl.: 35

SERVICE MARK

PRINCIPAL REGISTER

INFOGROUP INC. (DELAWARE CORPORATION)
5711 SOUTH 86TH CIRCLE
OMAHA, NE 68127

FOR: BUSINESS MARKETING CONSULTING SERVICES; BUSINESS MARKETING SERVICES; DIRECT MARKETING ADVERTISING FOR OTHERS; MARKET RESEARCH SERVICES; PROVIDING AN ONLINE ELECTRONIC DATABASE IN THE FIELD OF CUSTOMER AND PROSPECTIVE CUSTOMER INFORMATION, NAMELY, MARKETING INFORMATION, MARKETING DEMOGRAPHICS AND MAILING LISTS; INFORMATION SERVICES IN THE FIELD OF MANAGEMENT OF CUSTOMER AND MARKETING INFORMATION AND DATA OF OTHERS, MARKETING DEMOGRAPHICS AND MAILING LISTS; DATA AND INFORMATION PROCESSING SERVICES, NAMELY, DATA SELECTION, DATA ARRANGEMENT, DATA PROCESSING, DATA CLEANING TO REMOVE ERRONEOUS OR UNWANTED INFORMATION, DATA MERGING, DATA MODELING, DATA SCORING AND DATA PRESENTATION, DATA PROCESSING SERVICES FOR OTHERS RELATED TO POSTAL PROCESSING, NAMELY, ZIP CODE SORTING, MAINTENANCE OF MAIL FILES; MAIL PROCESSING FOR OTHERS, NAMELY, ADDRESSING, INSERTING, TABLING, FOLDING, LASER IMAGING, METERING AND STAMPING; ORDER FULFILLMENT SERVICES, NAMELY, MAINTAINING AN INVENTORY OF INFORMATIVE LITERATURE OF OTHERS AND MAILING OF SAID LITERATURE TO THOSE REQUESTING IT; PROVIDING A COMPUTER DATABASE, INTERACTIVE COMPUTER DATABASE AND ONLINE COMPUTER DATABASE IN THE FIELDS OF MARKETING DEMOGRAPHICS AND MAILING LISTS; MANAGEMENT OF CUSTOMER AND MARKETING INFORMATION AND DATA OF OTHERS; DATA PROCESSING SERVICES, NAMELY, ONLINE MANAGEMENT AND PROCESSING OF DATA AND INFORMATION; MAILING LIST PREPARATION, NAMELY, ONLINE SELECTION AND PROCESSING OF MAILING LISTS, ASSOCIATED INFORMATION AND REPORTS; ANALYSIS AND EVALUATION OF MARKETING DATA; PROVIDING ONLINE REPORTS AND INFORMATION IN THE FIELD OF MARKETING DEMOGRAPHICS AND MAILING LISTS; MARKETING SERVICES, NAMELY, PREPARING ADVERTISEMENTS FOR THE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES OF OTHERS; DIRECT MAIL CONSULTING SERVICES, MARKETING RESEARCH SERVICES, NAMELY, MARKETING RESEARCH IN THE FIELDS OF CUSTOMER LOYALTY SERVICES, CUSTOMER TARGETING SERVICES AND CUSTOMER PROFILING SERVICES; LEAD GENERATION SERVICES; DISSEMINATION OF BUSINESS MARKETING INFORMATION FOR OTHERS VIA A GLOBAL COMPUTER NETWORK; DATA MANAGEMENT SERVICES, NAMELY, INTEGRATION, CONSOLIDATION, ORGANIZATION AND CLEANSING OF MULTIPLE DATABASES; COMPUTERIZED DATABASE MANAGEMENT; PROVIDING AN INTERACTIVE COMPUTER DATABASE IN THE FIELD OF MARKETING DEMOGRAPHICS AND MAILING LISTS; CONSUMER RESEARCH; PREPARATION OF MAILING LISTS; CREATING OF MARKETING TOOLS FOR OTHERS THAT ARE DESIGNED TO INCREASE KNOWLEDGE OF CUSTOMERS NEEDS; ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND MARKETING SERVICES IN THE NATURE OF EMAIL BLAST CAMPAIGNS, CAMPAIGNS CONDUCTED THROUGH SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES, MOBILE APPLICATIONS AND WEBSITES; PROMOTING THE GOODS AND



Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office

David J. Kappas

Reg. No. 3,956,974 SERVICES OF OTHERS THROUGH SEARCH ENGINE REFERRAL, TRAFFIC ANALYSIS AND REPORTING, SOCIAL MEDIA STRATEGY AND MARKETING CONSULTANCY SERVICES, RESEARCH SERVICES, NAMELY, PROVIDING BUSINESS AND MARKET RESEARCH, AND MARKET ANALYSIS SERVICES, COMMERCIAL INFORMATION AGENCY SERVICES; DIRECT MARKETING SERVICES FEATURING A DATABASE OF CONSUMER NAMES, ADDRESSES AND MARKETING INFORMATION, PROVIDING DATABASES FEATURING INFORMATION REGARDING MAIL ORDER CUSTOMERS AND CONSULTATION IN CONNECTION THEREWITH; CONDUCTING ON-LINE SURVEYS TO COMPILE DATA ABOUT BUSINESSES AND CONSUMERS, AND PREPARING AND PROVIDING RELATED REPORTS; COMPIRATION AND SYSTEMIZATION OF INFORMATION INTO COMPUTER DATABASES; BUSINESS CREDIT INFORMATION SERVICES; PROVISION OF BUSINESS INFORMATION SUCH AS ADDRESS, PHONE, CONTACT, AND OTHER BUSINESS INFORMATION VIA IN-CAR, ONLINE, AND MOBILE NAVIGATION SYSTEMS; AND EMPLOYEE SATISFACTION RESEARCH SERVICES, IN CLASS 35 (U.S. CLS. 100, 101 AND 102).

FIRST USE 12-0-2008; IN COMMERCE 12-0-2008

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR FONT, STYLE, SIZE, OR COLOR.

SER. NO. 85-053,159, FILED 5-7-2010

JAMES A. RAHIN, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT K

6/28/13

Details | AtoZdatabases

Top Off

AtoZdatabases • Find a Job, Business, Person or Create Mailing Lists & Sales Leads

Find a Job, Business, Person or Create Mailing Lists & Sales Leads

Home Quick Lookup > Search Results Details

KN Inc - Weston, FL

Back to Results Revise Search New Search

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- Demographic Profile
- Industry Profile
- Job Posting
- Other Important Information
- Ownership
- QR Code
- Corporate Linkage
- Competitors
- Historical Data
- Nearby Businesses
- Executive Directory
- Est. Annual Expenditures

Expand All **Minimize All**

VERIFIED

Overview

Business Name: KN Inc
Legal Name: —same as business name—
Physical Address: 1825 Main St # 2 Weston, FL 33326-3683 Maps & Directions
Phone: (954) 389-7900
Key Executive, Title: Sanitary Services
Main Line of Business: Sanitary Services
Website: N/A
Toll-Free: (954) 389-7900
County: Broward
Metro Area: Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL
Mailing Address: 1825 Main St # 2
Fax: N/A

Demographic Profile

Employees: Location: 18 Corporate: N/A
Revenue / Yr: \$3,078,000
Year of Incorporation: N/A
Public / Private: Private
Ticker Symbol: N/A
Stock Exchange: N/A
Fortune 1000 Ranking: N/A
Legal Status: N/A
State of Incorporation: N/A
Credit Score: Good

Job Postings

No job postings for KN Inc

Jobs by Indeed

Industry Profile

SIC Codes
NAICS Codes
Import / Export
Manufacturing
Small Business
Public Filing
Laws & Judgments
Non-Profit

Verified Record

Verified Records have been through our verification process that includes phone verification, search engine research and business website review. These records make up the Most Commonly Searched businesses in the business database.

Business

Type: Single Location
Industry: No
Owned: No
Owned & Operated: No - Unknown
Parent: N/A
Subsidiary: N/A
N/A

Business Linkage

Business Linkage: N/A

Historical Data

Revenue Trend

\$3,000,000

\$2,800,000

\$2,600,000

\$2,400,000

\$2,200,000

\$2,000,000

\$1,800,000

\$1,600,000

\$1,400,000

\$1,200,000

\$1,000,000

2008 2010 2012

Year

Revenue

5 Year % Sales Growth: 175%
3 Year % Sales Growth: 76%

QR Code

Contact this company quickly or add to your contacts by using your QR reader on your phone



EXHIBIT L

2/20/2014

Jon McCormick Appointed General Manager of AtoZdatabases



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Thursday, February 20, 2014

Email Newsletters | Put PRWeb on your site

Jon McCormick Appointed General Manager of AtoZdatabases

The industry veteran has been promoted from VP of Product and Technology to General Manager.

San Mateo, CA (PRWEB) July 11, 2013

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AtoZdatabases, the leading provider of reference & marketing databases and job searches for libraries, is proud to announce that it has promoted McCormick to General Manager of its Library Division.

McCormick's promotion comes after spending the last three years with AtoZdatabases, first as Product Manager, and most recently as Vice President of Product Development. In this short time span, he has helped the company grow from a start up to a top player in the reference database industry that is now available in over 1,000 libraries nationwide. Before AtoZdatabases, McCormick spent eight years at InfoGroup, a similar reference company that shares the same Founder, Vin Gupta.

As General Manager of AtoZdatabases, McCormick will be responsible for overseeing both the AtoZ application, as well as the sales efforts directed toward public libraries and institutions across the country. His goal is to continue to provide an industry-revolutionary product with unique features that helps to improve the patrons' and reference librarians' experience.

"Jon has done a tremendous job of building a great product and technology infrastructure that has made this division successful. He is a natural leader and team builder. His promotion could not be more well deserved," says Rakesh Gupta, President of AtoZdatabases.

For a FREE 30-Day trial of AtoZdatabases, please call toll-free 7428-0101 or email [Sales\(at\)atozdatabases\(dot\)com](mailto:Sales(at)atozdatabases(dot)com).

AtoZdatabases, powered by DatabaseUSA.com, is a leading provider of job searches, reference, and marketing databases for public libraries, academic institutions, and government agencies across the United States.

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VOCUS

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EXHIBIT M

2/20/2014

infofree.com Raises \$10 Million in Series B Funding from Everest Group, LLC | Infofree

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infofree.com Raises \$10 Million in Series B Funding from Everest Group, LLC

San Mateo, CA (PRWEB) January 07, 2013

infofree.com, the leading provider of unlimited sales leads and mailing lists for the incredible price of only \$49.95 per month, is excited to announce that it has just received \$10 million in Series B funding from Everest Group LLC.

Everest Group is an international private equity firm whose philosophy centers on leveraging its team's experience to build leading service companies. It is actively seeking new acquisitions and investment opportunities with companies that deal in business services, database, email, and SaaS-based technologies.

infofree.com was founded by and is under the leadership of industry pioneer Vin Gupta, proprietor of companies such as InfoUSA and Salesgenie. He brings nearly 40 years of experience in building databases, creating sales leads, and helping salespeople and small businesses to his new company.

"This Series B funding will allow us to invest in our product and marketing so that we can continue to enhance our product for our subscribers," says Gupta.

To try infofree, visit <http://www.infofree.com> or call 877-448-0101 for more information.

About Us: infofree.com™ is revolutionizing the sales lead and mailing list industry by providing unlimited search, view, and download of over 12 million business records, 200 million consumers, and hundreds of other specialty databases for the low, flat price of only \$49.95 per month. Reach new homeowners, new movers, newlyweds, new businesses, and more!

The infofree.com content is compatible with the following platforms: Oracle CRM, Salesforce CRM, Microsoft CRM, Nutshell CRM, Goldmine CRM, Sage ACT! CRM, Highrise CRM, Zoho CRM, NetSuite CRM, SAP CRM, Constant Contact, RightNow Technologies, Responsys, Vertical Response, and Dun & Bradstreet.

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4 5 6 7 8 9

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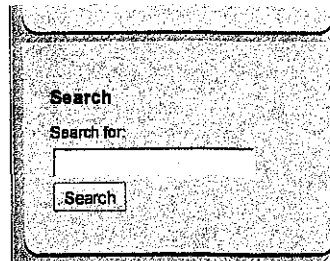
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2/20/2014

infofree.com Raises \$10 Million in Series B Funding from Everest Group, LLC | Infofree



Due to the high turnover in email addresses, we estimate the accuracy of our email database at approximately 50%.
Using email addresses from infofree.com you are agreeing to comply with all CAN-SPAM regulations.
REDLINK LLC (BC-75)

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infofree.com is an accredited business with the Better Business Bureau. We are a BBB Accredited Business with an A+ rating. We are also a member of the Better Business Bureau's Dispute Resolution Program.

EXHIBIT N

2/20/2014

\$50 Million Saved Thanks to infofree.com Unlimited Sales Leads | [Infofree](http://infofree.com)

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\$50 Million Saved Thanks to infofree.com Unlimited Sales Leads

infofree.com, a leading provider of unlimited sales leads, mailing lists, and business credit profiles for only \$49.95 per month, has announced that its subscribers have saved over \$50 million and downloaded more than 500 million sales leads since its launch 13 months ago.

The cost of a sales lead in the industry is upwards of 10-20 cents per lead. Infofree.com is revolutionizing the mailing list industry by providing unlimited search and download of sales leads from dozens of databases with over 14 million businesses and 225 million consumers. Users have the ability to narrow their list of prospects by hundreds of selects, and can even access weekly "hot" databases like new businesses, new homeowners, and newlyweds, all for one flat price.

"infofree is quickly becoming the finest sales tool in the business. For one flat price, get all the sales leads you need, no annual contract, a money back guarantee, and many new features in the works," says founder Vin Gupta, who also founded InfoUSA, infogroup, and Sales Genie.

infofree.com will be available for iPhone, iPad, and other mobile devices coming soon.

Special Offer

Only \$42.95 per month for unlimited sales leads, mailing lists, and business credit profiles. Visit infofree.com and use promo code PR41.

About infofree.com

For \$49.95 per month, the service provides unlimited search and download of sales leads and mailing lists, as well as the unlimited view and print of business credit profiles and email lists of 12 million businesses, 200 million consumers and homeowners, and hundreds of other unique databases. Reach new homeowners, new movers, newlyweds, recently divorced consumers, and new businesses with real time downloading and unlimited search.

The .com content is compatible with the following platforms: Oracle CRM, Salesforce CRM, Microsoft CRM, Nutshell CRM, Goldmine CRM, Sage ACT! CRM, Highrise CRM, Zoho CRM, NetSuite CRM, SAP CRM, Constant Contact, RightNow Technologies, Responsys, Vertical Response, and Dun & Bradstreet.

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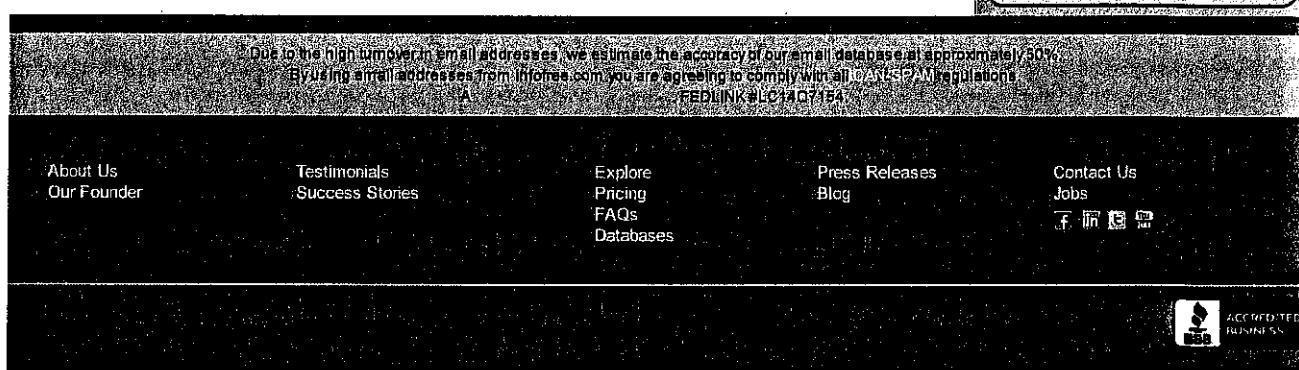
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2/20/2014

\$50 Million Saved Thanks to Infofree.com Unlimited Sales Leads | Infofree



Due to the high turnover in email addresses, we estimate the accuracy of our email database at approximately 50%. If you are using email addresses from Infofree.com you are subject to comply with all CAN-SPAM regulations. FEDLINK #LC1407154

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EXHIBIT O

2/20/2014

Selling Power Article | Infofree

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Selling Power Endorses infofree.com

A New Lead Deal

The lead company on the Web offers affordable and accessible leads to salespeople in a wide variety of markets. Infofree.com, started by the founder and former head of InfoGroup, Vin Gupta, now offers plentiful leads for every business — small, medium, large, and supersize.

With 50 databases to choose from covering 15 million business sales leads, managers can find the leads that start every sale. The lead include small businesses with fewer than 100 employees, larger businesses, new businesses, minority-owned businesses, accountants, lawyers, contractors, wholesalers and distributors, retailers, and nonprofits. Consumer databases have 200 million leads, including millionaires, people turning 65, gamblers, investors, golfers, runners and joggers, frequent cruise travelers, boat owners, gardeners, pet owners, camera buffs, and recreation vehicle drivers. Don't see what you want here? There are plenty more at Infofree.com.

Infofree.com costs only \$49.95 per month, with no long-term commitment required and no installed software. You just upload your profile of your best leads and download your prospects. You even get a free contact manager and alerts on existing customers and new prospects!

Sort and search your contacts, edit search fields, and choose your own dashboard settings. View prospects and customers on a map. For additional charges, have your current customers analyzed to find new prospects, do email and postcard marketing campaigns, and have your customer data professionally cleansed.

Customers are already lining up. Farmers Insurance Group district manager Scott Richmann finds that, in a slow economy, people are more willing to listen to money-saving offers from different insurance providers. But competition has gotten tougher, and he must find these potential customers fast and affordably.

Richmann used Salesgenie to uncover leads but found the price too high. But he still needed a lead database, especially for all the new agents he was training for Farmers.

"I reviewed Infofree.com, and it looked like a good alternative," says Richmann's training coordinator Melissa Bauer. "When we pulled some lists for cold calls, we actually found them to be good. People were answering the phone. We didn't get a lot of disconnected numbers. We definitely got good feedback from our agents."

Bauer likes using Infofree.com because it offers flexibility and search options: "I can download an entire list right at a time."

Richmann is happy that Infofree.com's ever-expanding products, such as renter leads, are cost-effective tools that allow him to "initiate conversations with people about insurance." He says these leads drive new business.

Reginald Hawkins started Red Tie Insurance Services in Ingleside, Texas, in 1998. Sales experience taught him the importance of having good leads: "You never want to ignore the cold call. It's proven." He says Infofree.com does the same thing other such solutions do, only better, with new features and at more affordable rates.

Export your Sales Leads into any CRM

Export your sales leads into any CRM, including ZOHO CRM™, Sage ACT!®, SugarCRM™, Microsoft Dynamics®, Maximizer®, Salesforce.com®, and all others.

Multiseat Pricing

If you have more than five salespeople, you can get multiseat pricing and save up to 60% on monthly charges.

Only \$49.95 per month

**CLICK HERE FOR A
No-Risk Subscription!**

See Our Founder on 60 Minutes



Learn more about Vin, including pictures of him at the White House and Camp David.

[Click here](#)

Testimonials

"Low cost lead source. Try it out."

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— Greg Bibbs

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Success Stories

Crime, Justice & America

"I filter it by bondsman down to the county level and by credit rating and business size. By using those filtering features we can make it better for us, for the vendor, for the customer, and it creates repeat business." [Continue Reading →](#)

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Sales Tips Center

 Finding a new sales lead is great, but keeping a current customer can be cheaper.

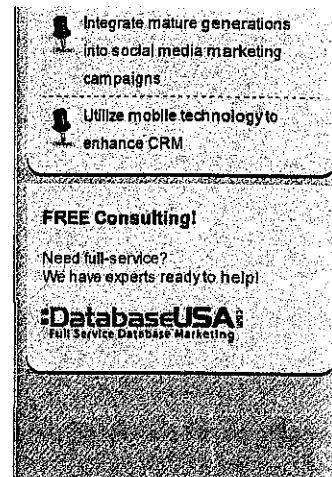
2/20/2014

Selling Power Article | Infofree

Now infofree.com is Red Tie's sole cold-call provider. Hawkins explains, "It's serving its purpose of all of Los Angeles County, at affordable rates."

Hawkins likes the homeowner leads primarily, but to sell life insurance, he also uses lists of people turning 55. "Infofree.com has produced some leads that have turned into clients for us. They've already saved us money and made us money, so we're very satisfied."

- HENRY CANADAY



Due to the high number of email addresses, we estimate the accuracy of our email database at approximately 50%. By using our email addresses from infofree.com you are agreeing to comply with all CAN-SPAM regulations. FEDLINK#ID107154

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EXHIBIT P



Los Angeles Office
2813 May Avenue
Redondo Beach, CA 90278
tj.hyman@databaseUSA.com
Phone: 323.306.6596

January 2014

Jay Huling
Manager
Jay Huling Copywriter
PO Box 14171
Jacksonville, FL 32238-1171

Over 15 Million Executive Emails + 22 Million Business Executives with Titles *TRY 5,000 Names FREE*!*

Dear Jay,

I want to Thank You for being our loyal customer. To show our appreciation, we are offering 5,000 Names
FREE! Yes... 5,000 Names FREE... No Strings Attached!

Remember, our database is Triple-Verified and over 95% Accurate and includes:

- 16 Million Businesses
- 15 Million Emails of Business Executives
- 22 Million Business Executives with Titles
- 225 Million Consumers / 100 Million Homeowners
- Plus – New Businesses, New Homeowners, New Movers, New Parents, Newlyweds and Much More!

To get your 5,000 FREE Names, please call T.J. Hyman today at **(323) 306-6596** or email him at **tj.hyman@databaseUSA.com** today! **No Subscription - No Contracts - No Hassles. Call Today!**

Again, Thank You for your continued Customer Loyalty.

Sincerely,



T.J. Hyman

T.J. Hyman
VP Enterprise Sales - Western Region
323.306.6596
tj.hyman@databaseUSA.com



Vin Gupta

Vin Gupta
Founder & Chairman
(also Founder of InfoUSA)
vin.gupta@databaseUSA.com

* Offer good one per new customer.
Offer # ENT-EM

EXHIBIT Q



Support Center

Home > Our Database > Curious

The screenshot shows a support ticket interface. At the top, there is a small user icon and the word "Curious". Below that, the user "YOLANDA" is listed with the timestamp "JAN 17, 2013 12:43PM CST". The message content is: "You are not part of Sales Genie are you?". Below this, another message is shown from "April Perry" with the timestamp "JAN 17, 2013 01:09PM CST" and the title "INFOFREE Agent". The message content is: "Yes, that is correct. Vin Gupta was the founder of InfoUSA (Sales Genie), but sold it and is now the CEO of infofree.com which is a separate company." On the left side of the message area, there are two small navigation buttons: one with an upward arrow and one with a downward arrow, with the number "1" in the center.

<http://support.infofree.com/customer/portal/questions/750859-curious>

EXHIBIT R

From: Uccjansen [mailto:uccjansen@aol.com]

Sent: Wednesday, March 20, 2013 2:43 PM

To: Quick, Pam

Subject: Re: DirectBuy

You are info free correct?

—Original Message—

From: Quick, Pam <Pam.Quick@infogroup.com>

To: Uccjansen <uccjansen@aol.com>

Sent: Wed, Mar 20, 2013 3:28 pm

Subject: RE: DirectBuy

I do not have an invoice for that amount.

From: Uccjansen [mailto:uccjansen@aol.com]

Sent: Wednesday, March 20, 2013 2:26 PM

To: Quick, Pam

Subject: Re: DirectBuy

I am not sure I just need the one that is for 299.50 and it was charged to my account on 3/7. Thanks

—Original Message—

From: Quick, Pam <Pam.Quick@infogroup.com>

To: Uccjansen <uccjansen@aol.com>

Sent: Wed, Mar 20, 2013 2:45 pm

Subject: RE: DirectBuy

Hi Genta,

Are you looking for the one from 3/13 or 2/07?

Thanks,

Pam

Pam Quick

Senior Account Executive

Infogroup

office: 800.323.0261

cell: 402.660.0342

fax: 402.836.1409

From: Uccjansen [mailto:uccjansen@aol.com]

Sent: Wednesday, March 20, 2013 12:56 PM

To: Quick, Pam

Subject: DirectBuy

pam,

Could you please send me a copy of the invoice from 299.50 on 3/7. Thanks genta

EXHIBIT S

SETTLEMENT AND FULL MUTUAL RELEASE AGREEMENT

This agreement executed this _____ day of 2 March, 2012, by and between Infogroup, Inc. (collectively with its subsidiaries, "Infogroup") and Databaselle (hereinafter "Database").

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, Infogroup and Database are competitors in business because both are, among other things, in the business of selling marketing and customer data; and

WHEREAS, certain members of Database's executive management were formerly members of Infogroup's executive management; and

WHEREAS, a dispute has arisen between Infogroup and Database regarding the parties' methods and means of competition;

WHEREAS, as a result of this dispute, Infogroup filed a complaint against Databaselle in the District Court of Douglas County, Nebraska, Case No. CI 11 5969, and Databaselle filed a counterclaim against Infogroup in the same proceeding ("the Litigation"); and

WHEREAS, the parties have reached an agreement to compromise and resolve all issues and claims among them and to settle, release, and compromise any and all claims which they have, or claim to have, on account of, arising out of, related to, or as a consequence of the Litigation.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the above premises and mutual promises contained in the following, the parties agree as follows:

1. Use of 60 Minutes Video. Database, including its subsidiaries and affiliates, agree that they shall use video footage of Vinod Gupta appearing on the CBS program "60 Minutes" only by using portions thereof that do not include direct references by name to Infogroup, its predecessors, subsidiaries and/or affiliates, and does not display their logos. The parties acknowledge that this video is in the public domain like the version on display on the Databaselle website as of this date.
2. Cease and Desist. The parties jointly agree they will remove marketing material and discontinue the use of marketing material, including, but not limited to, press releases, containing references to the other party or the other party's goods and services. Database specifically agrees not to reference Infogroup, InfoUSA, Salcsgenie, Reference USA or any other trade names currently or formerly in use by Infogroup, nor will Database make any claim that suggests the existence of any present relationship or association between Databaselle (including its subsidiaries, affiliates, employees, owners, founders, or agents) and Infogroup, its subsidiaries or their products and services. Infogroup specifically agrees not to reference Databaselle, Vinod Gupta, database101.com, infofree.com, and/or AtoZdatabases in its marketing materials. As used herein, "marketing material" shall include press releases, websites, direct mail, oral or written advertisements through any

medium, and direct solicitations of clients whether in person, in writing, or over the telephone. This paragraph shall not restrict either party from providing requesting customers with honest non-speculative comparisons and contrasts when such a customer has made a request for a comparison or contrast. This paragraph shall also not restrict party from using honest, non-speculative testimonials given by customers in which customers compare and contrast the parties' products or services with those of any competitor, including the other party, provided that these testimonials may not be solicited by the party using them.

3. Non-solicitation. Infogroup and Database agree that neither shall attempt to hire the other's employees while those individuals are still employed by the other. Notwithstanding the foregoing, neither Infogroup or Database+ is restricted from hiring a former employee of the other, nor will this agreement preclude either party from hiring an employee of the other who responds to a general solicitation not specifically targeted at employees of the other or who approaches the other seeking employment on his/her own initiative.
4. Admonition. Each party agrees that its respective Chief Executive Officer will provide the following company-wide admonition:

All employees, agents, or other individuals acting on behalf of [Infogroup/Databaselle] are expressly prohibited from using, in any manner, any confidential, proprietary or trade secret information obtained from [Databaselle/Infogroup] for any purpose, specifically including for the purpose of soliciting business. Failure to adhere to this restriction will expose the company and the individual using the information to liability for unfair competition.

5. Non-Disparagement. It is understood and agreed that Infogroup and Database shall not malign, defame, blame or otherwise disparage the other, either publicly or privately, regarding, arising from or related to the companies' respective business, the Litigation, the filing of the complaint or counterclaim in the litigation, their settlement negotiations, and/or this Agreement.
6. Press Release. The parties agree to respond to any media inquiries regarding the Litigation or this Agreement with the following statement:

Infogroup and Databaselle have resolved their disputes and have mutually agreed to dismiss their claims. Neither party admits doing anything improper. Other than this response to any media inquiries, the parties agree to keep the terms and conditions of this Agreement and the settlement confidential.

7. No Admission. The parties understand and agree that, except for the promises and obligations herein, this Agreement does not constitute an admission of liability, or against interest, whatsoever by either party.

8. No Reliance. Except as otherwise provided herein, each party represents and acknowledges that in executing this agreement, neither has relied upon any representations or statements made by another party, another released party, or any of the agents or attorneys of a released party with respect to the subject matter, basis or effect of this Agreement.
9. Attorney Review. Each party represents that they have had the advice and counsel of their own attorney, who has negotiated this Agreement on their respective behalf. Each party has carefully read and fully understands all the provisions of this Agreement and each party is voluntarily entering into this Agreement. The terms of this Agreement shall be construed as if no party hereto is the drafter of this Agreement or any portion thereof.
10. Dismissal of Litigation. Following the full execution of this Agreement, each party shall cause its attorneys to stipulate to a Motion to Dismiss requesting that the Court in the Litigation dismiss the Litigation, with prejudice, each party to pay their own costs and attorney's fees.
11. Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, and each such counterpart shall be deemed to be an original instrument, and all such counterparts shall constitute one agreement. Whether in counterparts or otherwise, this Agreement shall not be binding on, and shall not be effective against, any party who has signed it unless and until all parties have signed it.
12. Authority. Each signatory hereto represents and warrants that it has the full right, power, authority, and capacity to enter into this Settlement Agreement on behalf of the entity for which he or she has signed the Agreement.
13. Term. The parties shall govern their behavior under the terms of this agreement for a period of four (4) years, unless they agree, sooner, to terminate this agreement. Any earlier termination must be in a written instrument signed by both parties.



In witness whereof, the parties intended to be legally bound hereby have executed this Settlement and Full Mutual Release Agreement on the _____ day of _____, 2012.

DATED: _____

Infogroup, Inc.

By: _____
Its: _____

DATED: March 16, 2012

Databaselle

By: Verdene J. W. B.
Its: Managing Member

In witness whereof, the parties intended to be legally bound hereby have executed this Settlement and Full Mutual Release Agreement on the day of , 2012.

DATED: March 17, 2012

Infogroup, Inc.

By:

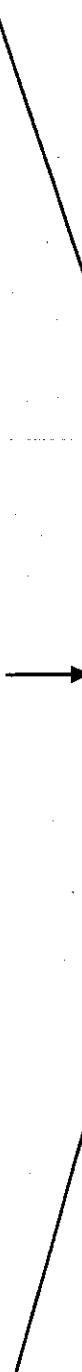
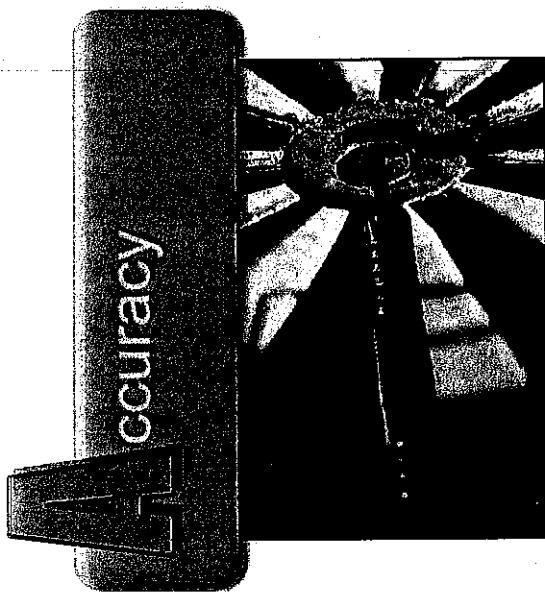
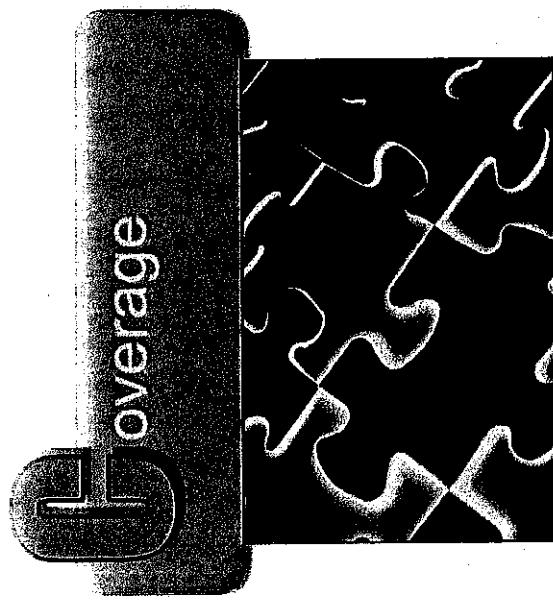
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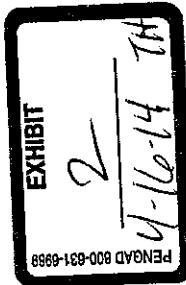
By:

Its:

InfoGroup's Superior Data



Quality



Infogroup's Superior Data U.S. Business & Consumer Databases

Infogroup owns and manages its data assets under one roof

Database Marketing IS our business. Our data assets are created for marketing and business research purposes. They are not a subset of another business venture

As an original compiler of both consumer and business data, and with that experience come significant advantages:

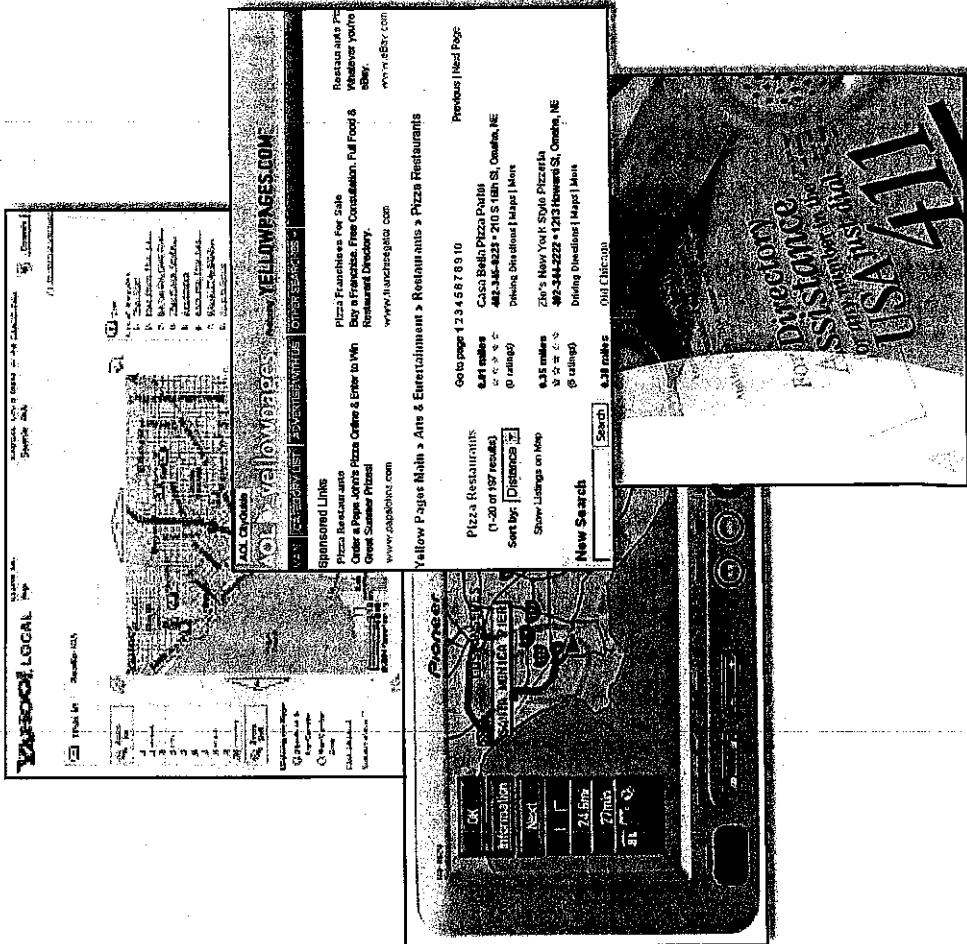
- Specific knowledge of raw sources
- Control over all aspects of the compilation process
- Understanding of the optimal approach to data integration
- Consistency in development of modeled attributes
- Ability to integrate new and innovative data sources

The Result for Infogroup Customers:

Higher Quality Data & Superior Coverage

How Does Infogroup Touch Your Life?

- Direct Marketing & Sales Leads
- Search Engines/Local Search
- GIS, Mapping & Navigation
- Directory Assistance (411)
- Research & Analytics
- Real-Estate & Site Selection
- Government & Security
- Background Checks & Credit Agencies
- Fraud Prevention



Infogroup's Superior Data

Who we serve

- Infogroup's proprietary compilation and verification processes position us as the elite data provider in the industry
- We service 85% of Fortune 100 Companies
- Our data powers the top 5 internet search engines.
- Our points of interest are used on 90% of in-car navigation systems in North America

InfoGroup Data Assets

The Numbers

U.S. Business Assets:

27 million records

New Business (12-mo) File:

2.5 million records

Prospect (pre-verified) File:

6 million records

Verified Business File:

14.5 million records

Suspect File:

500 thousand records

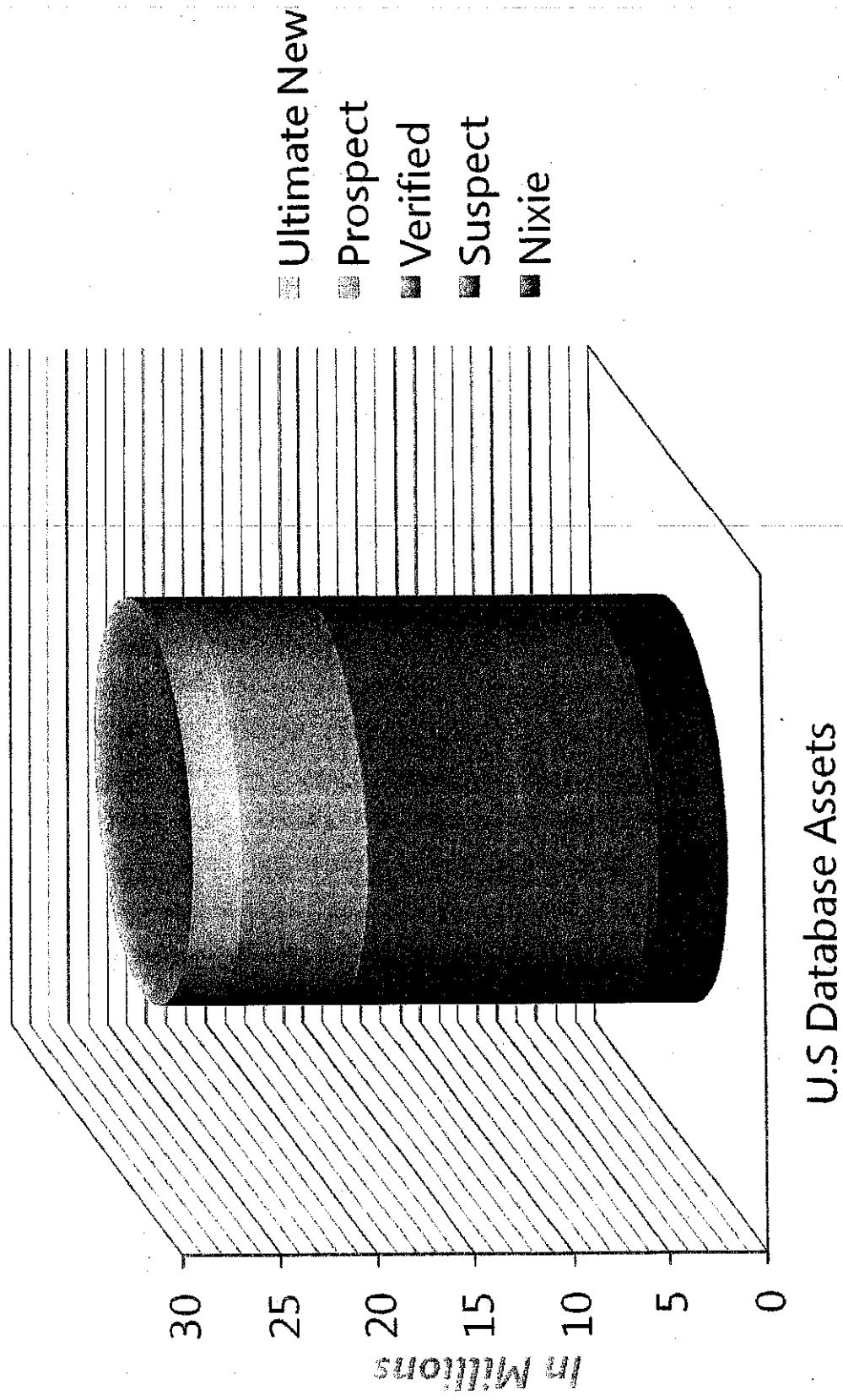
Nixie (out-of-business) File:

3.5 million records

Canadian Business Database:

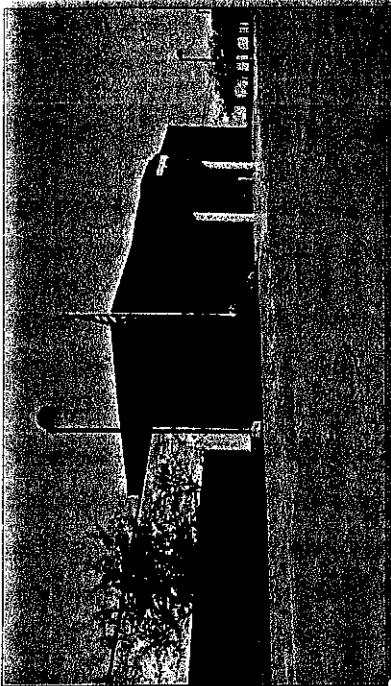
1.5 million records

InfoGroup Data Assets



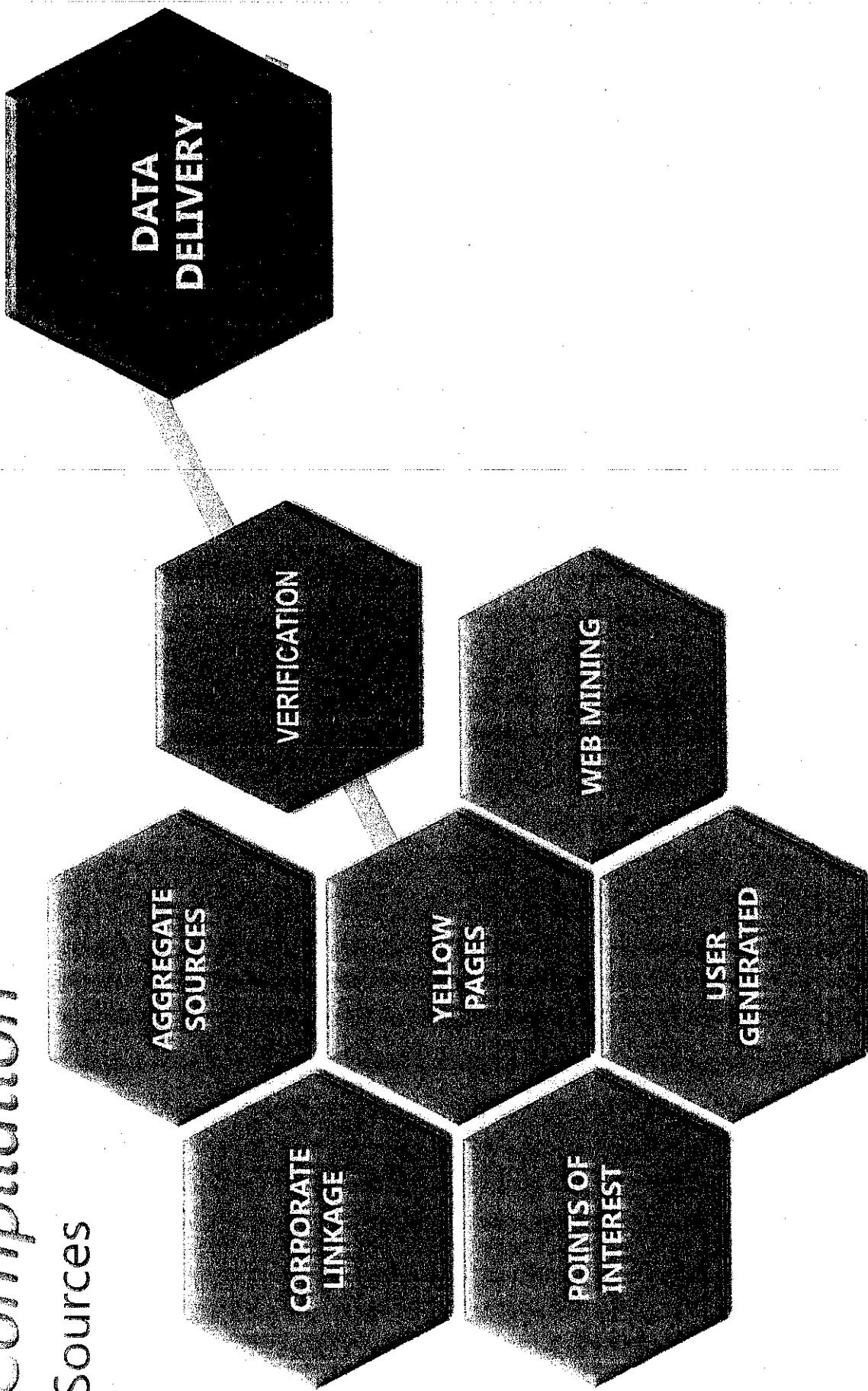
Infogroup Data Assets

U.S. & Canadian Business Databases



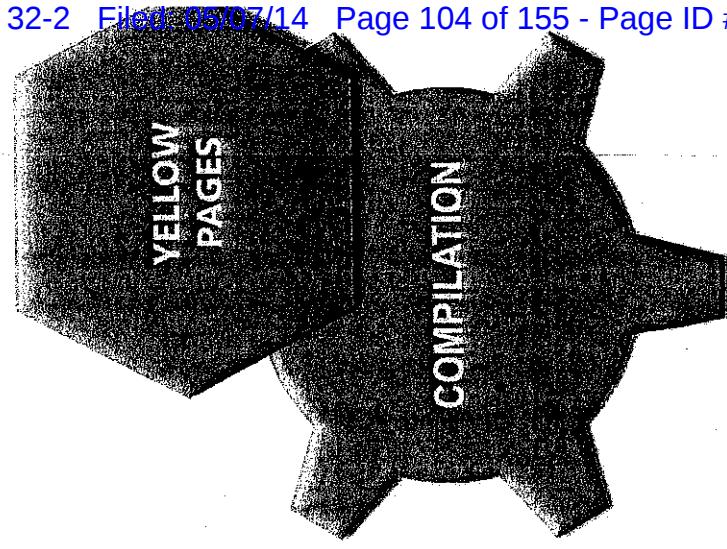
- Over 500 in-house production associates
- Compiling Business Data since 1972
- A combination of public sourcing and strategic partnerships
 - Yellow Pages
 - Data Aggregation
 - Corporate Linkage
 - Points of Interest
 - Web-Mining
 - User-Generated Feedback
- Infogroup is the only company to phone verify its business databases – placing 25 million calls annually – and we've been doing it since 1989.

Compilation Sources



Compilation Yellow Pages

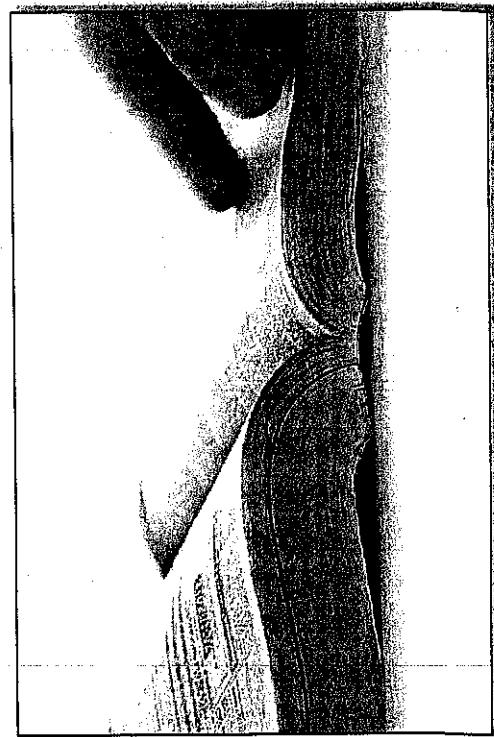
- Information is compiled from approximately 4,400 U.S. and Canadian Directories
- Over 800,000 pages are scanned each year – over 19 million listings to be compiled, verified or edited
- Data within scanned pages is parsed by OCR (Optical Character Recognition)
 - Approximately 90% of these records match to the database
 - Remaining records are manually edited, increasing accuracy to over 99.5% from the source



Business Firmographics

- **Data Elements Collected Through Yellow Pages**

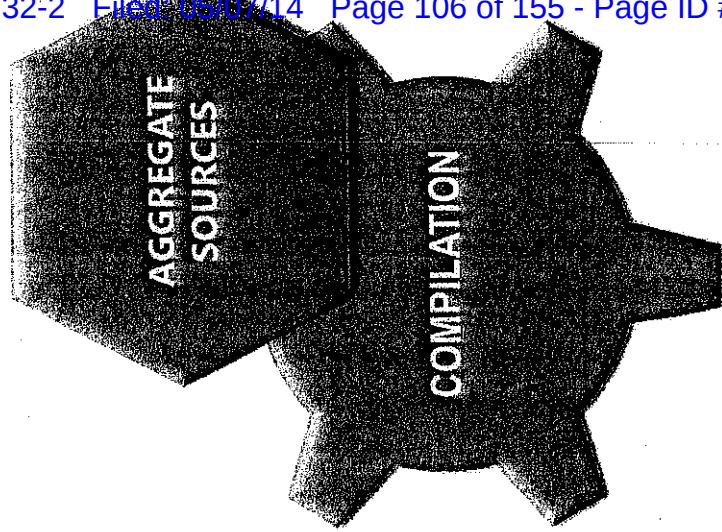
- Business Name
- Mailing & Physical Addresses
- Phone Number
- Fax Number
- Line of Business
- Franchise Affiliation / Brands Sold / Specialties
- Website
- Professional Contacts & Titles
- Year Established
- Size of Ad
- Credit Cards Accepted
- Hours of Operation



Compilation

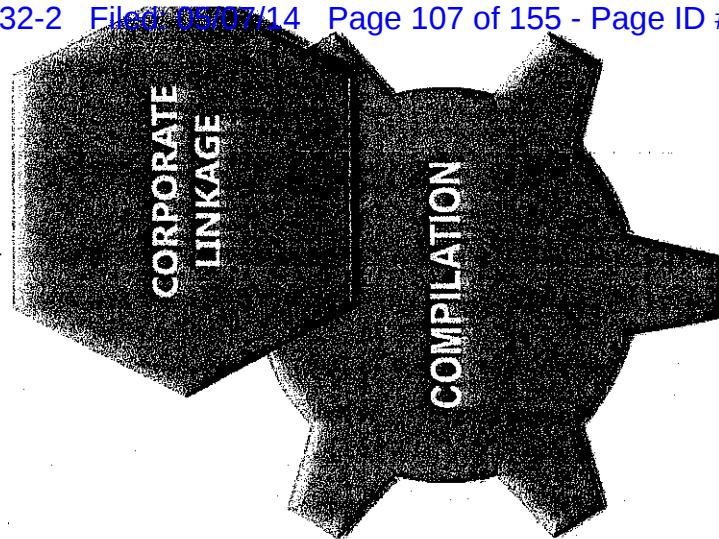
Aggregate Sources

- 2.5 Million New Businesses added annually
 - 10,000 Added Daily / 50,000 Weekly / 200,000 Monthly
- Over 250 Sources
 - Secretaries of State
 - County Courthouse Records
 - Utility Providers
 - Departments of Revenue
 - Legal Journals and other sources

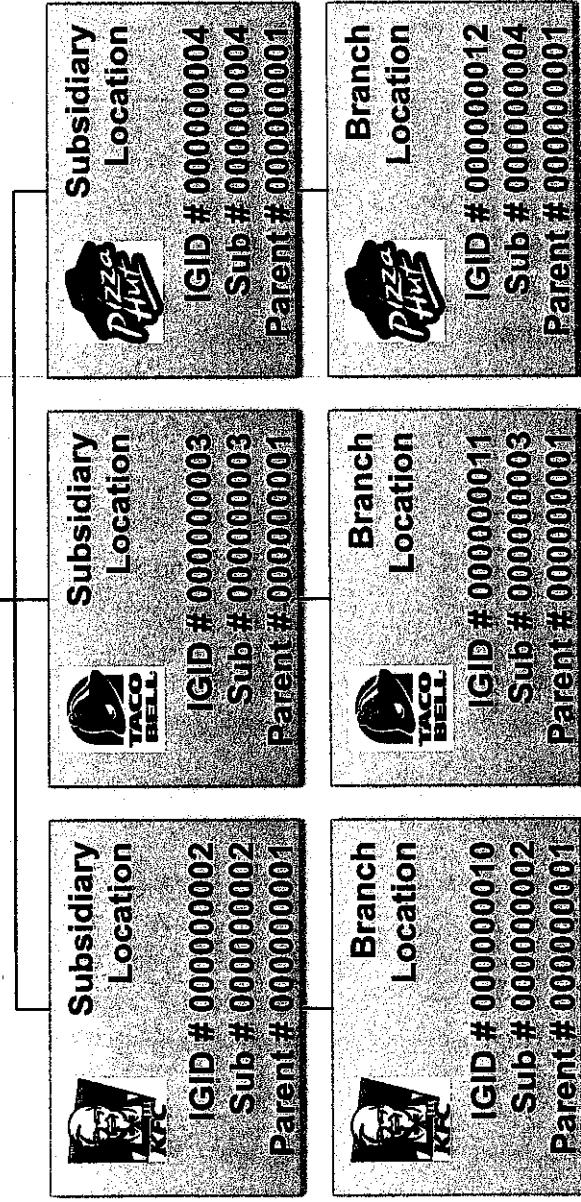
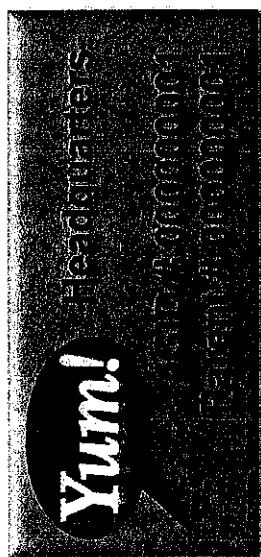


Compilation Corporate Linkage

- Create reporting relationships and maintain corporate linkage on all public companies, private parent companies and the Fortune 1000
- Update, verify and maintain over 1.9 million U.S. and Canadian linked companies
- Conduct telephone verification, perform web research, and review news publications and annual reports
- Manage the daily news feeds for executive changes, mergers/acquisitions, IPOs and openings/closings



Corporate Linkage



Three-level hierarchy

- Headquarters (39,000)
- Subsidiaries (39,000)
- Divisions and branches (1.9 Million)

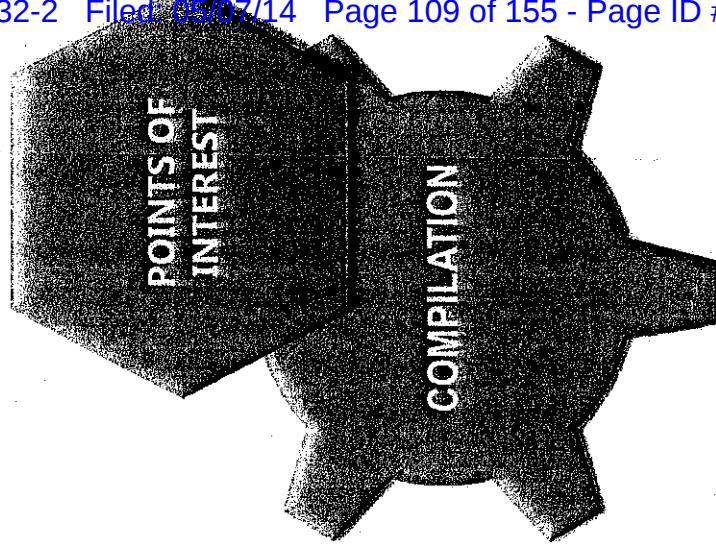
Compilation Points of Interest

- The POI group uses web research and calling projects to obtain and verify information displayed by search engines, in-car navigation and mobile devices

- Projects involving these businesses are prioritized and driven by navigation clients. The projects generally focus on the following:

- Improving quality and coverage
- Identifying management offices and categorizing them correctly
- Identifying trends within the POI categories

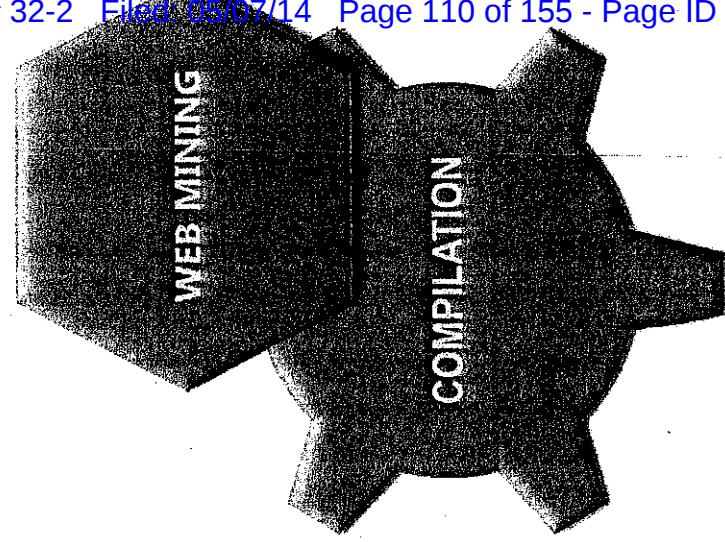
Once projects are complete, the focus turns to maintenance of the category/project and proactively monitoring changes within the category/project.



Compilation

Web Mining

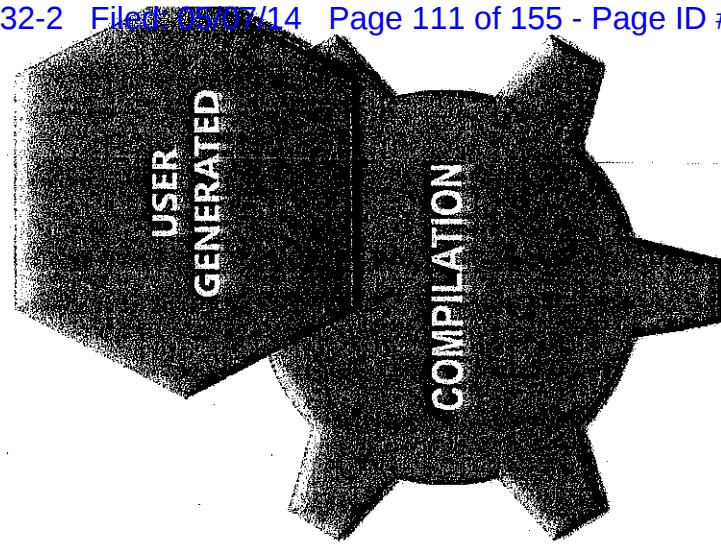
- The web mining process allows Infogroup the opportunity to obtain additional data, improve the quality of existing data, more efficiently allocate production resources, and implement a scalable and flexible new technology.
- Surface web mining
 - Focus on enhancing current records in the database with additional data not captured through traditional compilation procedures and allows for transactions to be captured in a more timely fashion
- Deep Web mining
 - Focus on websites with multiple store locations that can be pulled back in a list format with additional data attributes listed on the website.



Compilation

User Generated

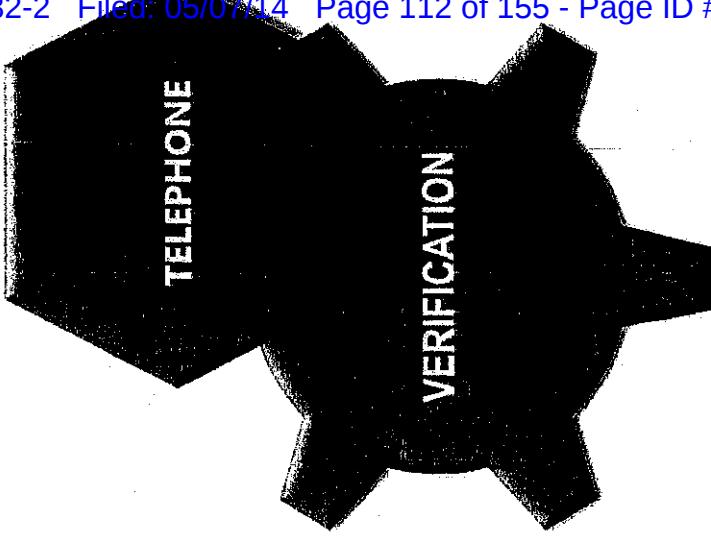
- ExpressUpdateUSA makes it simple for businesses to review, verify and update information that is displayed by search engines, in-car navigation and mobile devices.
- Bulk File Upload
 - Benefit: Bulk file upload gives our partners the ability to easily transfer large amounts of business data to us for processing.
- Search, Verify, Add or Enhance Infogroup Business Records online
 - Benefit: The ability to access business records online gives our customers the ability to interact and communicate with Infogroup quickly
- Online reporting and feedback
 - Benefit: Reporting and feedback provides information on what has been completed in an easy to use format



Verification

Telephone Verification

- 75,000 - 90,000 verification calls to the U.S. & Canada per day – over 25 million calls made in 2011
- Conducts data verification, hygiene, and enhancement
- 225-seat call center – Papillion NE
- Specialized calling groups for small business, large business, new business, associated business, and special projects
- Data Axle Services
 - Analytics - Data Verification & Hygiene
 - Data Mining - Custom Data Collection & Surveys
 - Lead Generation - Telephone Lead Generation & Customer Outreach



Business Firmographics

• **Data Elements Collected or Verified Through Telephone Research**

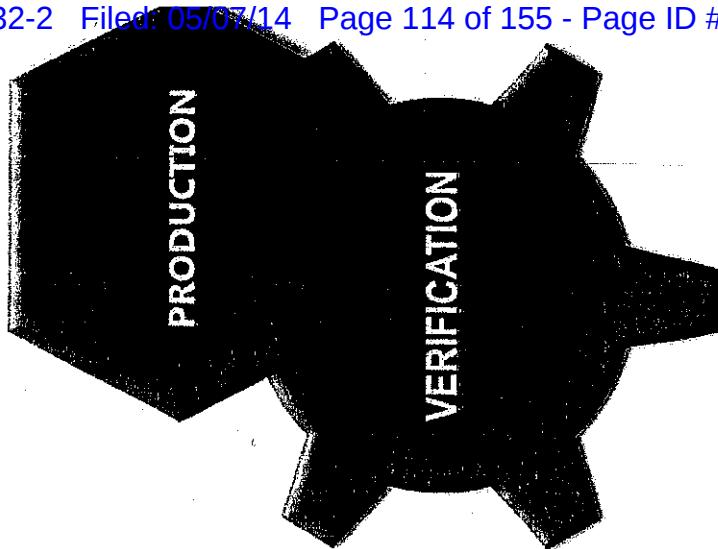
- They Are In Business
- Company Name
- Address
- Phone
- Primary Decision-Maker at that Location, along with title and email address
- Primary Line of Business
- Number of Location Employees
- Company Website
- Call Status / TR Date



Verification

Production Verification

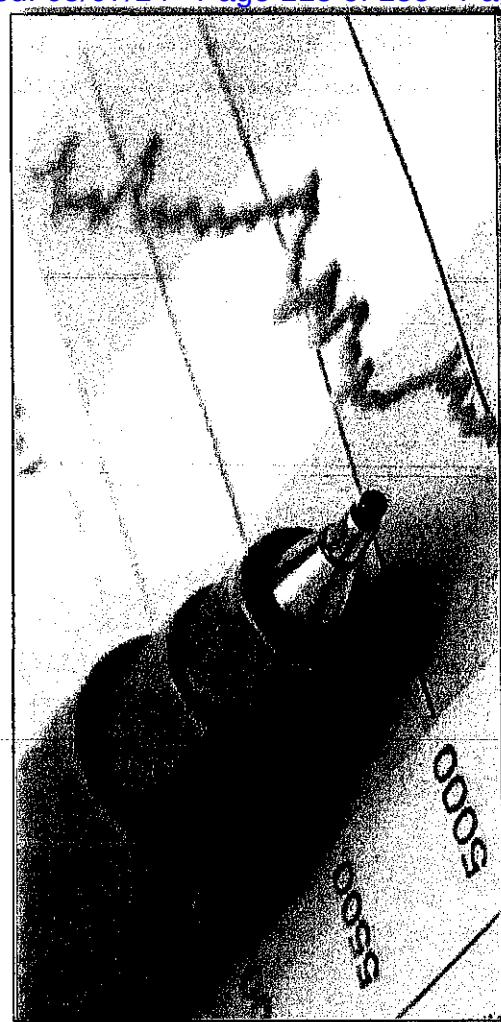
- Standardization
- Postal/Telephone validation
- Match/Merge processing
- Database quality and statistical audits
- Quality control of production processes
- Production QA checks a percentage of daily work from each compilation group
 - Bonuses based upon 99% accuracy



Business Firmographics

- **Data Elements Applied Through Analytics**

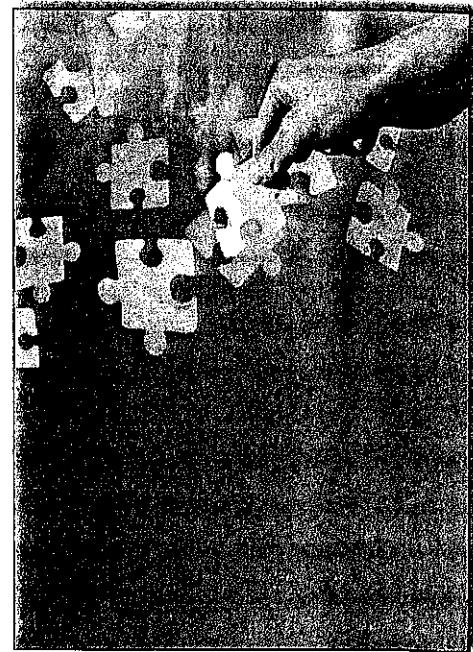
- Unique ID for Every Business (IUSA #)
- Employee Size (if not already present)
- Annual Estimated Sales Volume
- Business Expense by Category
- Business Credit Scores
- Square Footage
- Number of PCs
- Mail Confidence Score



Business Firmographics

* Enhanced Content Thru Proprietary Applications and Research

- NAICS
- Industry Specific Coding (#Beds, #Rooms, Enrollment, Cuisines, etc)
- Office Size (# Professionals in Same Office)
- Business Status (HQ, Subsidiary, Branch)
- Stock Exchange & Fortune Rank
- Year Added to the Database
- Transaction Date & Type
- Work At Home
- Multi-Tenant Address
- Growing / Shrinking Business
- Executive Ethnicity (Cultural Coding)
- Bankruptcies



How the Data Changes

Business Database Updates

Average 100,000 businesses deleted in a typical month

15% of database is touched every month

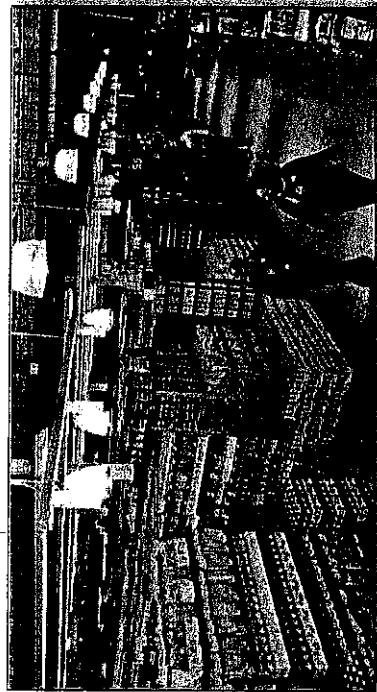
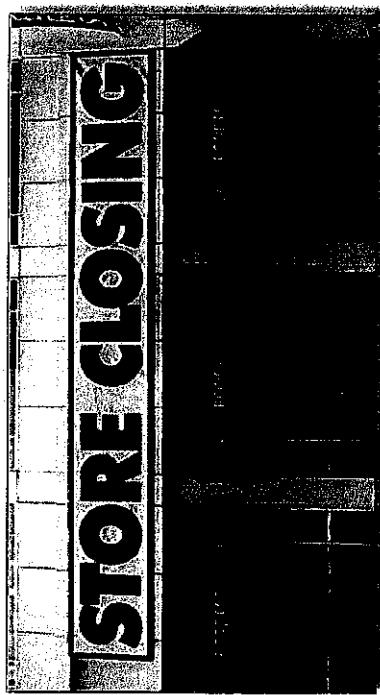
Average 150,000 new businesses added in a typical month

Average of 2 Million telephone verification calls per month

Average 2 Million data changes in a typical month

How the Data Changes

Businesses are Constantly Opening & Closing



Recent Store Closings Announcements:

- Borders 399
- GAP 200
- Payless/Stride Rite 475
- Talbot's 110
- Blockbuster Video 545

Recent Openings:

- Whole Foods 700
- Subway 2000
- Dollar General 1200
- Coinstar 1400
- Blockbuster Express 1000

How The Data Changes

In the Last 3 Months...

Transaction Type	US	Canada	Total
Brand New Businesses	625,101	32,332	657,433
Deleted Business	329,306	39,164	368,470
Company Name Changes	166,265	14,368	180,633
Address Changes	199,847	16,101	215,948
Mailing Addresses	52,505	8,384	60,889
Phone Number Changes	91,595	4,067	95,662
Contact Name Changes	163,190	25,255	188,445
Employment Size	107,420	34,633	142,053
Primary SIC Code	328,179	29,257	357,436
Linkage Changes	80,844	6,346	87,190
TOTAL TRANSACTIONS (last 3 mos)	5,302,438	358,619	5,661,057

Key Database Selects

- SIC / NAICS
- Employee Size
- Sales Volume
- Business Spend Estimates
- Key Contacts and Executives

Key Database Selects

Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)

- First 4 digits assigned through OBM standard coding based upon product & services produced
- Final 2 digits assigned by Infogroup based upon YP heading, key word, other research

SIC 80	"Health Services"
SIC 8011	"Offices of Doctors of Medicine"
SIC 801101	"Physicians & Surgeons"
SIC 801132	"Health Screening & Vaccination"
SIC 801103	"Hormone Therapy"
Plus others	

- Primary versus Secondary SIC assignment
 - 25% of business have more than one SIC

Key Database Selects

Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)

- Additional granularity offered through Enhanced Content
 - Franchise / Specialty / Brand Sold / Association / Chain / Type / Denomination
 - Industry Specific Coding

SIC 58	"Eating & Drinking Places"
SIC 5812	"Eating Places"
SIC 581208	"Restaurants"

SIC 581208 – "Restaurants"	Franchise Code - N	"Arby's"
SIC 581208 – "Restaurants"	Franchise Code - 1	"Boston Market"
SIC 581208 – "Restaurants"	Franchise Code - L	"Perkins"

SIC 581208 – "Restaurants"	Industry Specific Code - d	"Polish"
SIC 581208 – "Restaurants"	Industry Specific Code - G	"Cajun"
SIC 581208 – "Restaurants"	Industry Specific Code - Z	"Seafood"

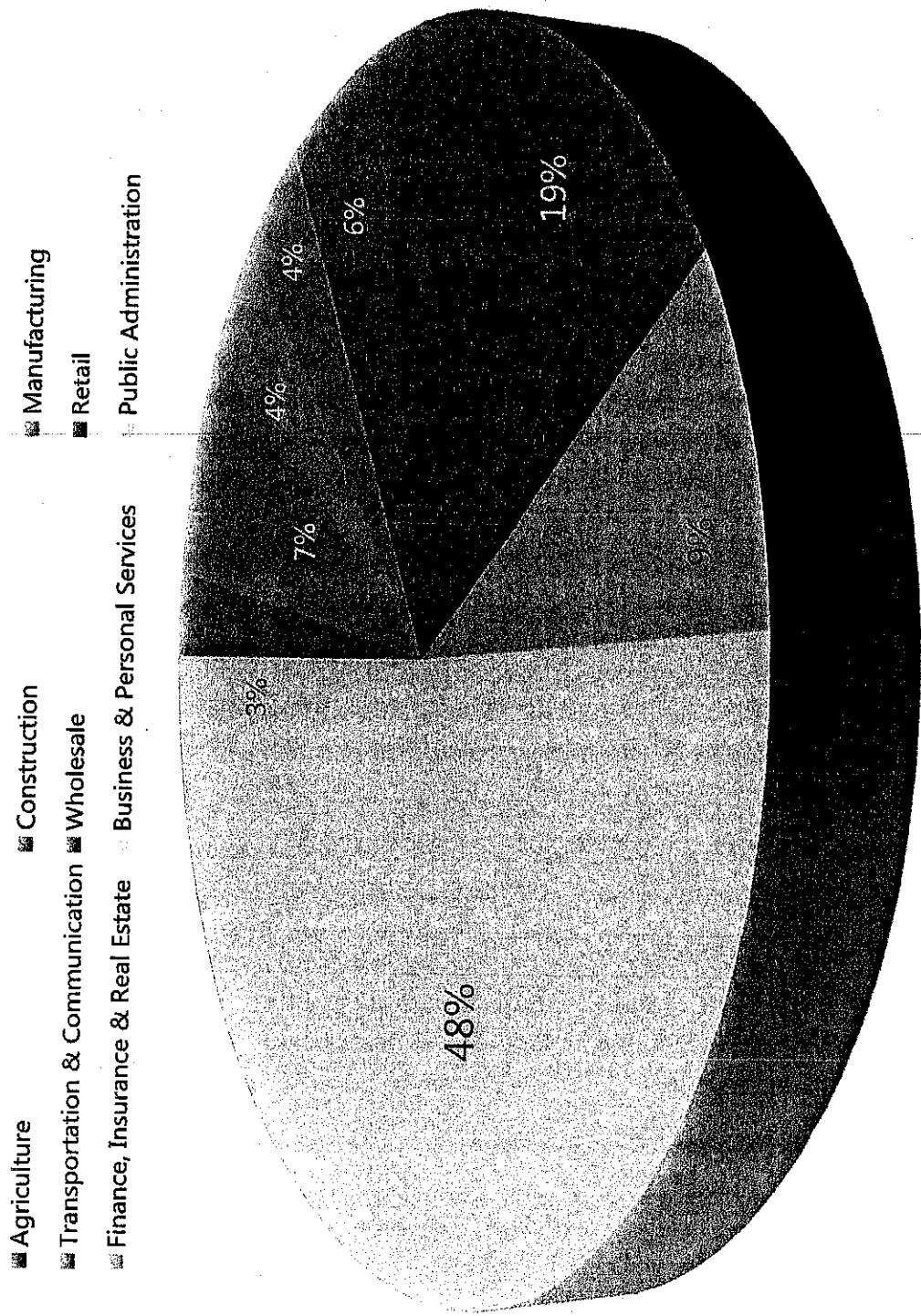
Key Database Selects

Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)

- Major Industry Groups

Agriculture	SIC's (01-09)
Mining	SIC's (10-14)
Construction	SIC's (15-17)
Manufacturing	SIC's (20-39)
Transportation	SIC's (40-49)
Wholesale/Distribution	SIC's (50-51)
Retail	SIC's (52-59)
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	SIC's (60-67)
Services	SIC's (70-89)
Government	SIC's (91-97)
Non-Classified Establishments	SIC (99)

Businesses by Industry



Key Database Selects

North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS)

- Assigns 6 digit codes based on *processes* used to create the products or services
 - First 5 digits are the same for US, Canada and Mexico
 - 6th digit designates industries specific to each of the 3 countries
- NAICS are more recent and more specific
- Infogroup enhances NAICS with 2 extra digits

NAICS - 722213 Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars	
NAICS - 72221302	"Bagels"
NAICS - 72221305	"Coffee Shops"
NAICS - 72221310	"Doughnuts"
NAICS - 72221319	"Juice Bars"

- SIC's are still the preferred choice by most of our customers.
- Currently NAICS aren't coded on each record. A NAICS to SIC conversion system is used.

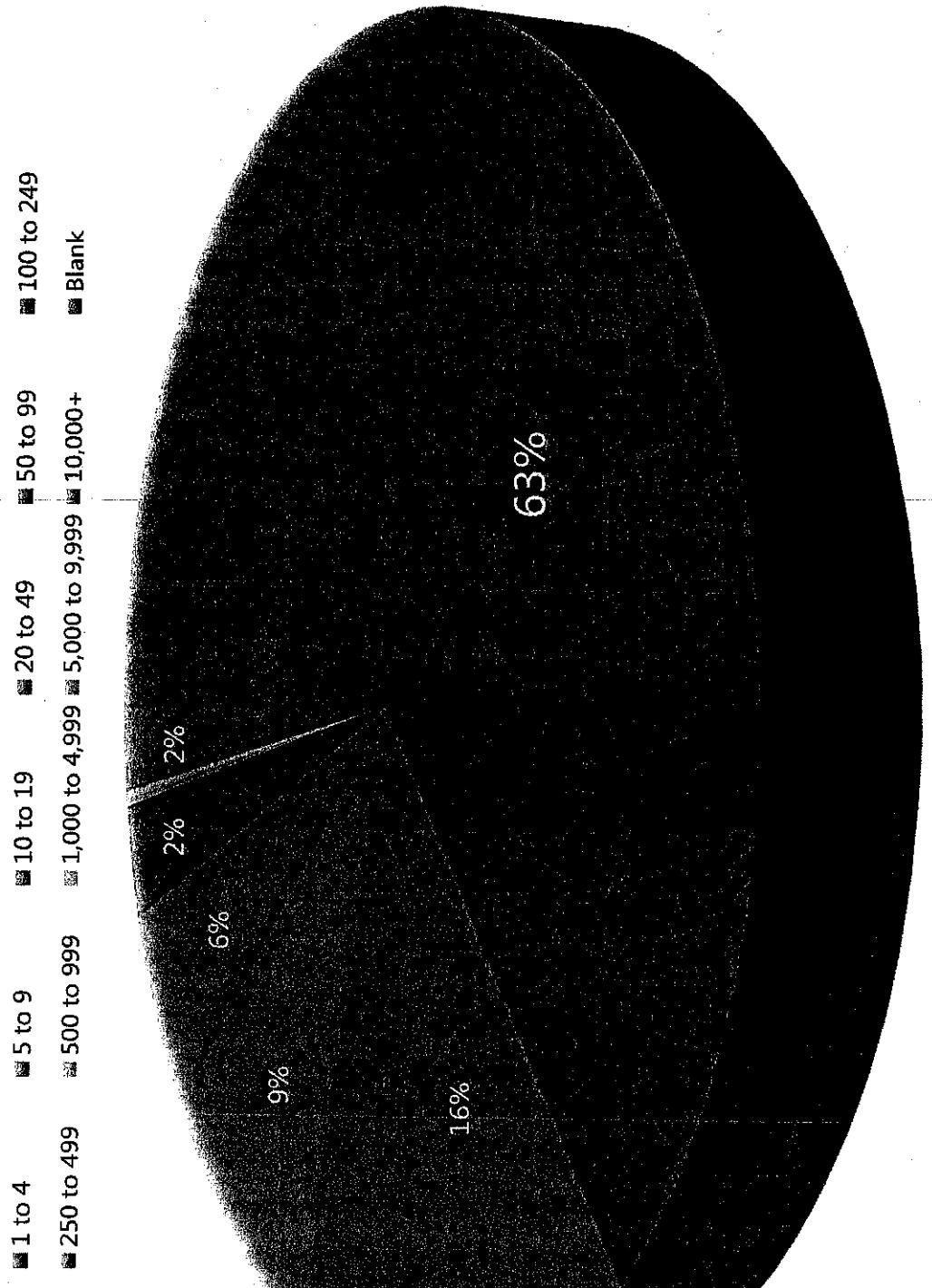
Key Database Selects

Employee Size

- **Location Employee Size**
 - Number of employees at that location
 - 98% coverage
 - 97% accurate within one range
 - Telephone verification
 - Model applied where not available
 - By business family
 - By industry
 - By professional
 - Rescored monthly
- **Corporate Employee Size**
 - Number of employees corporate-wide
 - Only present for parents and subsidiary HQs
 - Actual, not modeled or summed
 - Annual reports, newspapers, and periodicals

Code	Description
A	1 to 4
B	4 to 9
C	10 to 19
D	20 to 49
E	50 to 99
F	100 to 249
G	250 to 499
H	500 to 999
I	1,000 to 4,999
J	5,000 to 9,999
K	10,000 or more

Businesses by Employment



Key Database Selects

Sales Volume

- **Location Sales Volume**
 - Estimate of annual sales at that location
 - 83% coverage
 - Sales per employee by industry
 - US Dept of Commerce Economic Census
- **Corporate Sales Volume**
 - Amount of sales revenue corporate-wide
 - Only present for parents and subsidiary HQs
 - Actual, not modeled or summed
 - Collected from annual reports, newspapers, and periodicals
- **Asset Size**
 - Indicated for some industries (financial)

Code	Description
A	Less than \$500,000
B	\$500,000 to \$1 million
C	\$1 million to \$2.5 million
D	\$2.5 million to \$5 million
E	\$5 million to \$10 million
F	\$10 million to \$20 million
G	\$20 million to \$50 million
H	\$50 million to \$100 million
I	\$100 million to \$500 million
J	\$500 million to \$1 billion
K	\$1 billion +

Key Database Selects

Business Expense Models

- Estimation of annual dollars spent by operational category
- Based upon Business Expense Survey (US Census)
- Based upon size and industry
- 60 to 70% coverage
- Categories include:
 - Advertising
 - Insurance
 - Office Equipment
 - Printing
 - Technology
 - Telcom
 - Rent & Lease
 - Utilities

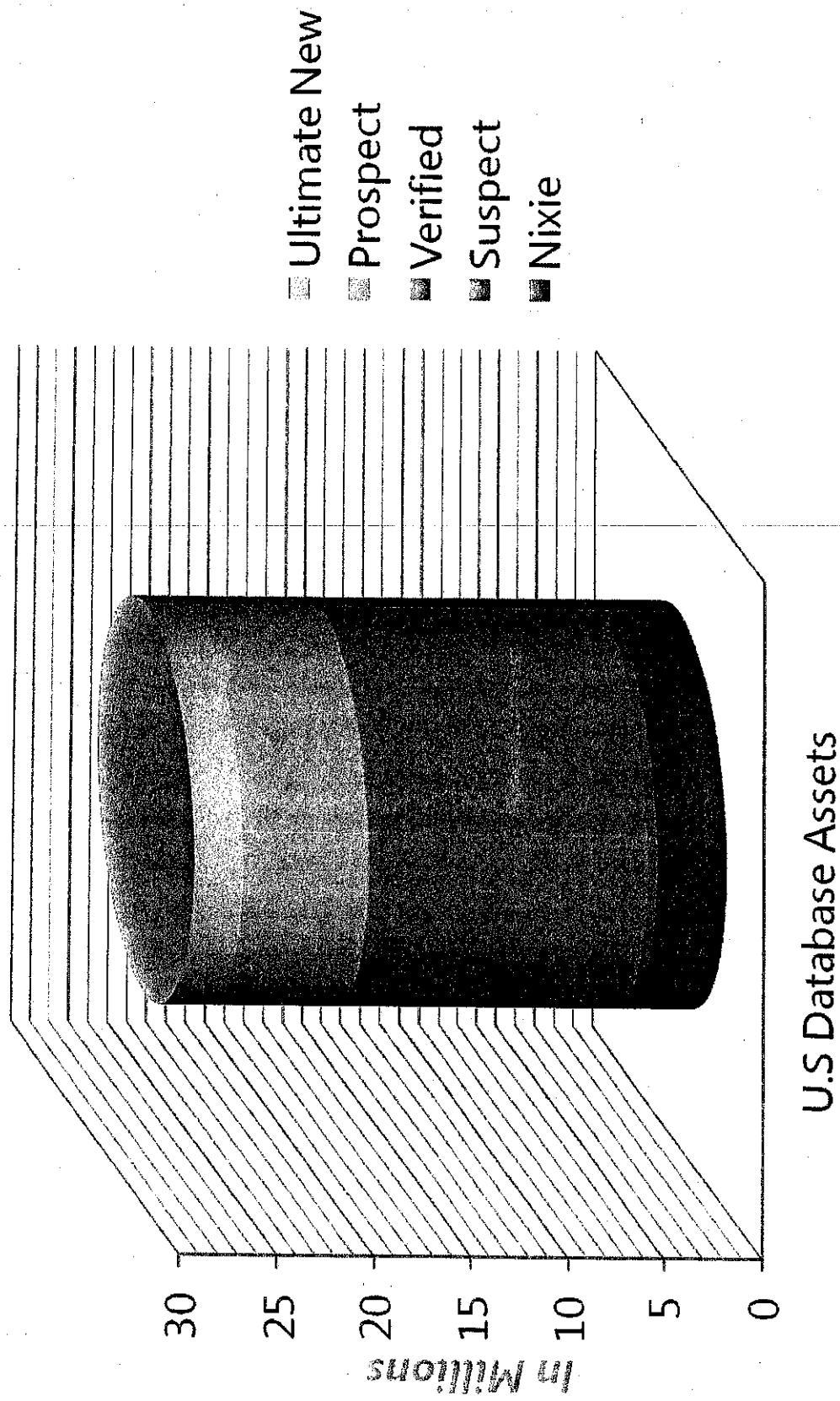
Telecommunications Expense	
Range	Count
\$1 - \$1,999	2,056,091
\$2,000 - \$4,999	1,834,131
\$5,000 - \$19,999	1,845,831
\$20,000 - \$49,000	417,933
\$50,000 - \$99,999	131,294
\$100,000 - \$499,999	86,621
\$500,000	15,335

Key Database Selects

Executives by Name

- 11.9 million executives & 9 million matched email addresses
- Sourced through Directory Compilation, Telephone Research, & Public Filings
- 54 Contact Titles Available
 - Owner
 - Manager
 - President
 - CEO
 - Chairman
 - Board Member
 - Partner
 - Administrator
 - General Manager
- Functional VPs & Executives
 - Sales
 - Marketing
 - HR
 - Finance
 - IT
 - Facilities
 - Operations
 - Purchasing

Remember This?



Estimate New Business File

Compiled Using Over 350 Hardcopy & Electronic Sources

- Utility Connections
- State, County, and City-level Filings (traditional CDC data)
 - DBAs (Fictitious Business Names, Transactional Data, Trade Names, Assumed Name)
 - Corporations (Incorporated Businesses, Limited Liability Companies, Partnership)
 - Licenses (Occupational Business Licenses, Sales Tax Permits, Vendor Licenses)
- Business Journals
- Newspapers
- 3rd Party Vendors

Includes

- Monthly, Weekly, and Daily update feeds
- Company Name, Contact Name, Address, Phone, SIC code, Employee Size, Email Addresses
- 200,000 Monthly / 2.3 Million Annual

Benefits

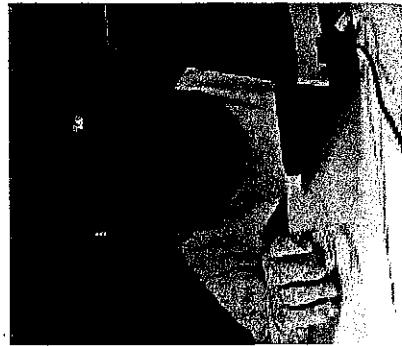
- Speed to Market – Daily and weekly feeds available
 - Utility data available after 2 weeks of discovery
 - CDC data available after 2-3 weeks of discovery
- Quality – De-duplication, standardization and existing business match available after additional 2-3 weeks

Prospect File

- InfoGroup's Pre-Verified Prospect Business Database contains 6 million records:
 - Yet to Be Verified Records – Businesses appearing within our sources which we have been unable to contact, validate, or improve sufficiently for traditional marketing use
 - Partial Records – Businesses which do not contain all of the needed elements to qualify as an 'verified' record. i.e. no local phone number or website only
 - Unverified Addresses – Includes businesses which may have moved, and the current address is in question
- Same standardization and enhancement processes as a 'verified' record.
 - Mailscore
 - SIC
 - employee size
 - Credit score
- Ultimately, this will result in more high-quality business records in the U.S. Business Database.

Suspect File

- Infogroup's Suspect Business Database contains about 500,000 records:
 1. Businesses which have disappeared from sourcing & attempts to contact have been unsuccessful
 2. NCOA identifies the record as a move with no forwarding address or a move to a different 3-digit zip area. Assumption is made that the phone number has possibly changed also.
 3. Business has called and requested that we do not sell their record
- Available for customer hygiene applications
- Item #1 can be used to supplement marketing or reference application



Nixie "Out-of-business" File

- On average, every minute 4 new businesses open
- On average, every minute 4 businesses close
- 72% of the businesses in the database will experience a significant change over the course of the year
- Infogroup is able to identify out-of-business records as soon as 2 weeks after the business has closed.

The Business Nixie Database is a 36-month rolling file containing over 3.5 million records. Infogroup identifies out of business records through :

- Telephone verification
- Utility disconnects (all disconnects are phone verified)
- NCOA moves w/o forwarding address
- Business gone from source
- Supermode deletes

Infogroup offers the nixie file in both monthly and weekly deliveries.

Public Record Database

Compiled from over 8,000 U.S. Federal, County and Local Courthouses

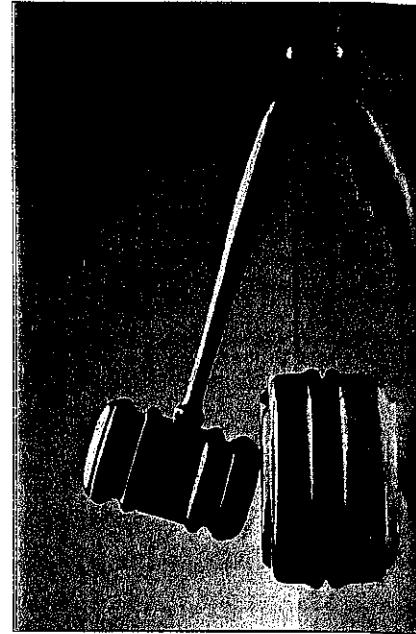
- Daily Feeds of information from select sources

Includes Business and Consumer Data

- Bankruptcies
 - Filings, Charges and Dismissals for Chapter 7, 11, 12 and 13
- Selectability
 - Public Record Type
 - Filing Date
 - Discharge or Dismissal Date/Release Date

• Plus Appended Elements from Consumer Database

- Household Income
- Own/Rent Indicators
- Gender
- Bankcard Indicator
- Length of Residence
- Dwelling Unit Type



Executive Reach File

- Over 4.2 Million business executives
- Target prospects at work, at home or both
- Ideal for offers targeting business professionals with consumer-oriented goods and services
 - Financial Services
 - Men's & Women's Apparel
 - Upscale Gifts
 - Gourmet Foods & Wine
 - Sports & Fitness
 - Self-Improvement
 - Fundraising
 - Travel & Leisure
- Created using a merge between Infogroup's Business and Consumer Databases. The data is then passed through Geo-spatial rules and other proprietary filters.
- Updated Quarterly

Occupation Database

- A collection of occupational licenses and the individuals who have earned them
- From public sources and represents a mix of business and residential addresses and as such, is maintained within its own unique database
- An individual can have more than one professional license, and can hold licenses in multiple states
- Coverage & Content
 - 16 million records (11.6 unique)
 - 23 industries / 144 occupations / 220 trades
 - Accountants
 - Contractors
 - Teachers
 - Physicians
 - Nurses
 - Insurance Agents
 - Real Estate Sales
 - Mechanics
 - Cosmetologists
 - Engineers

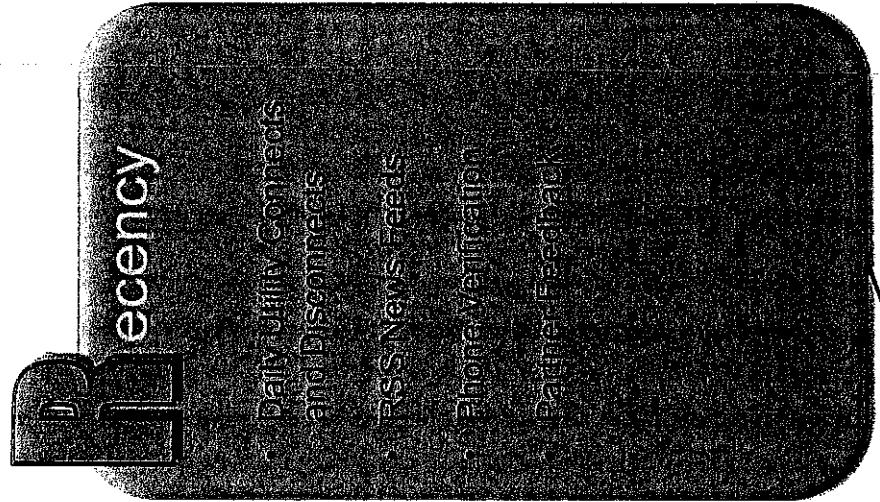
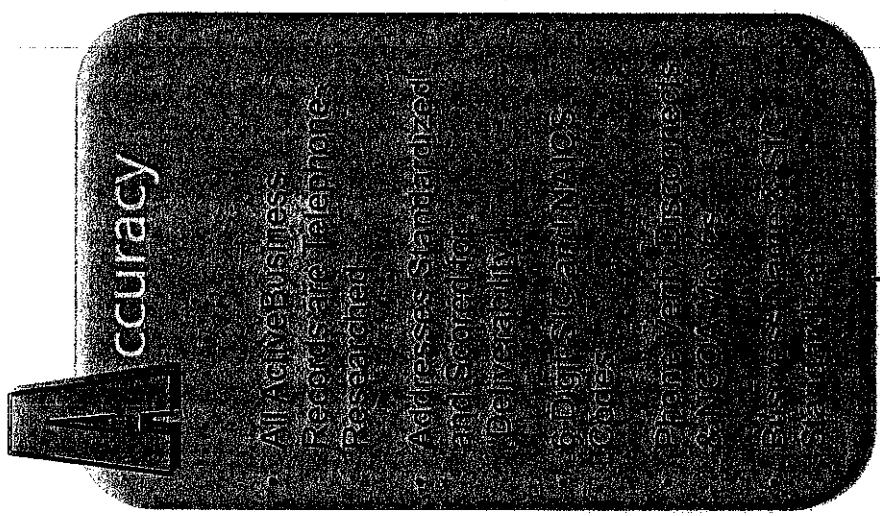
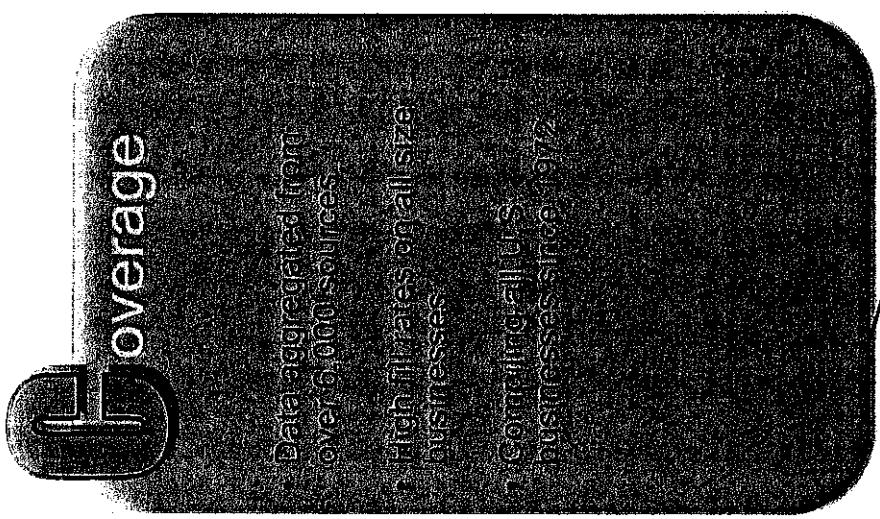
How Infogroup Compares

A 2009 competitive analysis was done comparing Infogroup's business data to that of its closest competitors . . .

Description	Infogroup	Company A	Company B
Company Name Accuracy	96.8%	90.3%	92.6%
Address Accuracy	95.3%	89.8%	91.9%
Phone Number Accuracy	90.1%	74.6%	66.7%
Fax Number Accuracy	92.5%	85.5%	n/a
Line of Business Accuracy	85.9%	67.6%	67.9%
Employment Size Accuracy	86.3%	83.1%	79.2%
Executive Name Accuracy	79.3%	74.8%	74.2%
Executive Title Accuracy	87.9%	76.5%	82.7%
Deliverability	93.9%	89.1%	90.6%
Out of Business Rate	4.4%	11.6%	14.9%

- Infogroup is clearly the leader in identifying the most current Company Name & Phone information, improving the efficiency of marketing efforts.
- Infogroup's ability to supply a higher percentage of accurate Executive Names allows marketing calls and mail pieces to reach the appropriate individual.
- Infogroup's address accuracy will increase the ability of a marketer to locate a business.
- Infogroup's purges records faster and more accurately than the Competitor resulting in a lower "out-of-business" rate.

Key Differentiators



Quality

Infogroup Verified & Non-Verified Businesses

U.S. Business Database

Infogroup's U.S. Business Database, known worldwide as the quality source of marketing and business intelligence, now offers an additional quality grade for customers who find value in the wider coverage offered by unverified and hard-to-market records. Additional applications could include matching/appending to customer data, trending, historical business research, alternative marketing, and customer record management.

Verified Overview

Infogroup's Verified Business Database continues to power traditional marketing applications through strong coverage and un-matched quality:

- 14.5 million unique businesses with 11.3 million executives
- 400+ in-house production associates
- 25 million telephone verification calls annually
- 2 million data changes each month
- High fill rates on all size businesses
- Standardized, cleansed & quality-checked
- 99+% accurate at the source-level

Our data connects with millions of consumers and businesses on a daily basis, servicing 85% of Fortune 100 companies, powering the top 5 search engines, and providing points of interest data to 90% of in-vehicle navigation systems in North America.

Non-Verified Overview

Infogroup's Non-Verified Business Database contains:

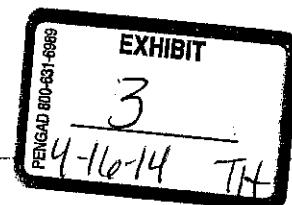
- Pre-Verified Records – Businesses appearing within our sources which we have been unable to contact, validate, or improve sufficiently for traditional marketing use
- Partial Records – Businesses which do not contain all of the needed elements to qualify as an 'verified' record. i.e. no local phone number or website only
- Unverified Addresses – Includes businesses which may have moved, and the current address is in question
- Suspect Records – Businesses which have disappeared from sourcing & attempts to contact have been unsuccessful

There are 7 million non-verified records on the Infogroup Business Database. When combined with Infogroup's New Business File of 2.4 million records and Infogroup's Nixie File of 3.5 million verified out-of-business records, our customers have access to over 27 million Infogroup records for processing and fulfillment.

While in 'non-verified' status, a record will pass through all the same standardization and enhancement processes as a 'verified' record. Each will have a mailscore, SIC, employee size, and credit score. Records which contain data elements from a particular source or a previously Infogroup active status, will retain such information as well.

Infogroup aggressively seeks new sources and anticipates more adds in 2012. Our goal is to maintain as many records as possible while investing in the continued verification of these records. **Ultimately, this will result in more high-quality business records in the U.S. Business Database.**

Please do not hesitate to contact your Database Relations representative should you have any questions regarding this file.





ReferenceUSA's Database Now Updated Daily

Cutting-edge update process the first of its kind for reference database

March 19, 2014 10:07 | Source: Infogroup

OMAHA, Neb., March 19, 2014 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) – ReferenceUSA, an online reference and research database from Infogroup now has the ability to update its database on a daily basis, offering a higher level of accuracy than ever before. ReferenceUSA uses the most comprehensive verification process – data is compiled from thousands of sources by a dedicated team of over 400 people, including over 250 telephone researchers, located at the Papillion, Nebraska data center.

"The fact that our data is now updated on a daily basis further exemplifies our commitment to data quality. We are the leading compiler of both business and consumer data available. That combined with our latest features to ReferenceUSA, make the product a valuable resource for public libraries, academic institutions and government agencies." -Steve Laird, President, ReferenceUSA.

Recent enhancements to ReferenceUSA include: historical business data, data visualization and a new jobs database. Historical business data in particular gives small business owners and researchers the ability to analyze industry and geography trends dating back to 2003. The business database contains over 30 million business records and the consumer database contains over 262 million records.

For more information about ReferenceUSA, call 800.808.1113.

About Infogroup

Infogroup's 1,900 employees enable clients – from local businesses to the Fortune 100 – to increase sales and customer loyalty by leveraging our proprietary Data Axle™ of contextually relevant real-time information on more than 235 million individuals and 25 million businesses to deliver the complete spectrum of value added data and innovative targeted marketing solutions.

For more information, visit: www.infogroup.com.

Jill Buccheri
Marketing Manager
402.836.3316

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CONTACT US

Corporate Headquarters

5200 W. Century Blvd.
Suite 890
Los Angeles, CA 90045
Phone: (800) 307-6627
Fax: (800) 307-3567

European Headquarters

Nikolaj Plads 6
P.O. Box 1040
Copenhagen, Denmark
Phone: +45 33 77 03 77
Fax: +45 33 12 86 13

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Highest quality data available anywhere...

Whether you're doing research for an upcoming interview, gathering business intelligence, writing a school paper or looking up a cousin you have lost contact with, you need the most accurate data available. That's why you need ReferenceUSA.

ReferenceUSA, an Infogroup company, provides the highest quality data in the industry. We have a 130,000-square-foot Database & Technology Center dedicated to building the world's most comprehensive and accurate databases. Each record is examined by hand for quality and completeness by one of more than 700 database specialists. Our business and residential databases are continuously updated from more than 5,000 public sources. We place more than 26 million phone calls per year to verify and collect additional information on businesses.

Our database of 14 Million U.S. Businesses is the most accurate and comprehensive in the industry. The lists include company name and phone number, complete address, key_executive_name, SIC_Codes, employee size, sales volume, business expenditures and much more.

In addition to basic company names and addresses, we add valuable details, including: geo-codes for mapping, fax and toll-free numbers, website addresses, franchise and brand information, headline news, liens, judgments and bankruptcies, email addresses, number of computers, work-at-home businesses, and business credit rating scores.



ReferenceUSA's residential information is compiled from more than 5,200 White Page telephone directories. Each listing appears in the database exactly as it appears in the phone book. ReferenceUSA does not include unlisted phone numbers, Direct Marketing Association and Canadian Marketing Association suppression files, or state-regulated mail and telephone suppression files (U.S. data only). Information is available eight to twelve weeks after it appears in the phone book, and the file is processed through U.S. and Canadian National Change of Address records on a monthly basis. Each U.S. residential listing also contains information from the most recent U.S. census, including median household income, median home value, latitude/longitude and percentage of owner-occupied housing.

The Infogroup databases power the directory services of the top traffic-generating Internet sites including Yahoo!, InfoSpace and Microsoft. Infogroup has partnership agreements with several Internet companies including Mapquest.com, DoubleClick, Network Solutions, USWeb/CKS, Dell and MyWay.com. More than 4 million customers use our products and services for direct marketing, telemarketing, market research, sales lead generation, sales planning, customer analysis and credit decisions.

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Why can't I log in to ReferenceUSA?

Why can't I print or download data?

Cable modem users deploying firewalls and/or Internet security software disclaimer

What types of authentication methods are available for access to ReferenceUSA?

Which Internet browser is the best to use, and what setting will I need to access ReferenceUSA?

Microsoft Internet Explorer Version 7.0 Browser (Cookie) Configuration Setting Modification Instructions

What are the minimum system requirements for accessing ReferenceUSA?

Remove my consumer record?

How do I remove my business record?

All Infogroup/ReferenceUSA information is compiled from public sources. We will be happy to honor your request to remove your business record from our database. Please be advised that our data powers many top internet search engines which use our data for their online directories. This also includes companies which use our data for their on-board navigation systems. Your company's online presence could be diminished by suppressing your record.

To have the business record suppressed in our database, we require that you submit your request in writing on *business letterhead* and that the request be signed by the owner. This request may be mailed to:

Infogroup - Content Feedback

1020 E 1st St.

Papillion, NE 68046.

It may also be faxed to (402) 836-3993.

If you prefer to send by e-mail, the e-mail address the request is coming from must include the owner's and company name in the body of the e-mail address to serve the purpose of signature, and be sent to contentfeedback@infogroup.com.

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The premier source of
business and residential information
for reference and research.

Available Databases

Select A Database To Get Started.

Available Databases

U.S. Businesses / Employers-USA
24 Million Businesses

NEW! U.S. Jobs / Internships
2.5 Million Job Postings

U.S. New Businesses
4 Million New Businesses

U.S. Consumers / Lifestyles
282 Million Consumers

U.S. Businesses / Employers USA

This database of 24 million U.S. Businesses contains verified, accurate data and is updated monthly. Plus this is the only business database enhanced with more than 20 million phone calls per year.

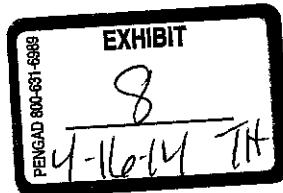
Selection Criteria include:
Company name, Executive title, Business type, Sales volume, Employee size, Year established, And more...

Use Quick Search to find what you need with a few clicks or use our powerful Custom Search to fine tune your search.

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Available Databases

U.S. Businesses Database

[Quick Search](#) [Custom Search](#)

[Expand All](#) [Select All](#)

[Company Name](#)

[Executives](#)

[Business Type](#)

[Geography](#)

[Phone](#)

[Business Size](#)

[Ownership](#)

[Financial Data](#)

[Special Selects](#)

To start your search...

Click on the headings to the left to start your search. If you are uncertain what to search for, look for Search Tips within each section to help you along the way.

To further customize your search, select the Record Type you would like to search below to ensure you get the records you are looking for.

Record Type

[Search Tips](#) [Collapse](#)

[VIEW RESULTS](#)

[UPDATE COUNT](#)

RECORD COUNT

16,124,929

[EMAIL COUNT](#)

1,254,584

[more info](#)

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 **Verified Businesses (Phone verified and quality checked)**

 **Include Unverified Businesses (Not yet fully verified, may not be accurate)**

 **Include Closed / Out of Business Records (Suspected to be out of business)**

50 Downloads/Prints per Search

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